

# Fare Policy – Future Adjustments Discussion

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# 2017 Fare Adjustment Recap

- October 1<sup>st</sup> Fare increase goes into effect
- December 2017 Recommendation to Council for future fare adjustments
  - More sustainable funding structure
  - Grow ridership while equalizing subsidies across modes
  - Mitigating impacts on people of color, low income communities, youths and seniors, and persons with disabilities
  - Reduce fare evasion
- 2018 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter Analyze opportunities for distancebased fares and reverse commutes
- June 2018 Opportunities to expand TAP





# Themes From Recent Fare Adjustment Conversations

- What are the regional goals for fare policy
- How are fare adjustments determined and implemented
- How is equity considered as part of any changes
- What peer agencies have simplified their fare structures
- How does travel distance impact fare pricing among peers
- How does commute time impact fare pricing
- How is new fare payment technology helping customers and agencies with fare payment
- What results are available to understand any impacts of these and other fare related decisions among peers



# **Fare Recovery Goals**

- Long-standing goal of 28.5% bus farebox recovery
  - Doesn't represent multimodal growth
- How should fare recovery be considered as part of fare policy?

Bus Farebox Light Rail Northstar

**System Wide** 

		Projected w/2017 Fare Increase			
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
21.9%	21.0%	21.6%	22.8%	23.3%	23.3%
34.8%	34.9%	32.3%	34.3%	35.1%	35.2%
15.8%	13.6%	13.0%	13.6%	13.4%	13.3%
23.8%	23.1%	23.2%	24.4%	24.9%	24.9%

<sup>\*</sup>Numbers provided are estimates for demonstration purposes only





#### Don't Focus Solely on Fare Recovery

- Consider all fare policy goals in any decisions
  - Increased fares result in ridership decreases
  - Overall funding status may not require immediate fare increase
  - Recovery focus could limit future investment
  - Single fare increase may not return recovery to target levels







#### **Fare Adjustment Recommendations**

- Identify/review standing goals for fare policy
  - Increase ridership
  - Improve customer experience
  - Enhance equity
  - Meet fare recovery goals
  - Facilitate integrated fare payment
- Each goal must be weighted accordingly







# **Annual Council Updates**

- Fare recovery report will be included in the annual budget process
  - Provides Council with ongoing opportunities to review and evaluate progress
- Council can consider multiple factors in addition to fare recovery with any recommended changes
  - Budget forecasts
  - Ridership trends
  - Increased revenues w/o system fare increase
  - Decreased costs to positively impact fare policy goals





# **Policy Renewal Process/Proposal**

- Phase 1 Develop high-level fare policy goals and considerations (December 2017)
- Phase 2 Overall analysis of current fares levels, fare products, etc.
   (2nd Quarter 2018)
  - Work with outside consultant group to generate overall fare policy analysis and recommendations (Q1 2018)
  - Analysis will include review of peer agency fare policies and industry trends related to fare increases and funding structures
  - Analysis will also include looking at distanced-based fares, reverse commutes, subsidies by mode, fare technology, etc.
  - Public feedback process will be included
- Phase 3 Review 1<sup>st</sup> year TAP results and provide recommendations for program growth (June 2018)





#### **Questions and Comments**

