



Parks Research Update: 2024 Annual Use Estimates

Ismael Ramirez, PhD, Principal Researcher

Community Development Committee

July 07, 2025



Use Estimates Background



- Produced annually since 1995
- Used in formulas to calculate each implementing agency's share of Regional Parks & Trails System grant program dollars
- Allows for monitoring trends over time
- One of two ongoing research responsibilities: Other is Visitor Study, approximately every 5 years

2024 Annual Use Estimates



- The estimates include data from 132 regional parks, trails, park reserves and special recreation features.
- Fourth year of multipliers from the 2021 Visitor Study
- Annual estimated visitation is one way to demonstrate the value of the Regional Park System. Others include climate mitigation and public health benefits

Calculating Annual Use Estimates

Raw Counts

- Parks staff count all people entering all parks and trails at designated locations
- Schedule has randomized times, days, and entrances, Memorial Day to Labor Day (~99 days)

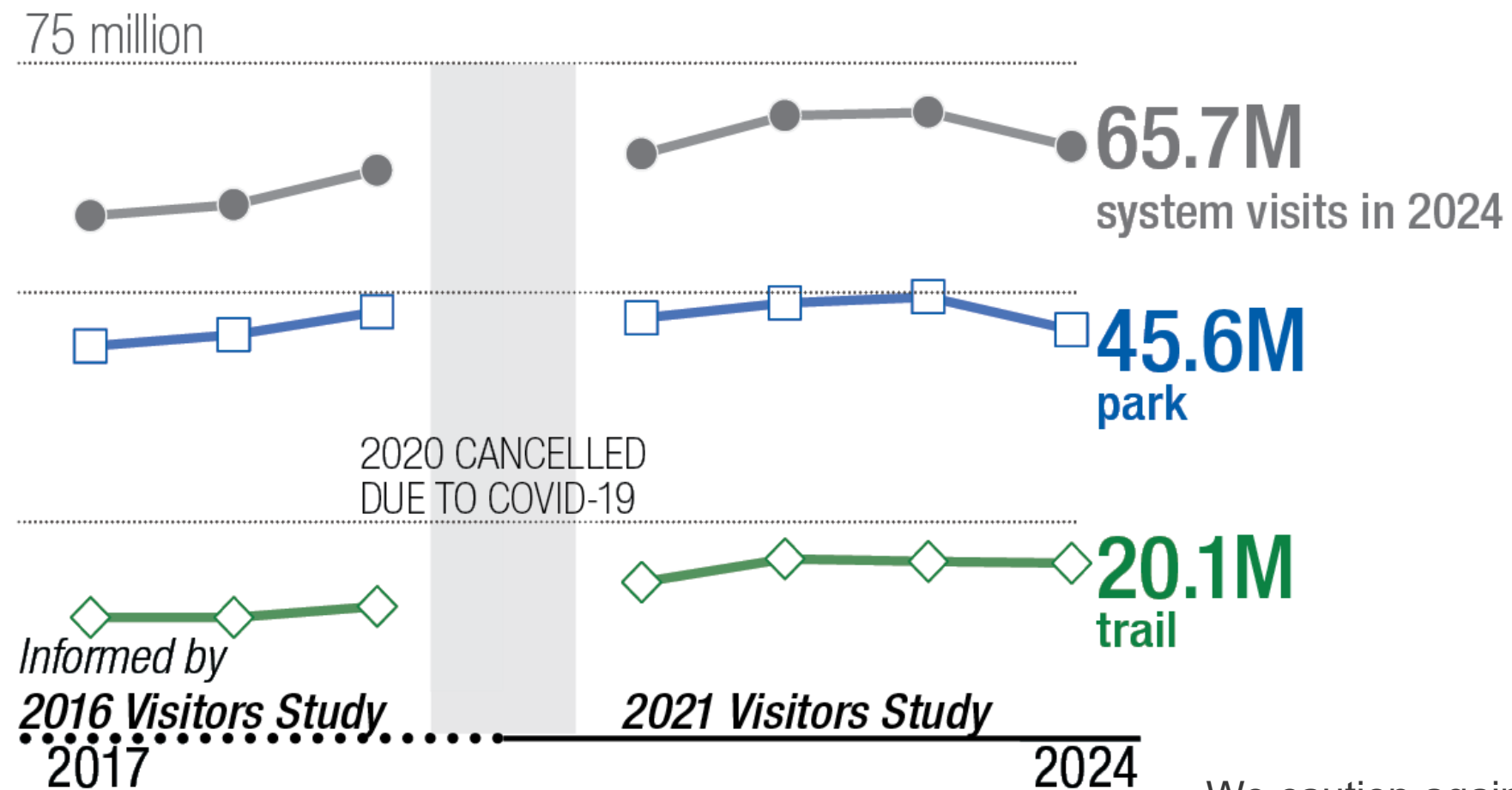
Expansion

- Averaged with previous three years to account for weather, flooding
- Counts are “expanded” to apply to all days and entrances

Special Events / Camping

- Agency-submitted special event, camping use is added in
- Estimated non-summer use based on 2021 Visitor Study multipliers

Annual Visits to the Regional System



We caution against making direct comparisons across sets of estimates.

Why did visitation decrease in 2024?

- Typical variation in sample counts from year to year.
- Consistent and frequent rain during summer counts in 2024.
- Variations across agencies – some up, some down. This is typical.
- Effects of more years with lower vehicle multipliers from 2021 Visitor Study

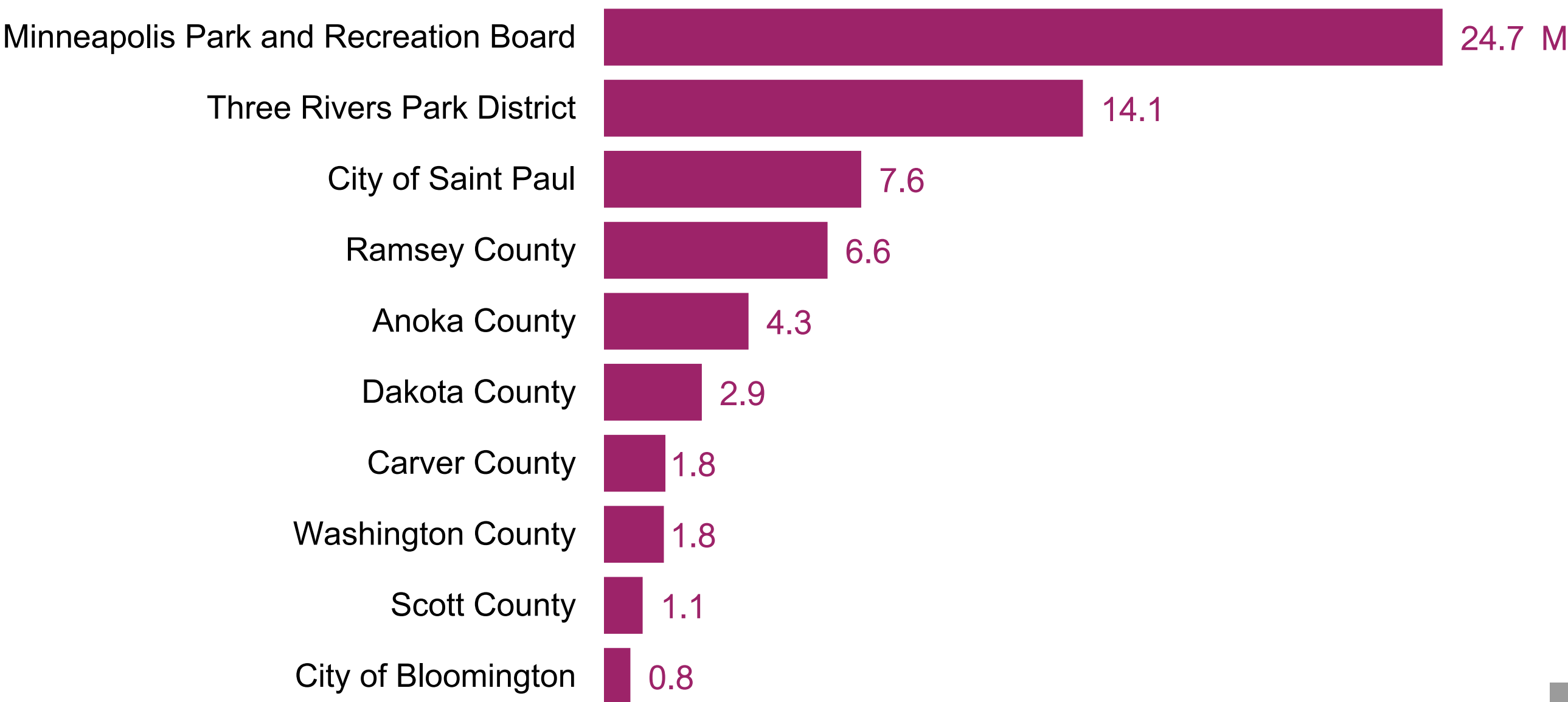
Rain was a factor in visitation

- 44% of the summer counts coincided with rain – the summer of 2024 had record-breaking rains according to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA).

2021	2022	2023	2024
24%	35%	24%	44%

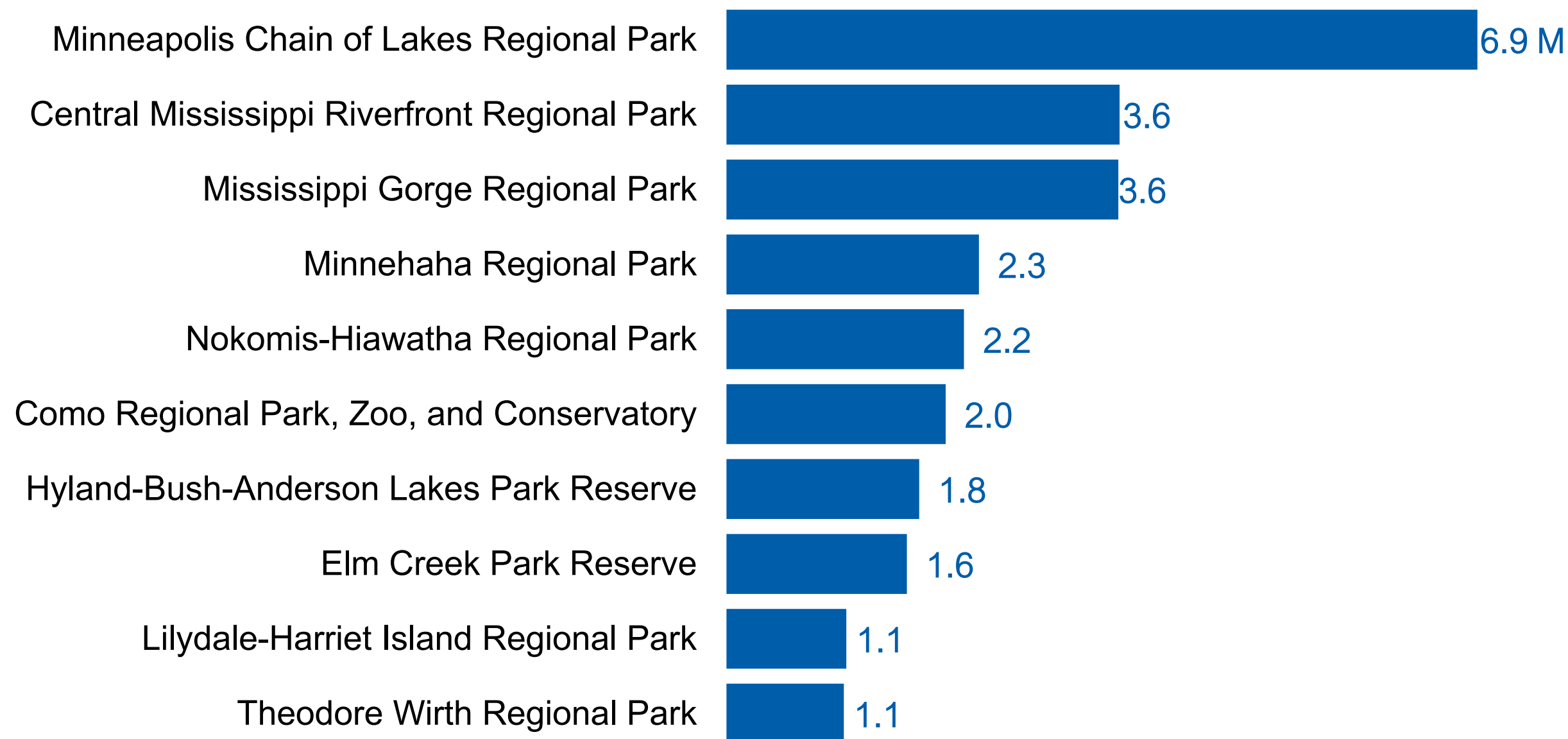
Source: NOAA (January 2025).

2024 Visits by Park Agency



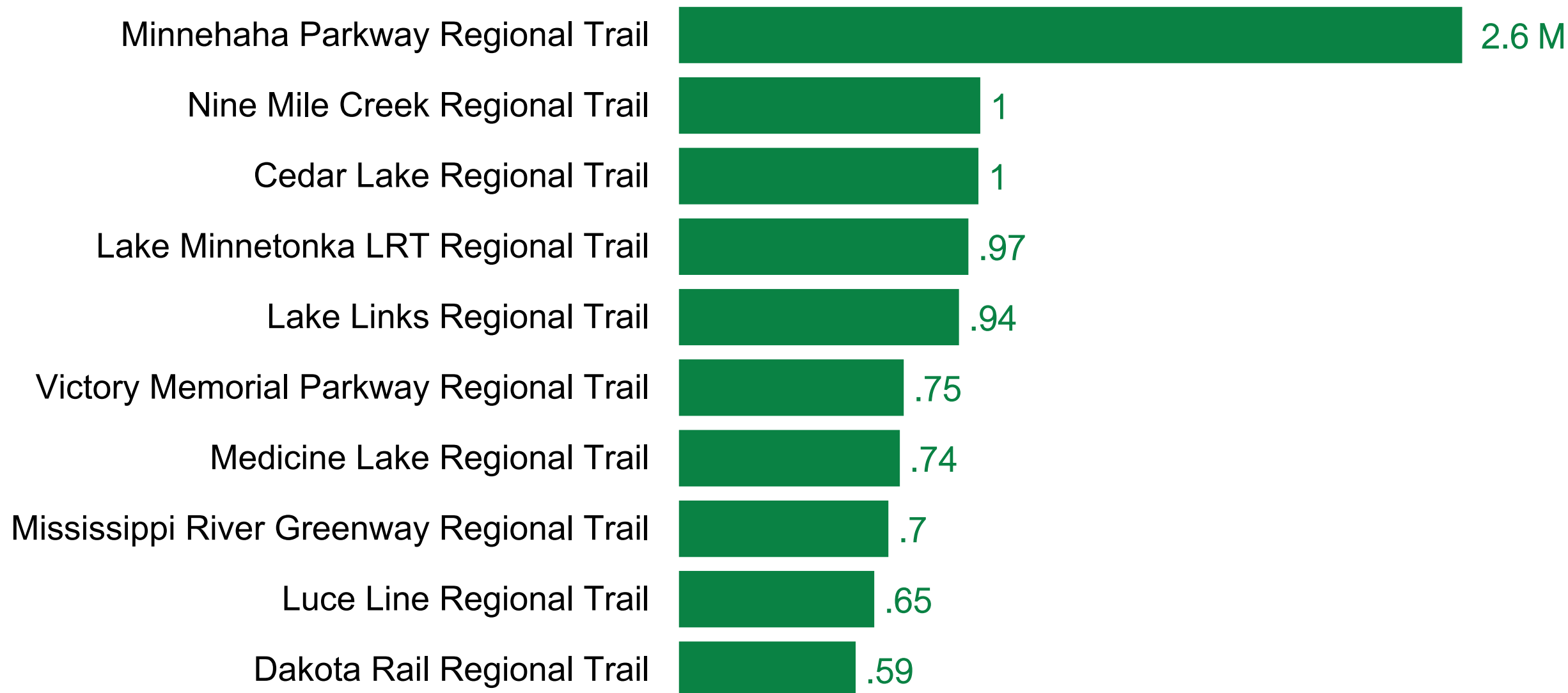
Source: Metropolitan Council's annual park and trail use estimates (July 2024).

2024 Most Visited Parks in the System



Source: Metropolitan Council's annual park and trail use estimates (July 2024).

2024 Most Visited Trails in the System



Source: Metropolitan Council's annual park and trail use estimates (July 2024).

Visitor Study Purpose



- Help inform planning, policy, and management
- Evaluate and strengthen equitable usage of regional parks and trails in accordance with *Imagine 2050 Parks and Trails Policy Plan*
- Update data in funding formulas to help determine where funding goes for parks and trails (Use Estimates)

2026 Visitor Survey Process

Fall 2025 - recruit
consultant
Fall 2025-
Winter 2026

Pilot study and
summer survey
Spring/Summer
2026

Data analysis and
workshops with
IAs, new
multipliers
Fall - Winter 2026

Completed study
publication
Winter/Spring
2026/2027



THANK YOU

Ismael Ramirez, PhD

Principal Researcher

ismael.ramirez@metc.state.mn.us

