

# Presentation to Fully Developed Suburbs Meeting Muron Orfield

Myron Orfield 7/15/2013



## Fair Housing Equity Assessment (FHEA) Opportunity Clusters

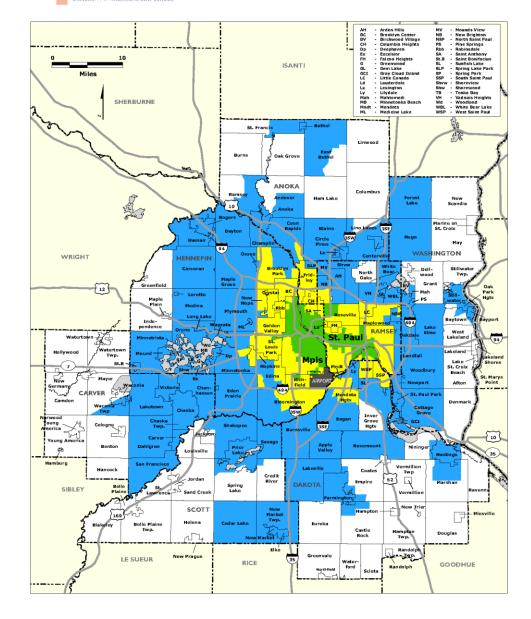
### Overall Characteristics of the Opportunity Clusters (from the FHEA Analysis)

#### <u>Cluster</u>



Low Exposure to Pollutants Low Crime Rates Largely White INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN
OPPORTUNITY
UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA LAW SCHOOL

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Three Opportunity Groups (FHEA)



#### Selected Characteristics of the Opportunity Clusters (from the FHEA Analysis)

				%				
<u>Cluster</u>	Tracts	Total <u>Population</u>	Poverty <u>Rate</u>	White	Black	<u>Hispanic</u>	Asian	<u>Other</u>
	208	780,026	26	68	11	8	9	4
	319	1,481,405	13	84	4	4	5	3
	133	403,730	45	54	21	11	8	5
	44	182,371	11	94	1	2	2	2
	704	2,847,532	21	76	8	6	6	3

Shares (%) of Regional Totals							Aff. 50%	Subsidized
	Housing	Affordable	Affordable	Affordable	Affordable	Subsidized	Fair Share	Fair Share
<u>Cluster</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Units (30%)</u>	<u>Units (50%)</u>	<u>Units (80%)</u>	<u>Units (100%)</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Ratio</u>	<u>Ratio</u>
	29	26	36	34	34	25	1.2	0.9
	50	35	28	37	42	23	0.6	0.5
	15	34	33	25	21	51	2.1	3.3
	6	5	3	3	4	1	0.5	0.3
Region	100	100	100	100	100	100	1.0	1.0

Interpretation: 26% of the region's units that are affordable at 30% of RMI are in tracts in the yellow cluster.

The yellow cluster has 1.2 times as many units affordable at 50% of RMI as would be expected given the % of all units in that cluster.

The green cluster has 3.3 times the expected number of subsidized units; 51% of subsidized units are in the green cluster.

The blue cluster has only half the expected number of subsidized units.

Students in Elementary Schools Located in the Clusters							
% Non-white		% Point	% FRE	% FRED Elig.			
2000	<u>2010</u>	Change	2000	<u>2010</u>	Change		
45	56	11	40	54	14		
10	24	14	11	24	13		
76	81	5	75	80	5		
3	7	4	12	20	8		
27	37	10	27	37	10		

Interpretation: 56% of the students in elementary schools located in tracts in the yellow cluster were non-white in 2010, up from 45% in 2000.

54% of the students in elementary schools located in tracts in the yellow cluster were poor in 2010, up from 40% in 2000.

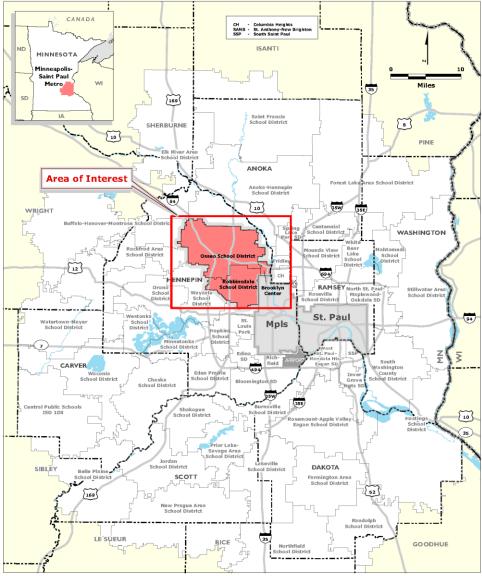
80% of students in elementary schools in the green cluster were poor in 2010; 81% were non-white.



## Northwest Minneapolis Suburban School Demographics

#### MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SEVEN COUNTY REGION

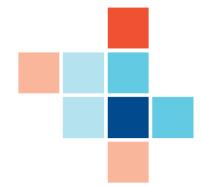




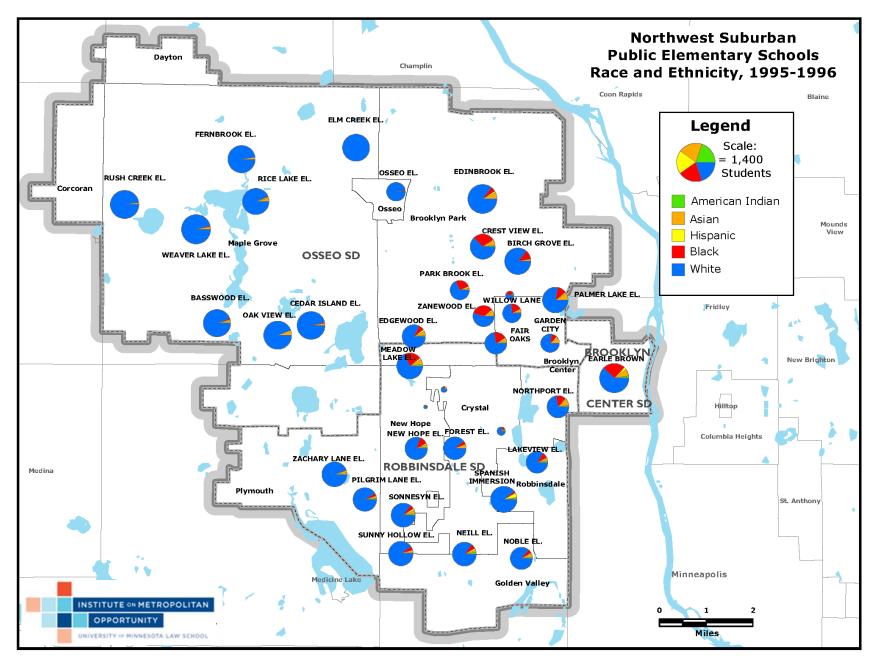
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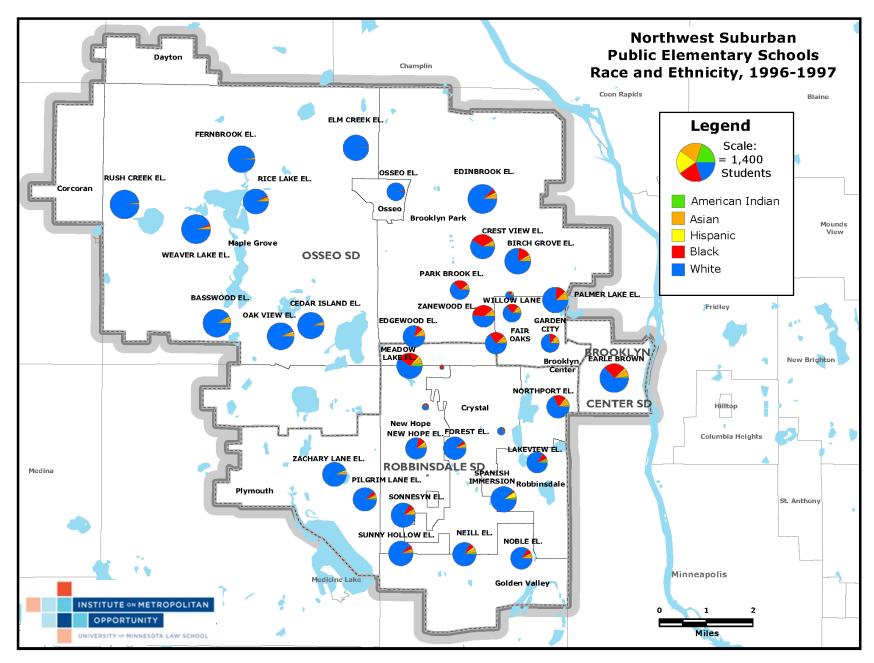
INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN

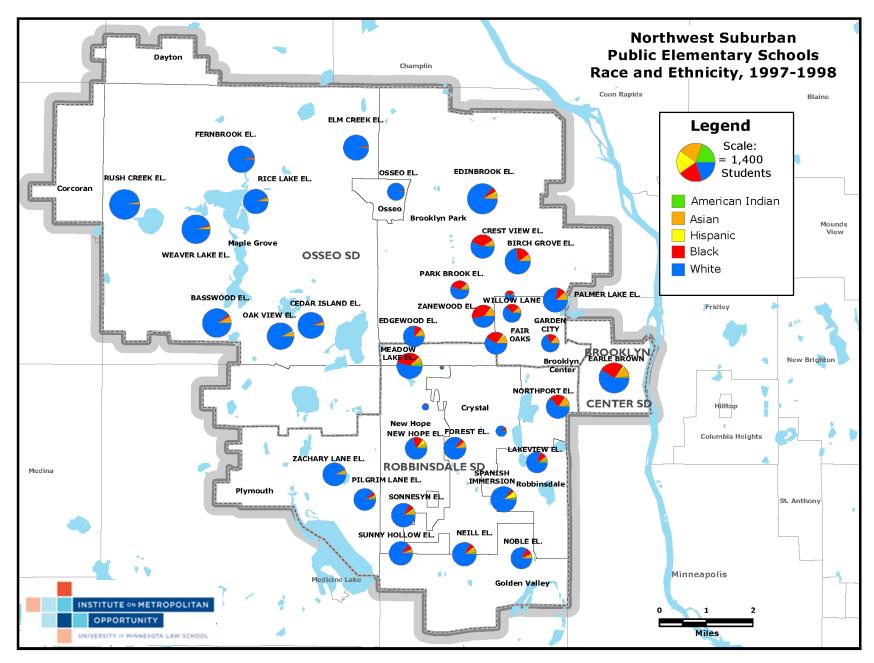
OPPORTUNITY

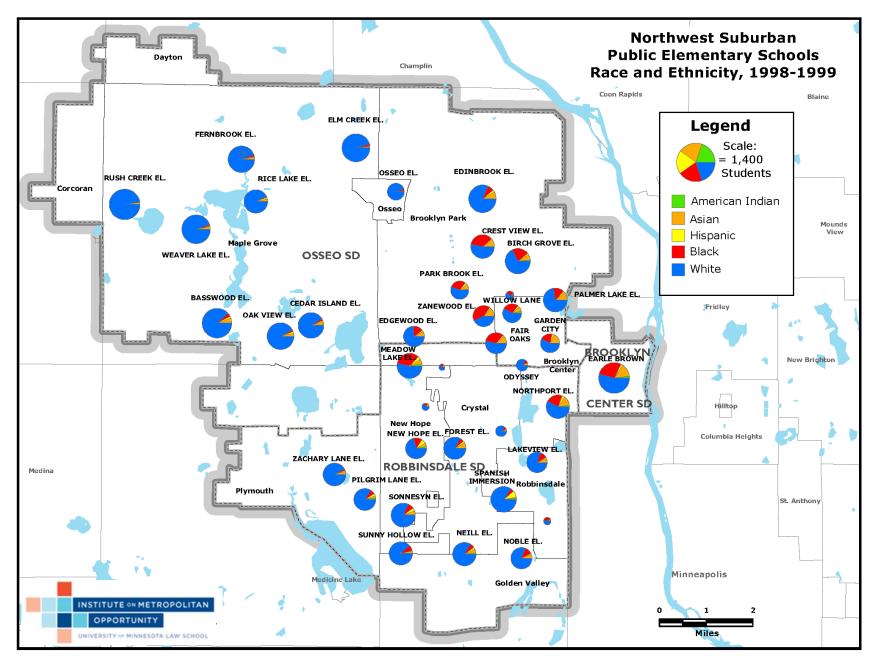


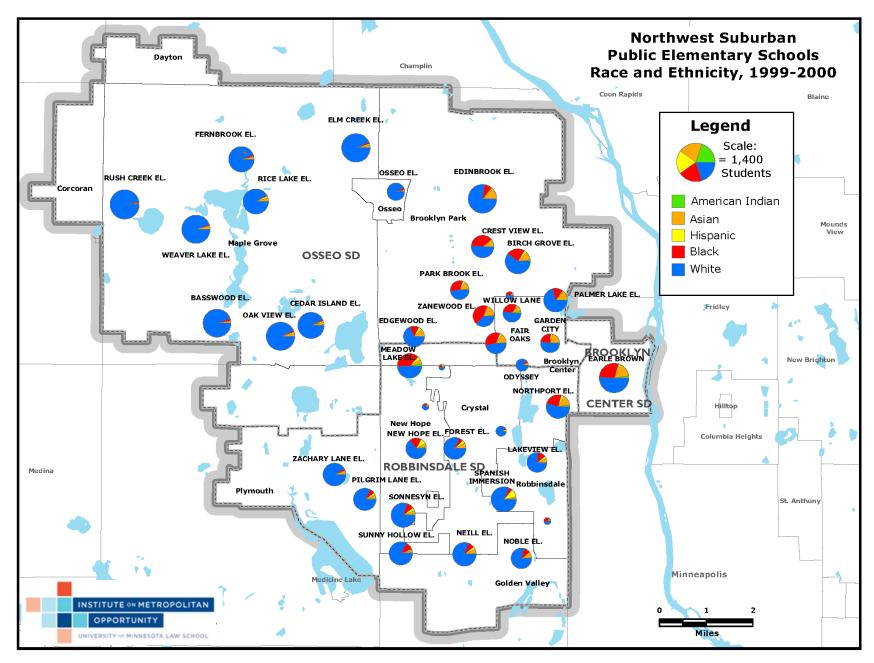
## Northwest Minneapolis Suburbs Race and Ethnicity 1995-2013

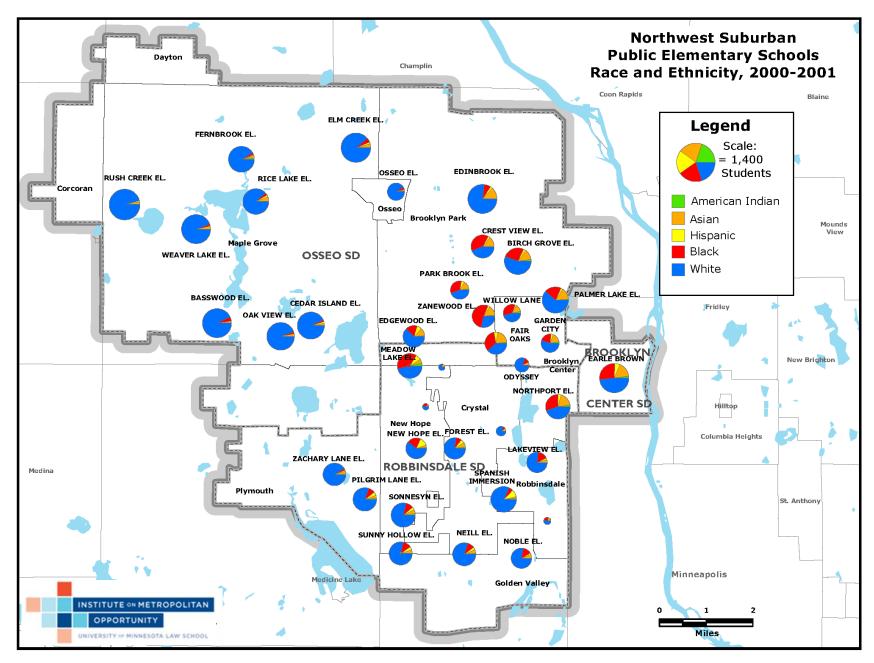


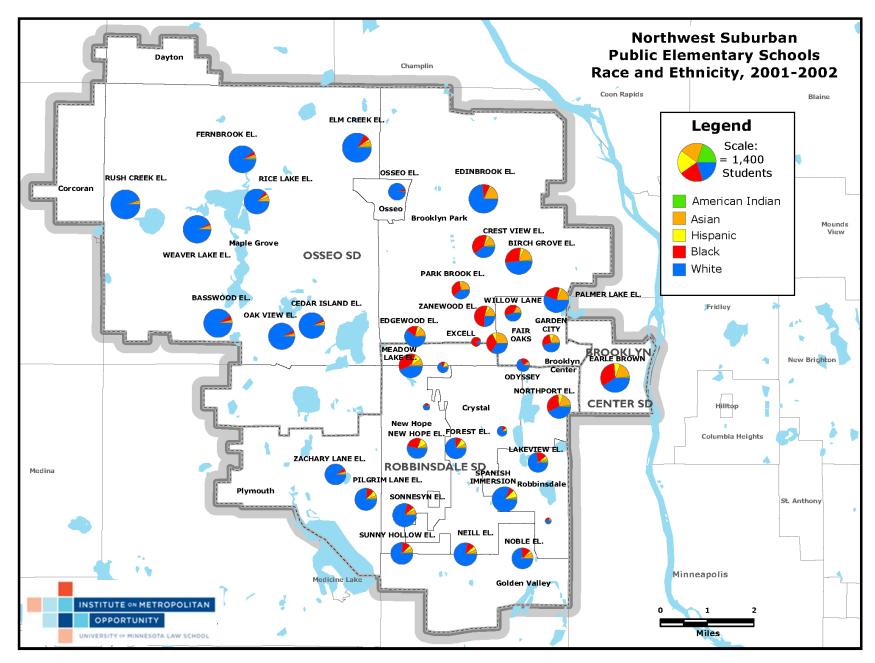


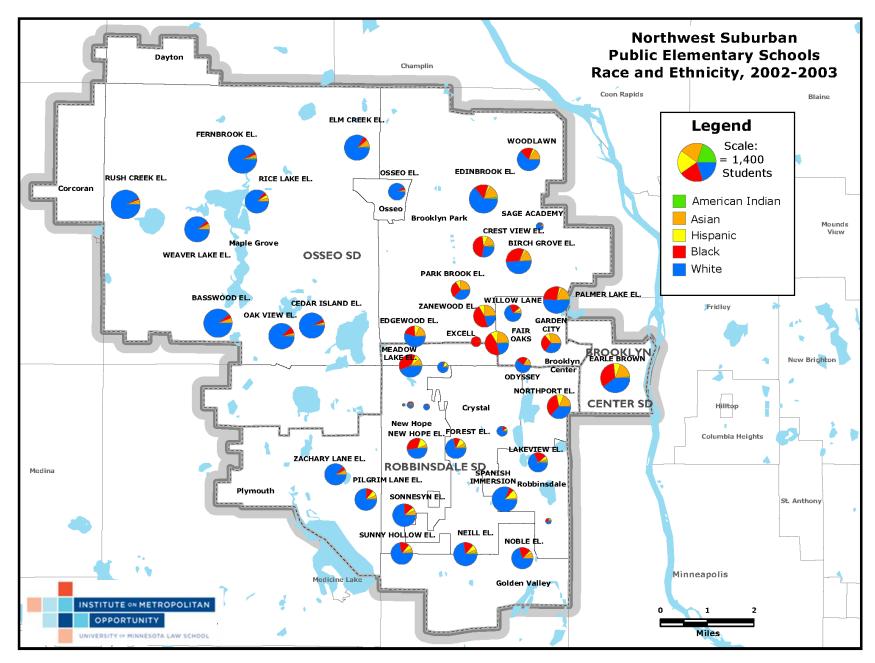


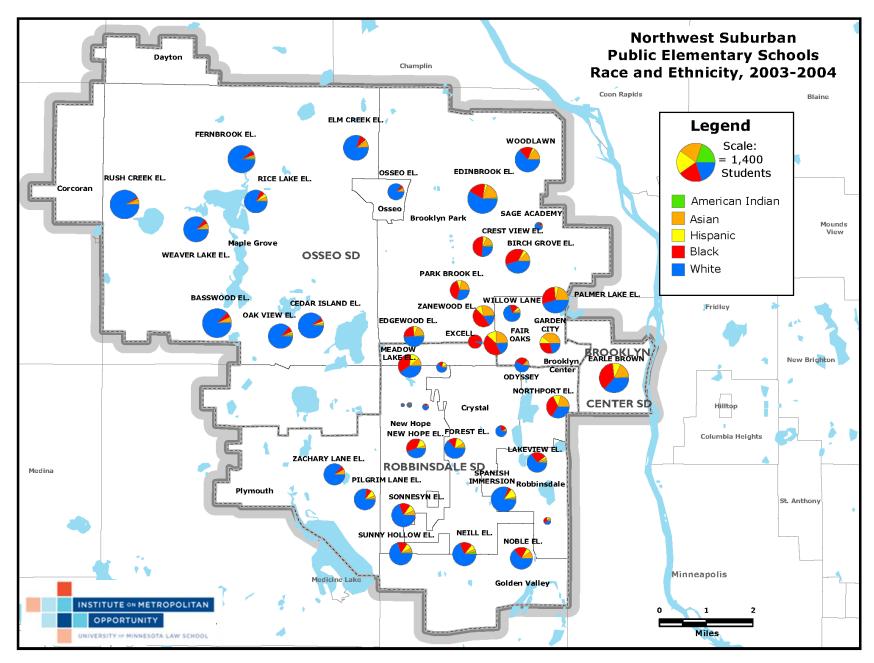


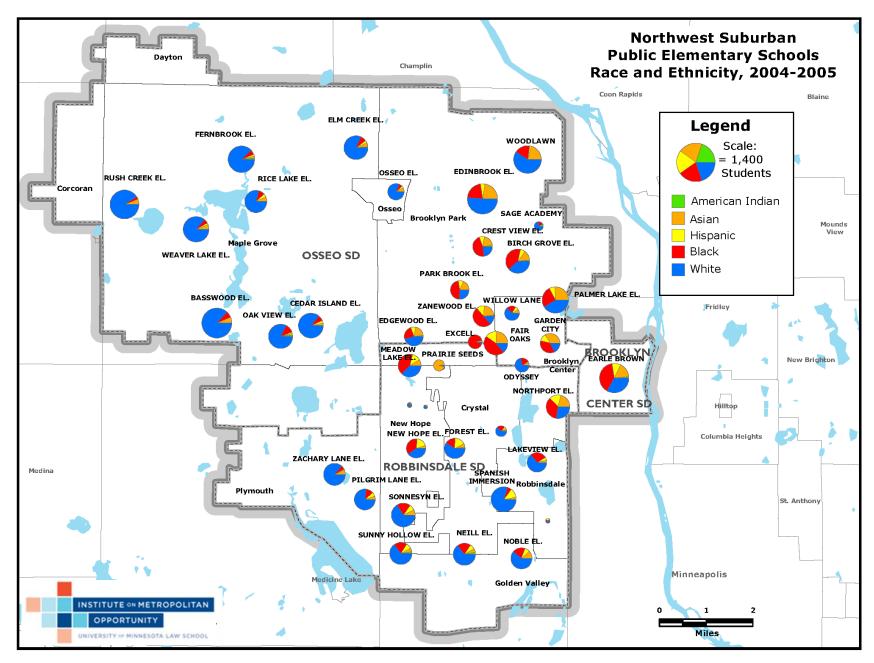


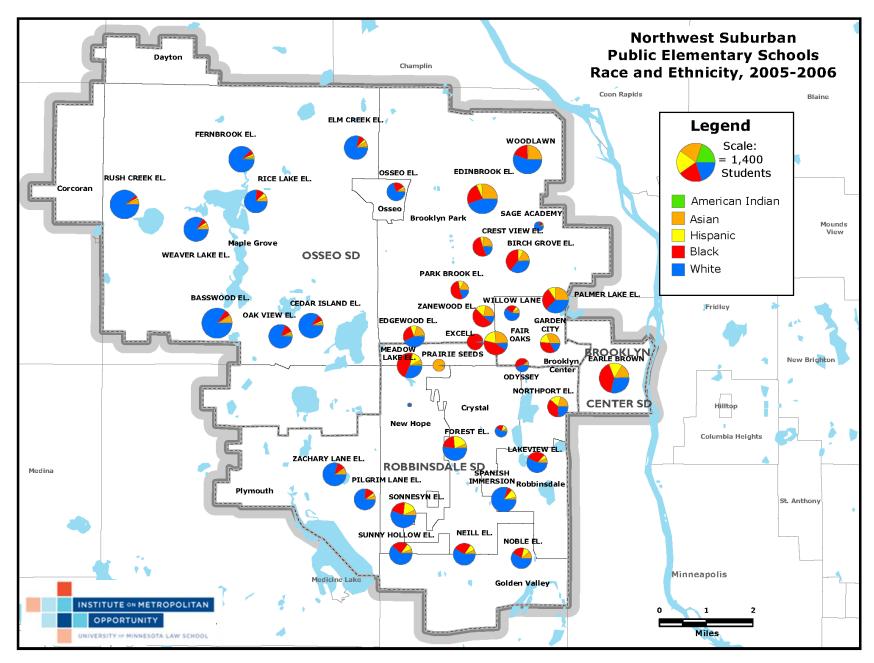


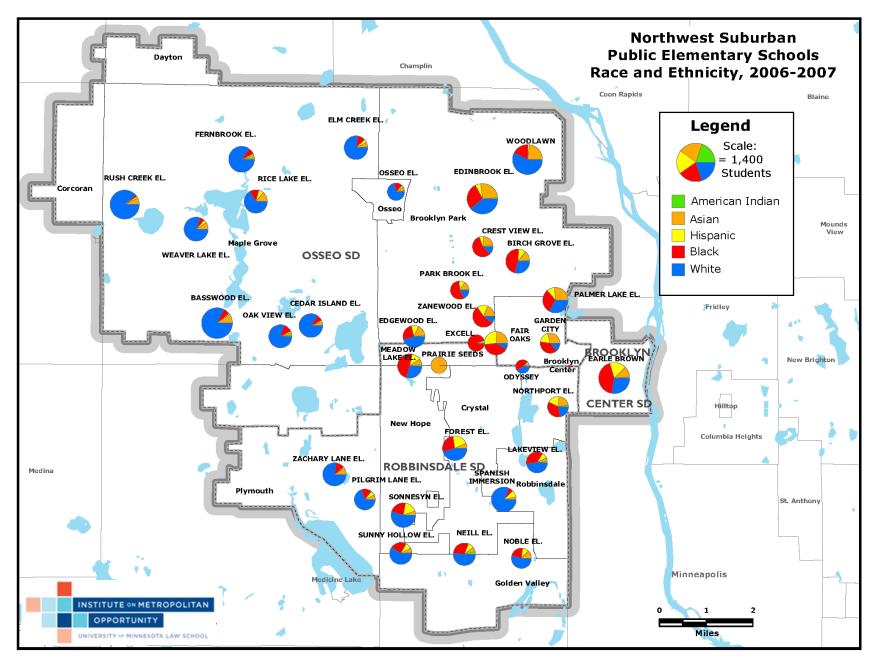


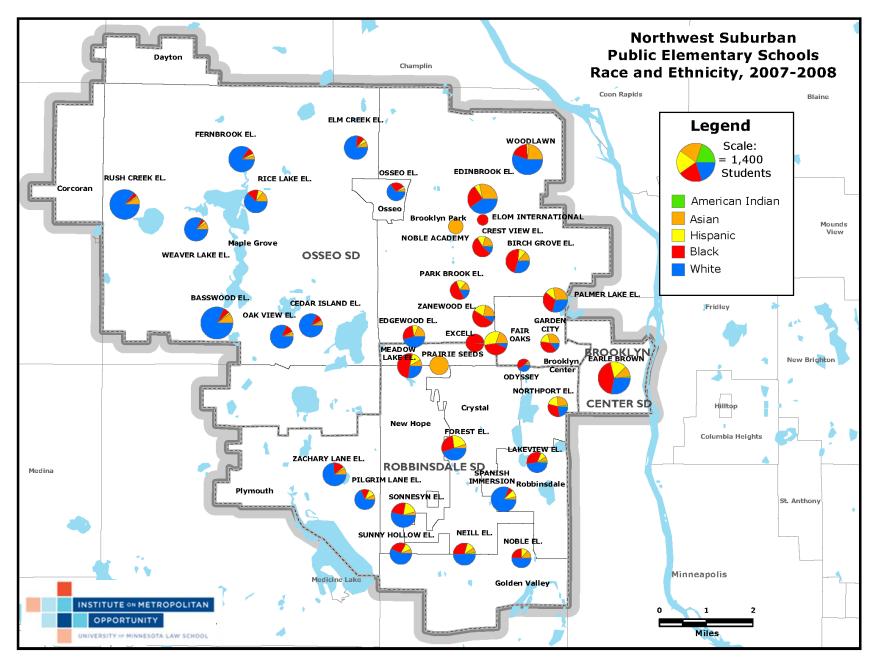


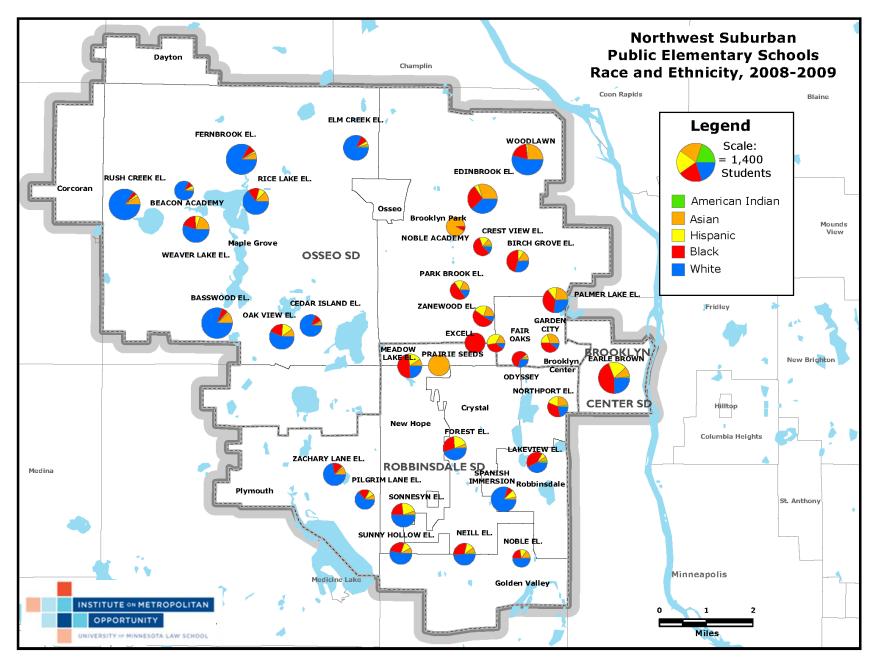


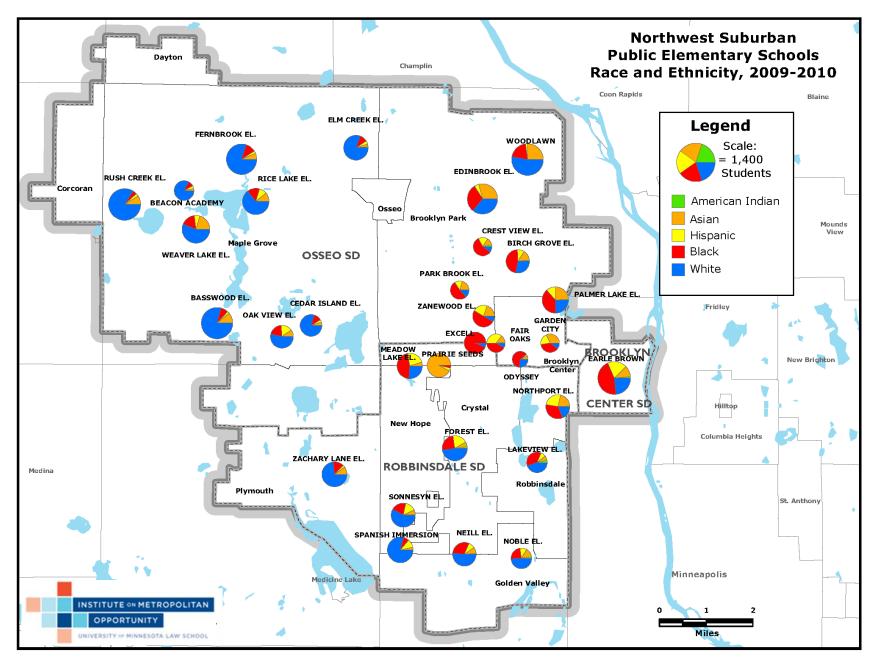


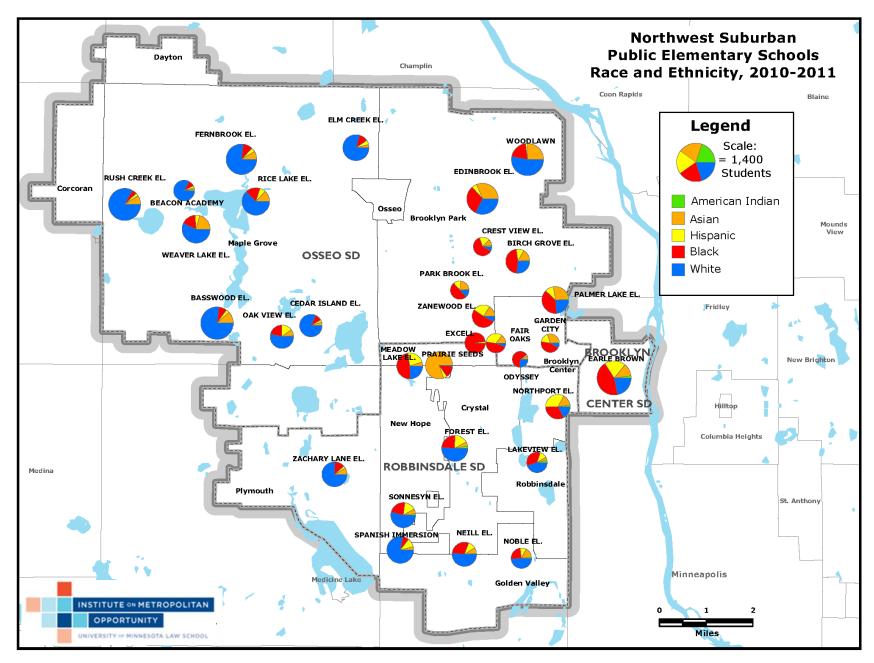


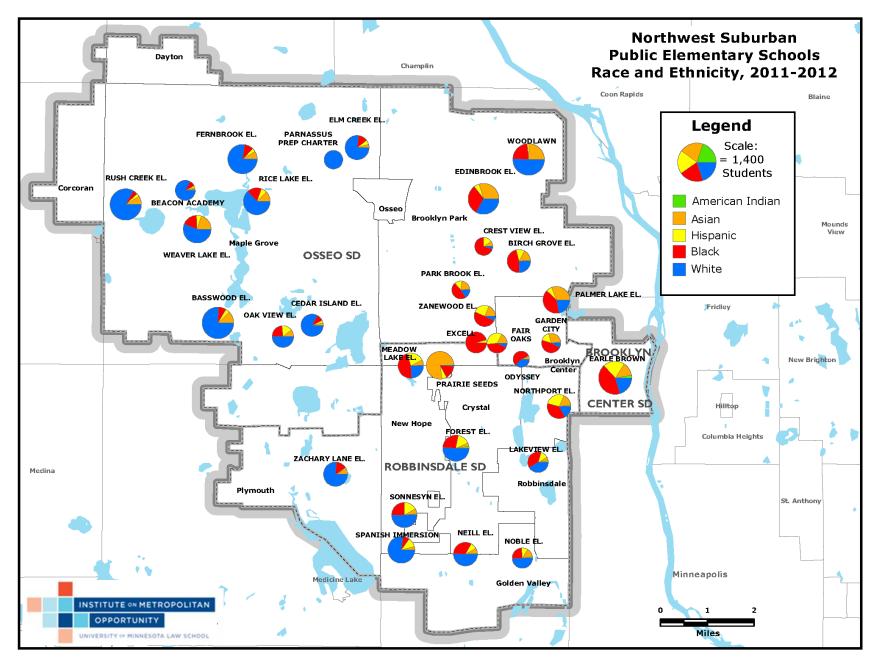




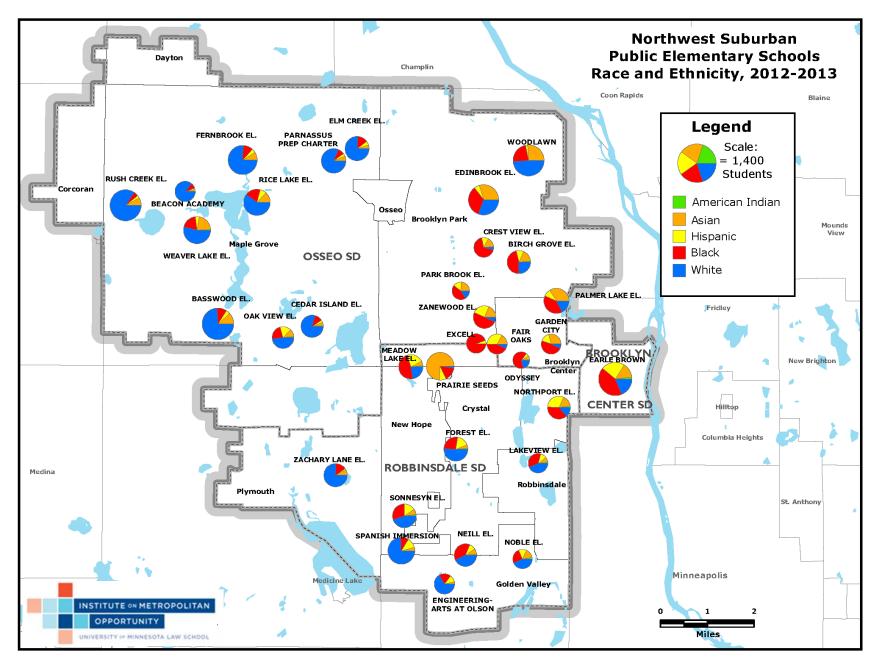


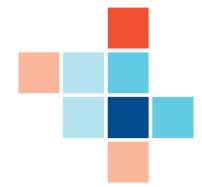




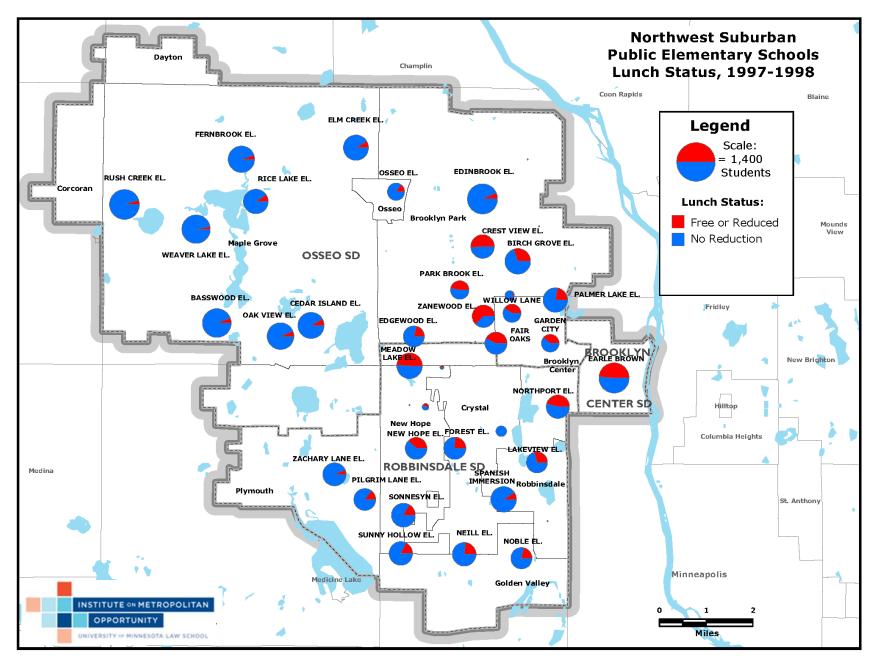


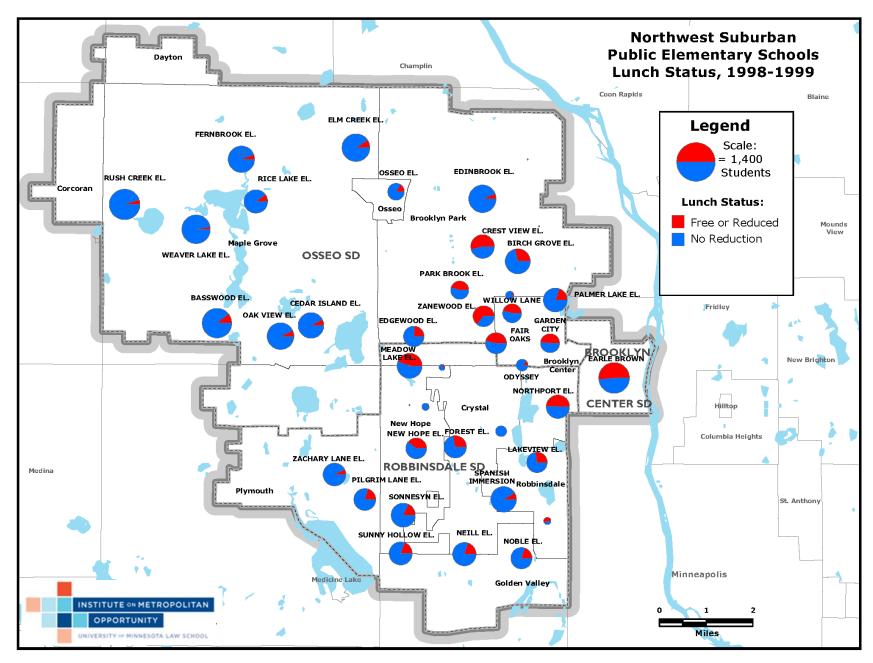
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education.

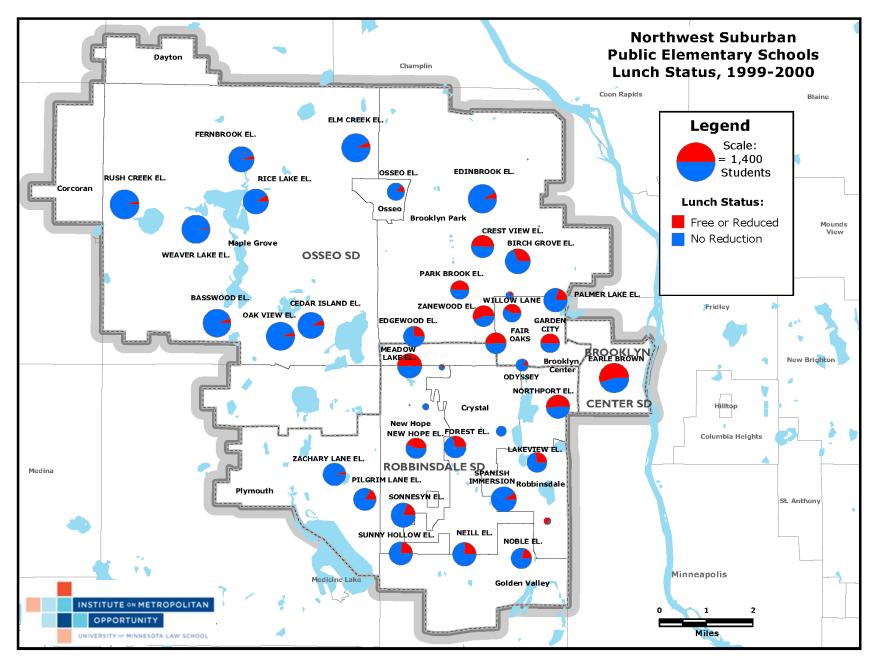


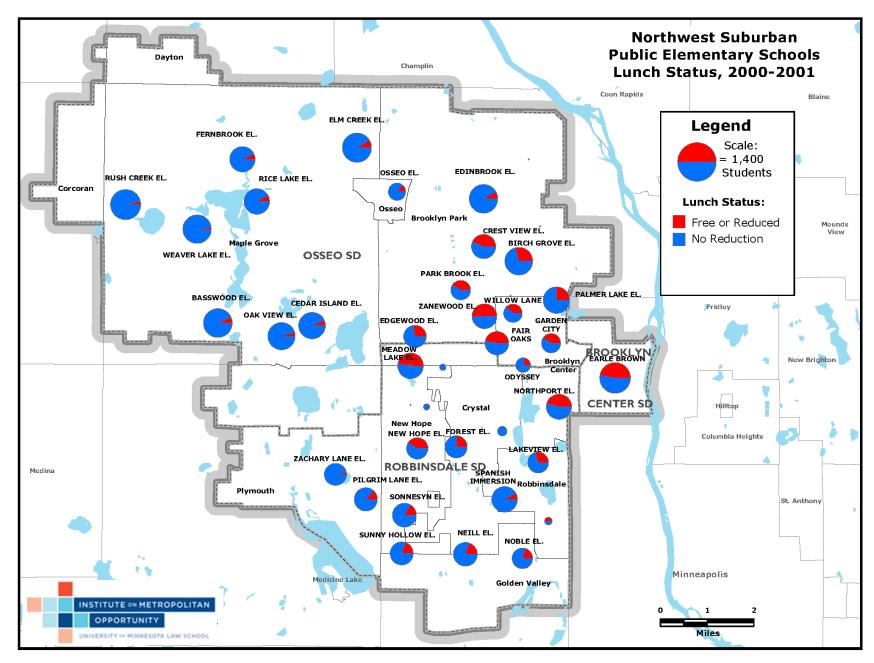


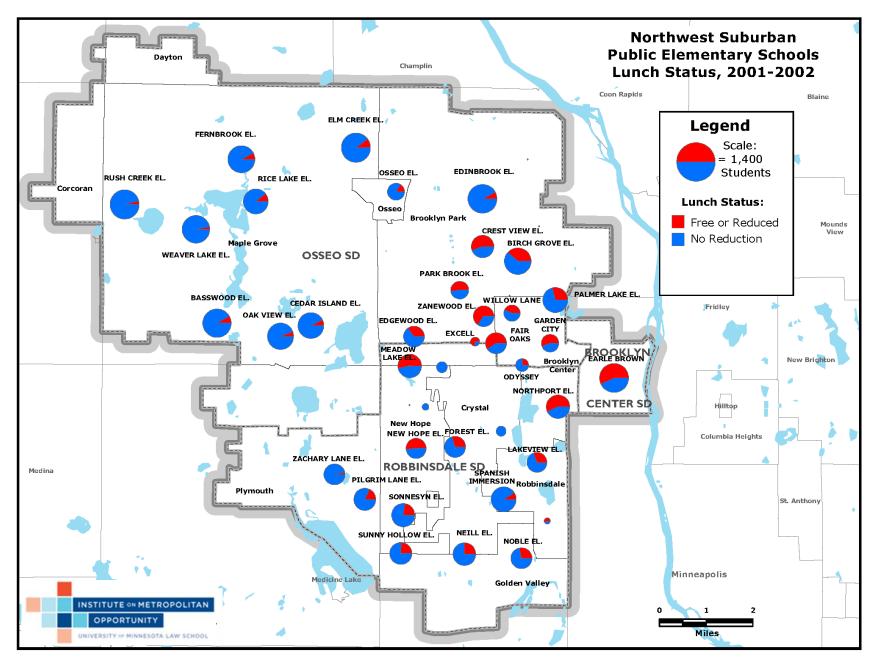
## Northwest Minneapolis Suburbs Free Lunch Eligibility 1997-2013

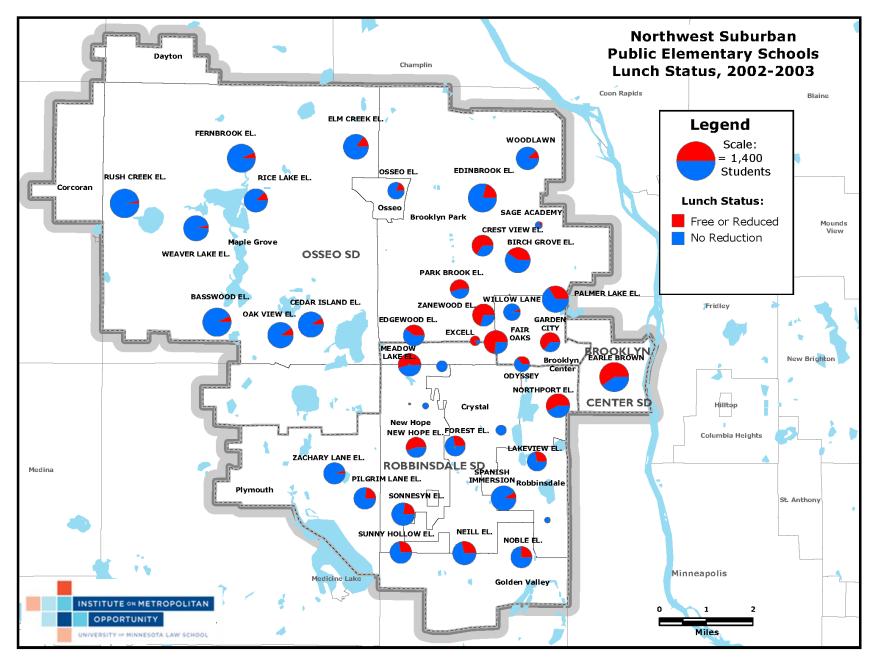


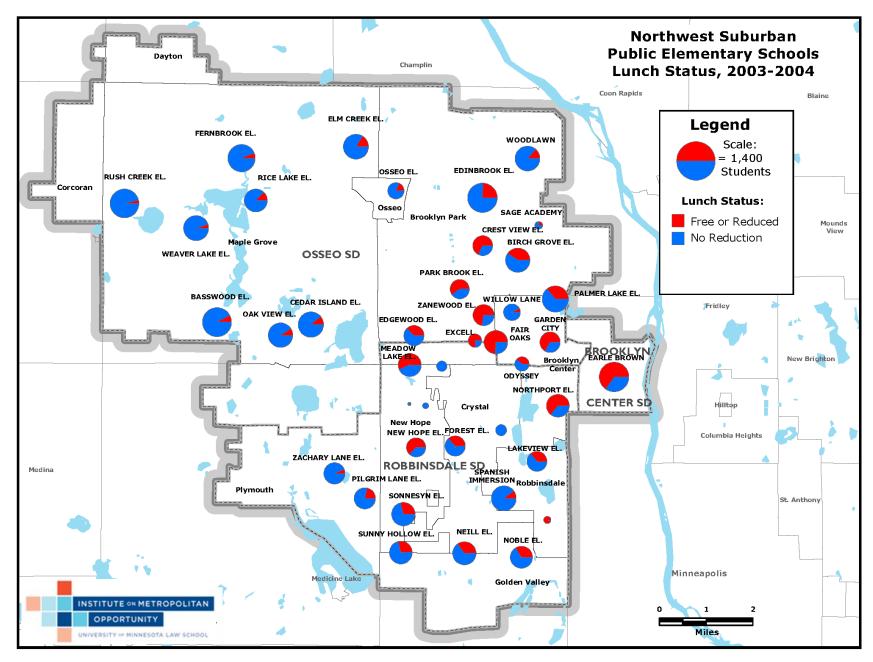


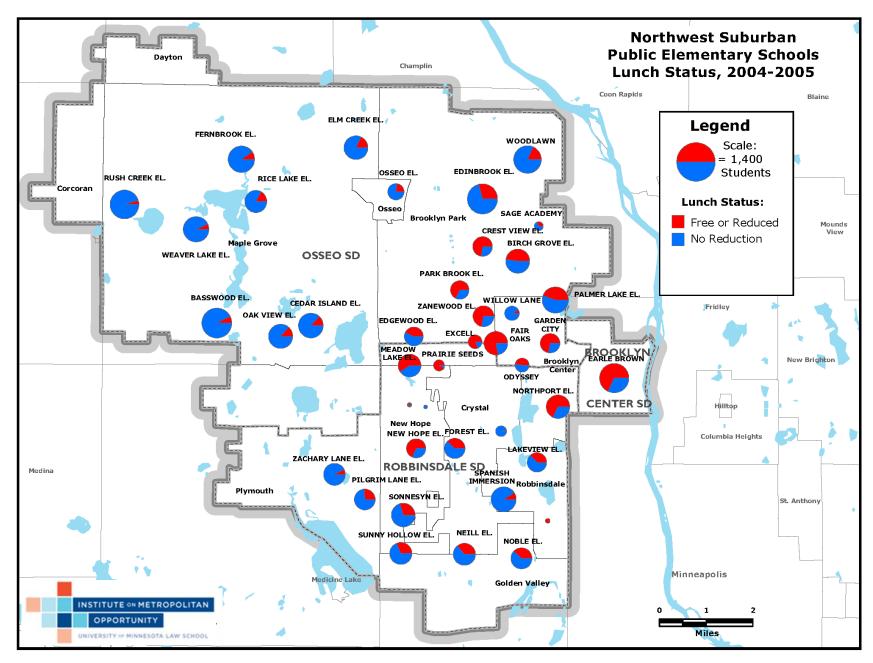


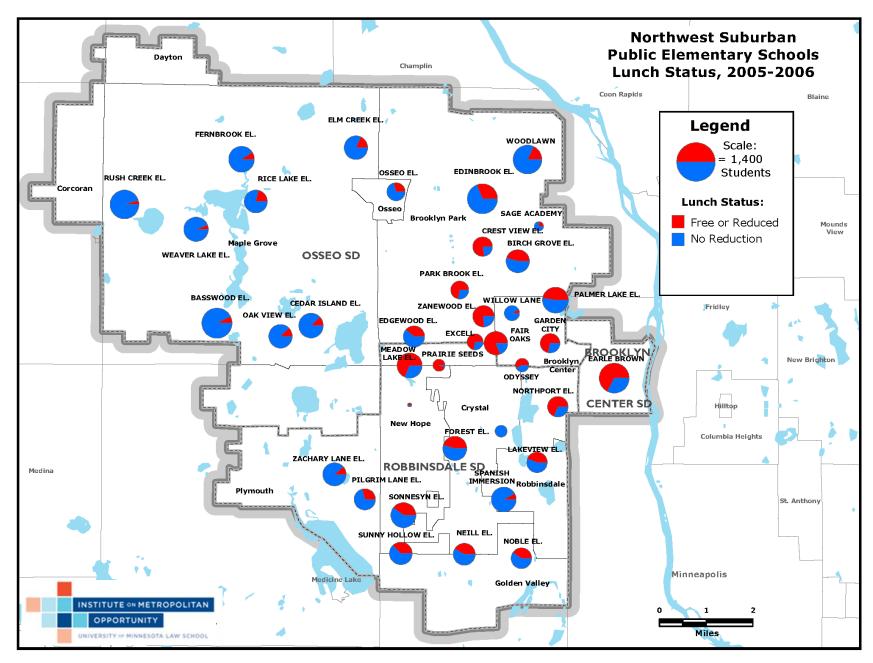


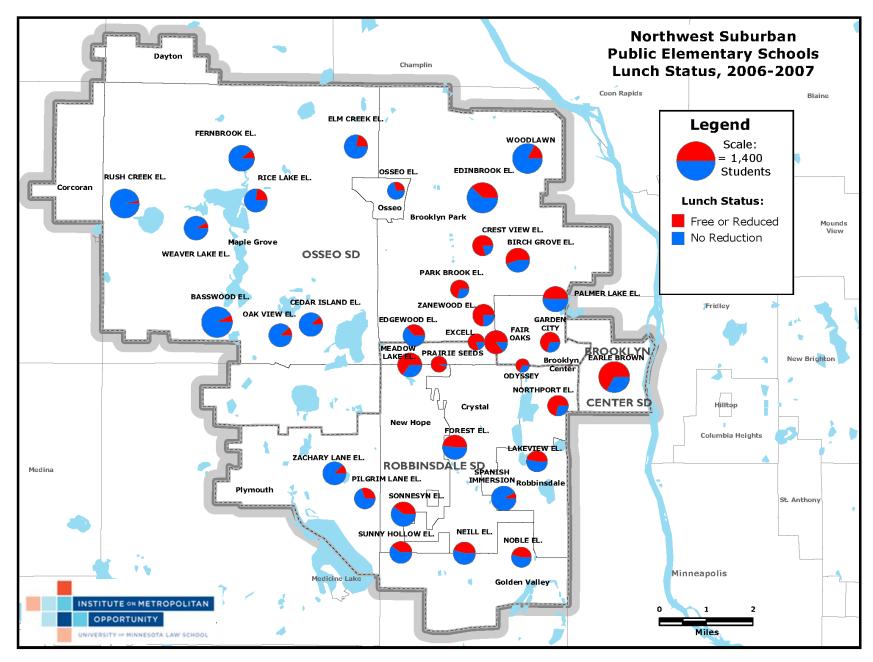


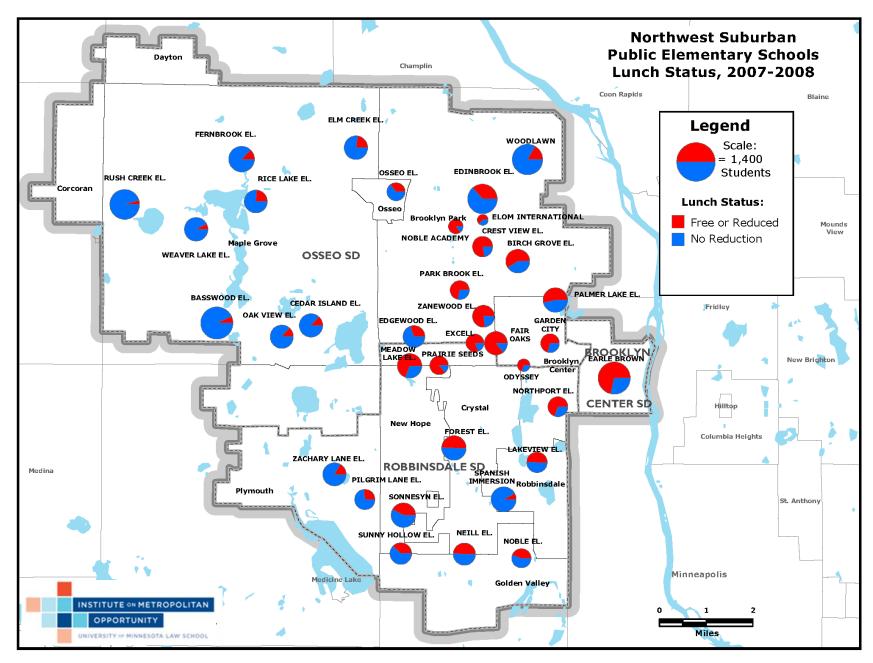


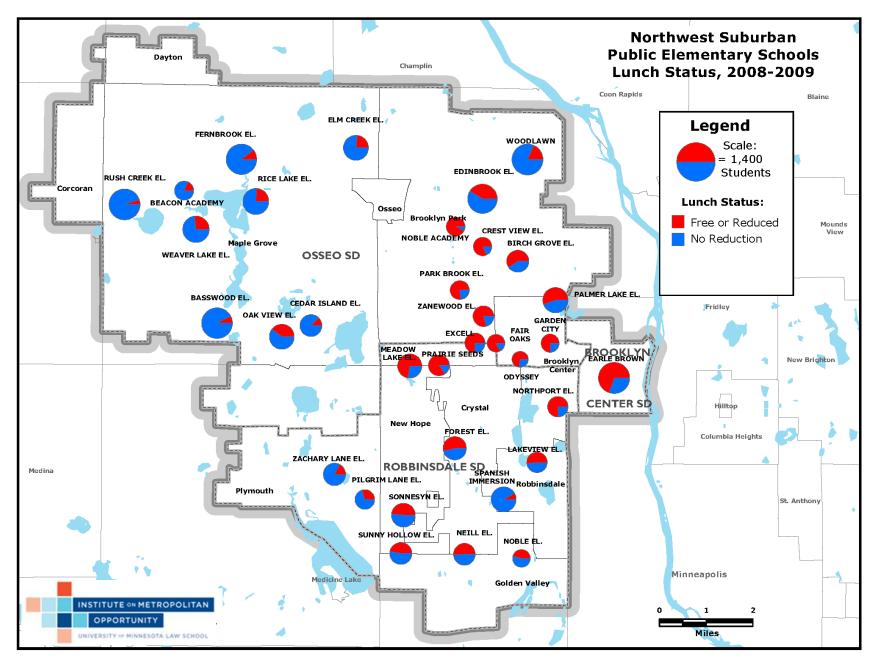


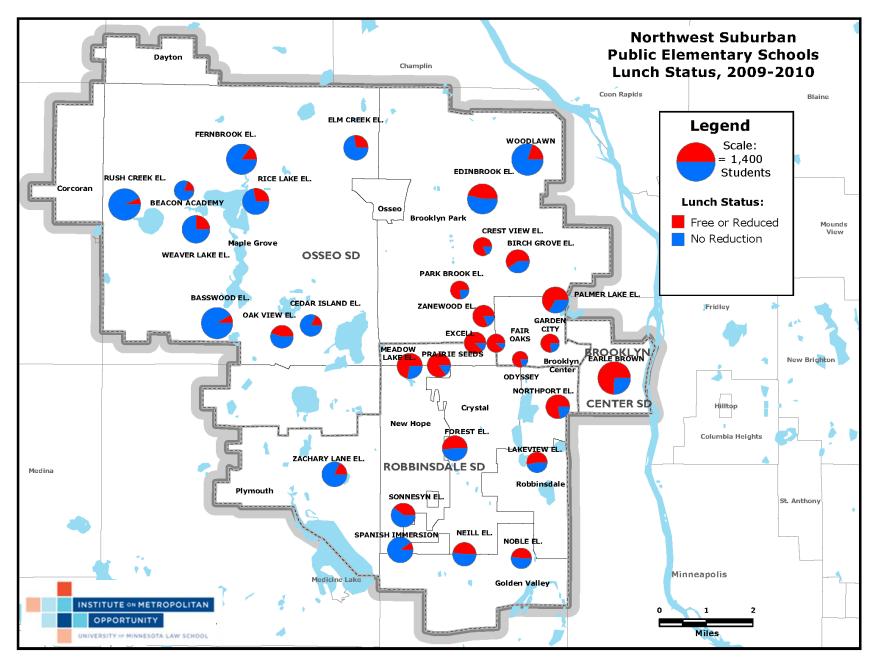


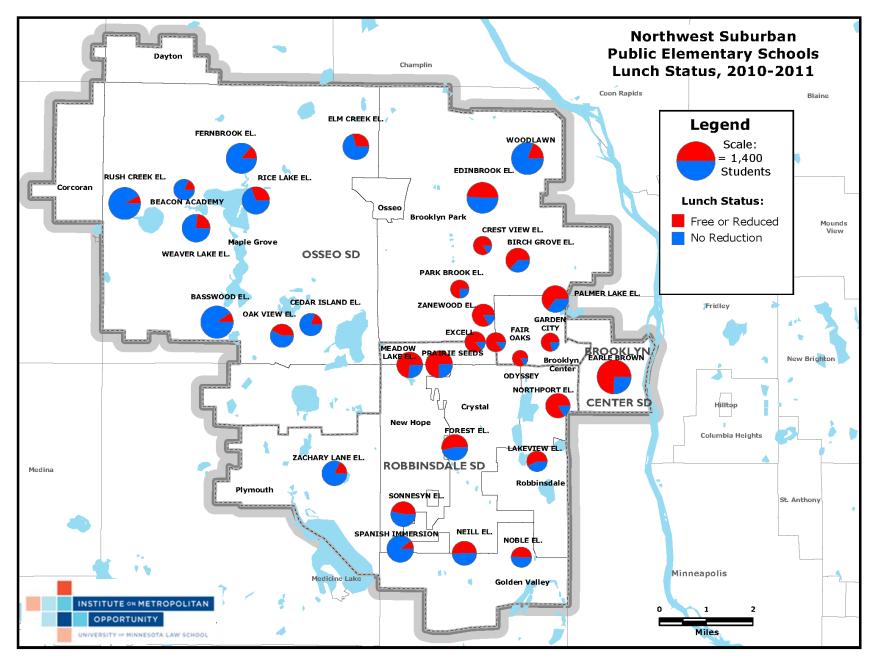


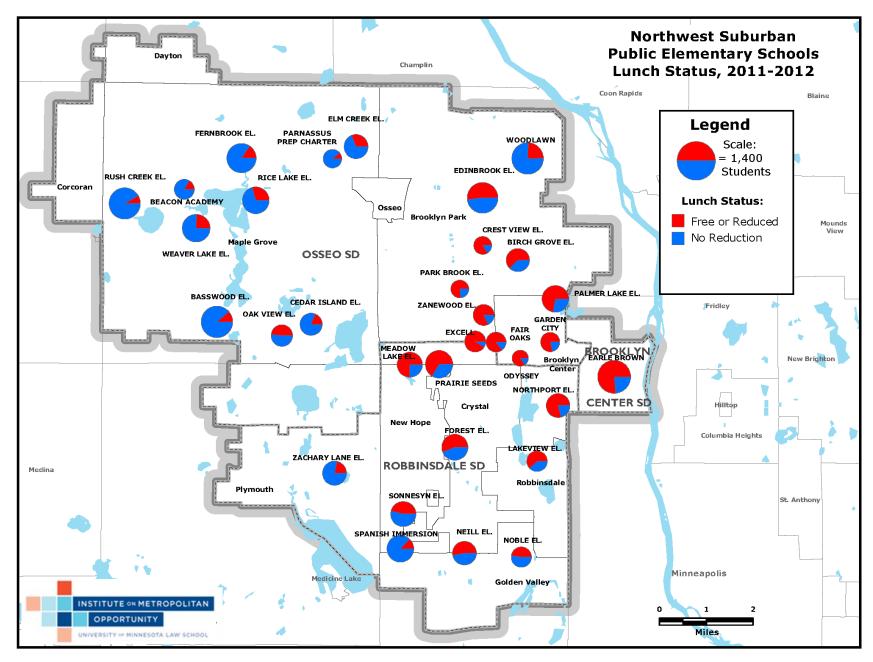




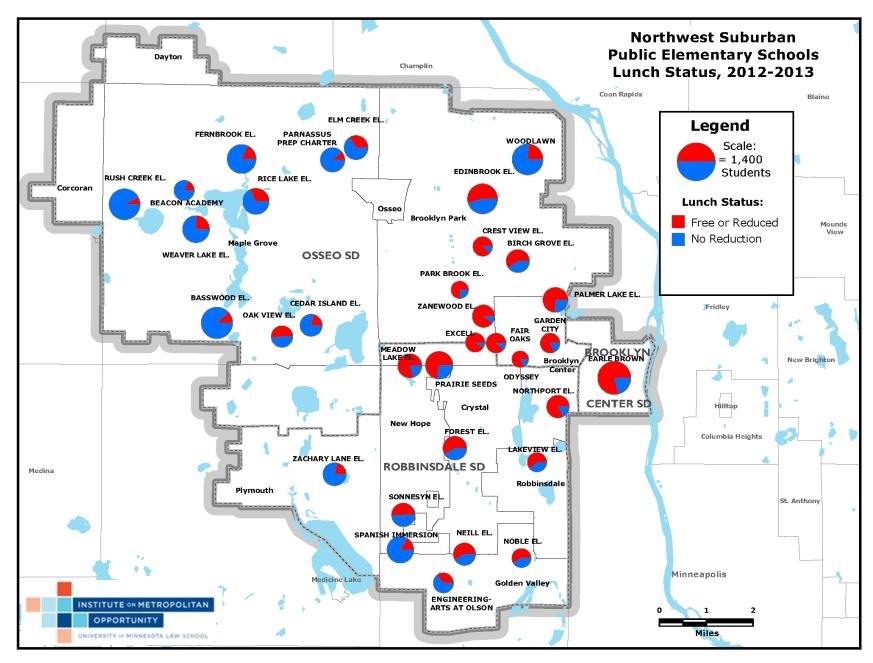








Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education.

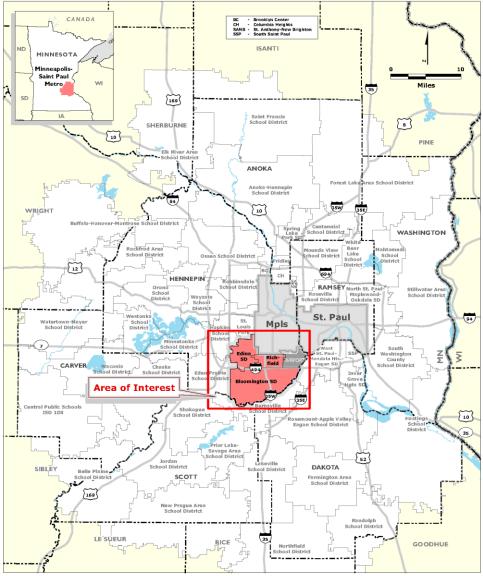




# Southwest Minneapolis Suburban School Demographics

#### MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SEVEN COUNTY REGION

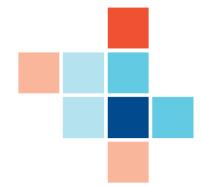
### Southwest Minneapolis Suburban School Districts



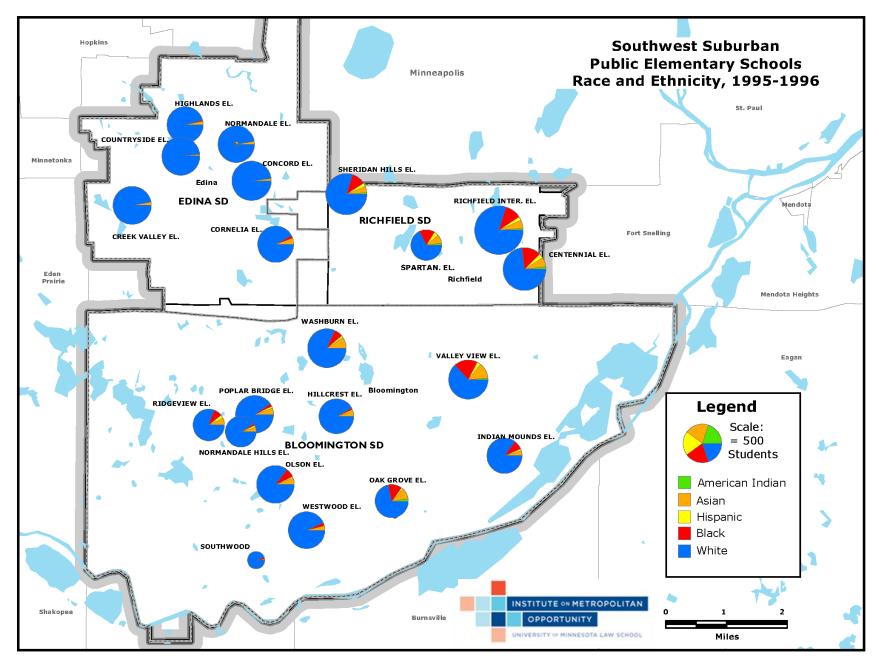
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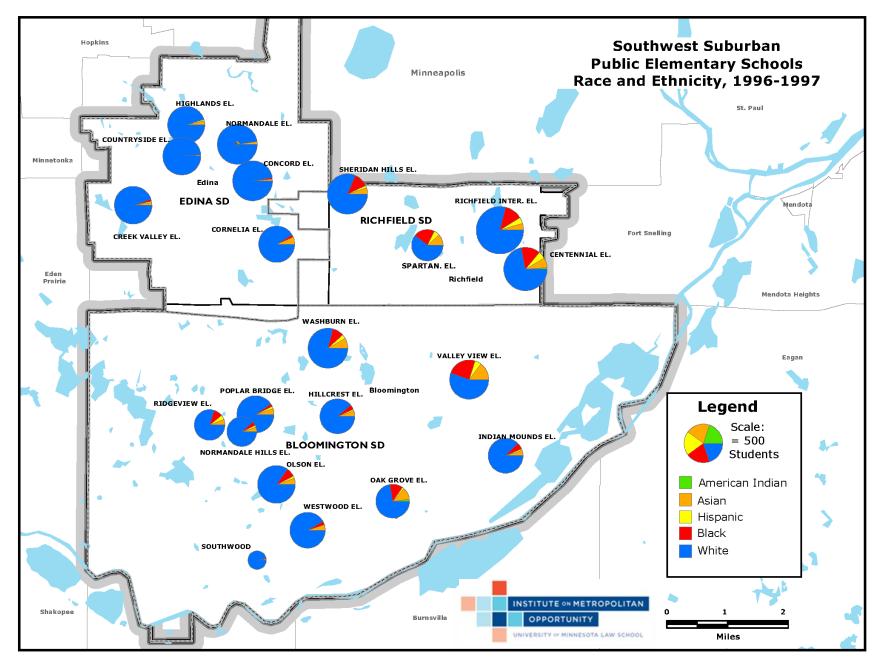
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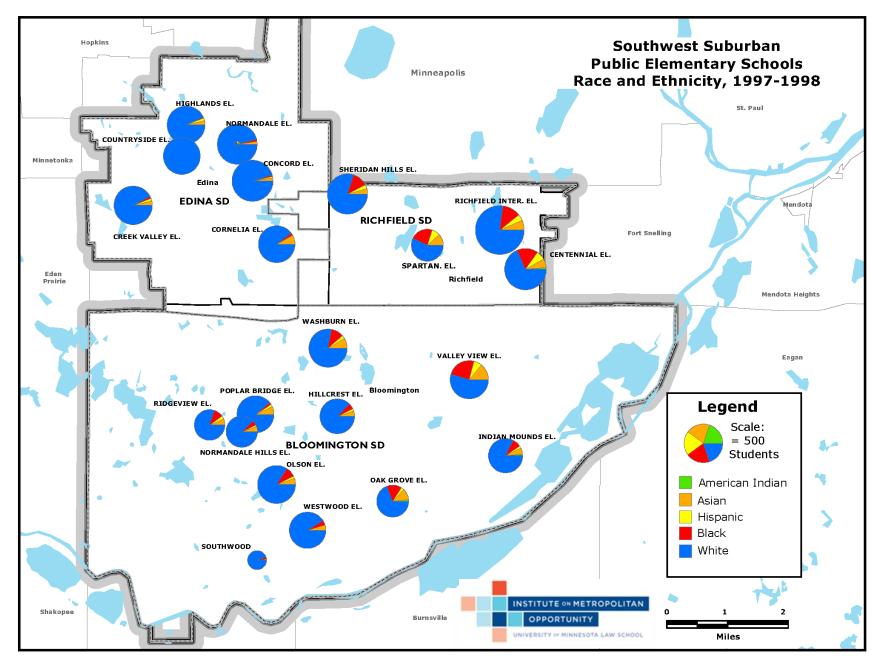
OPPORTUNITY

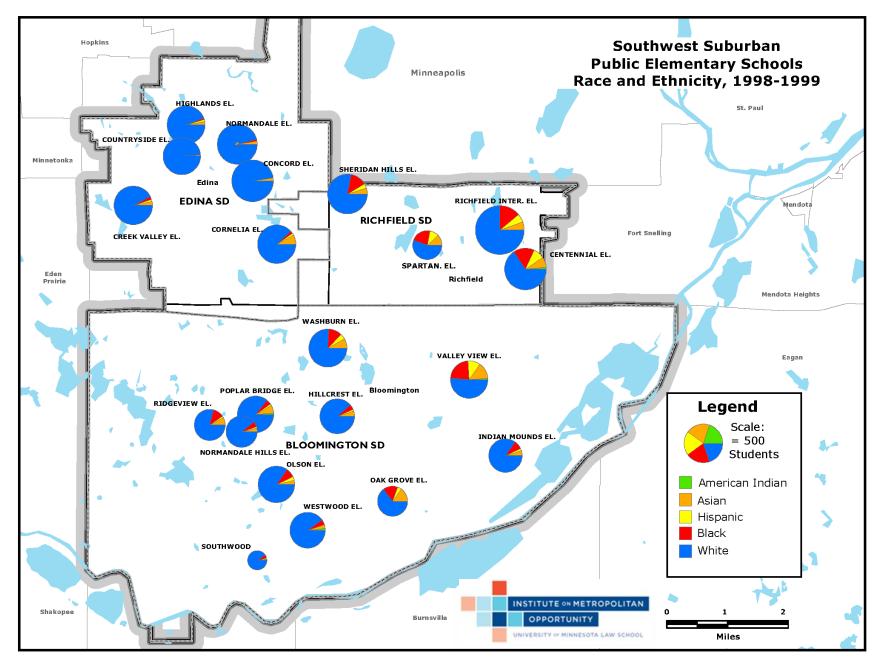


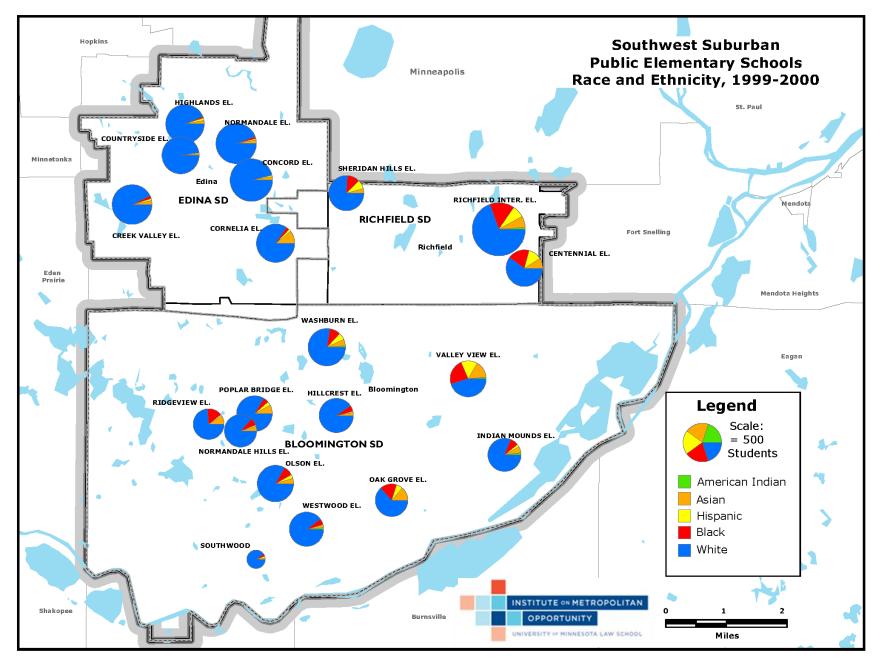
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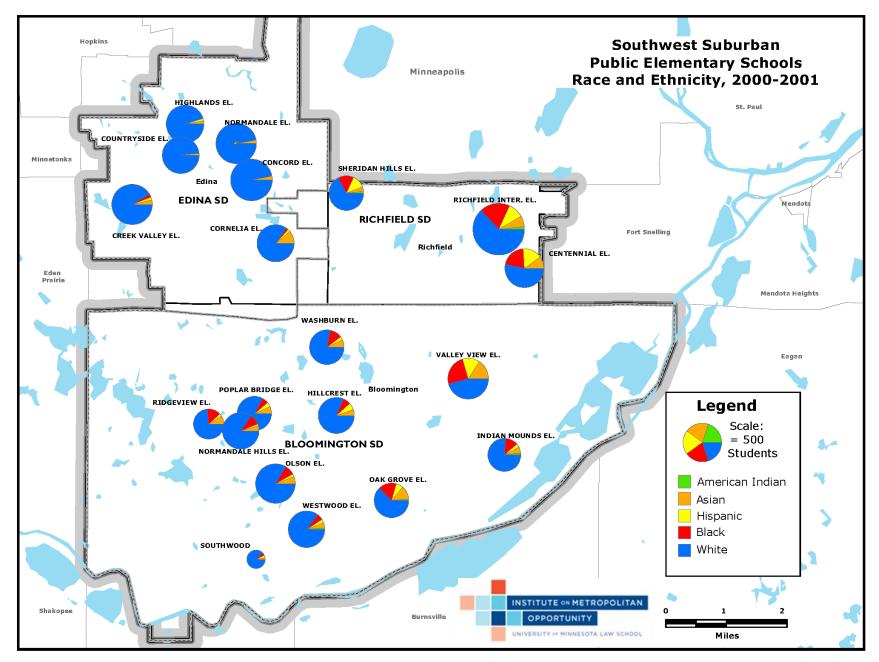


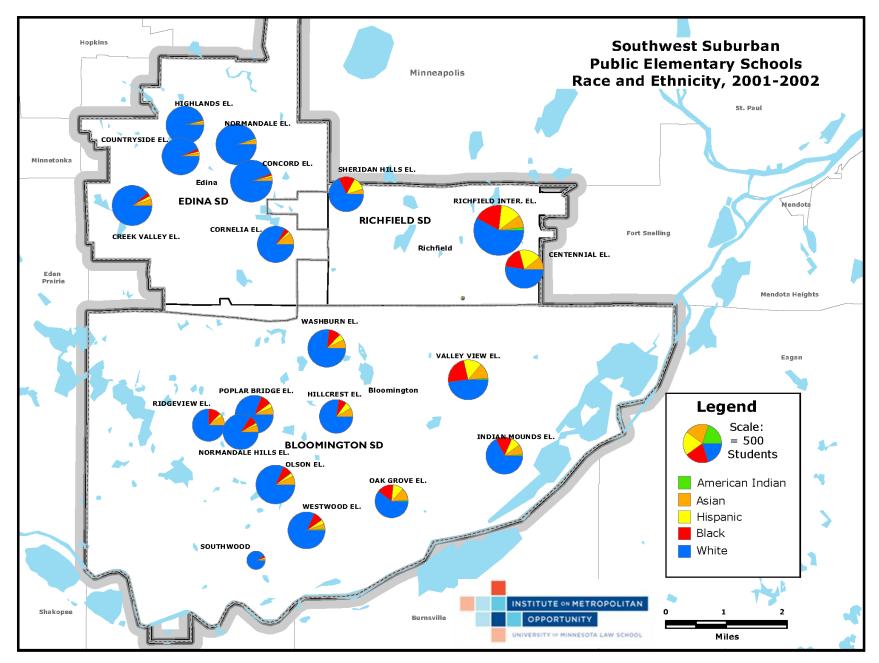


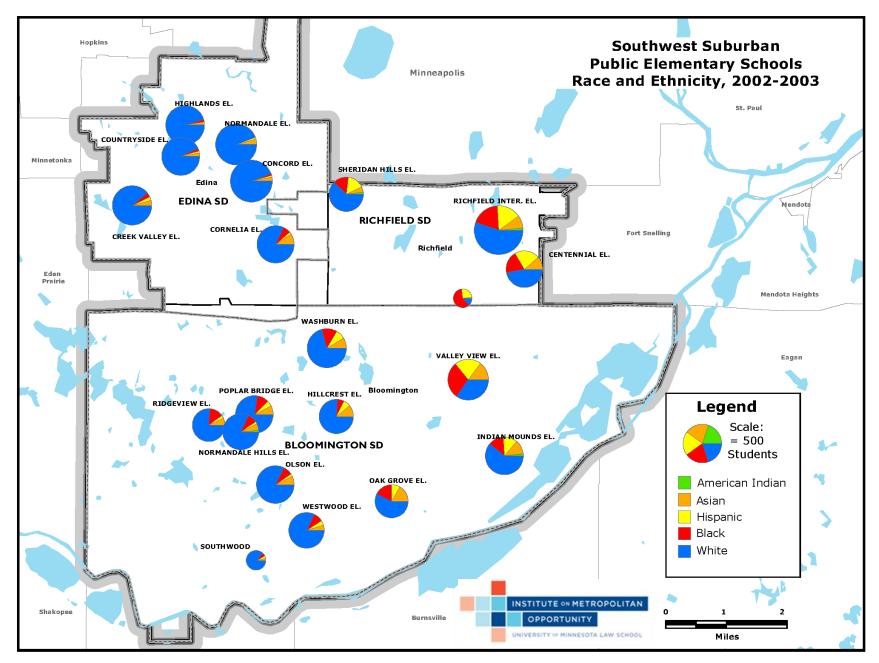


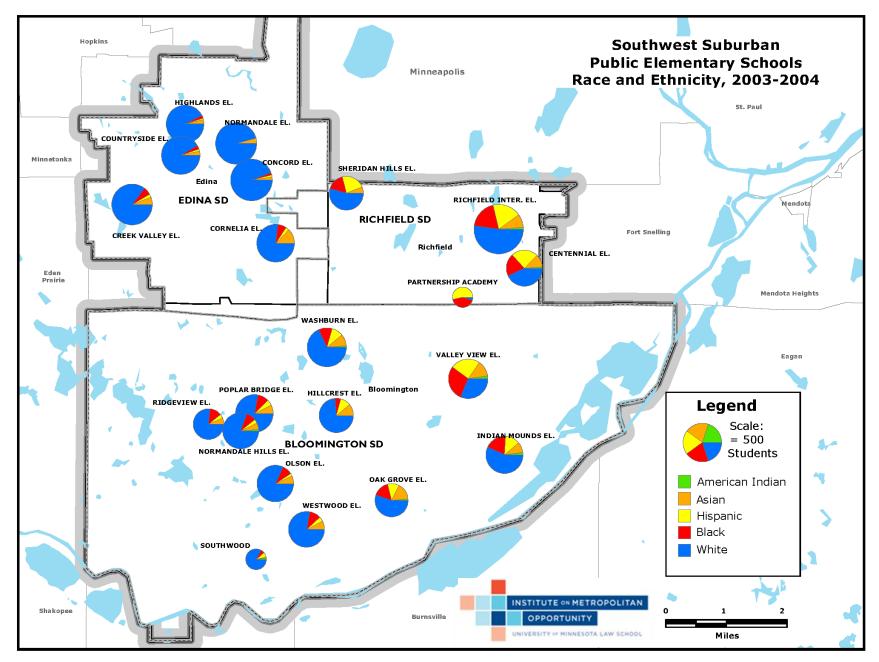


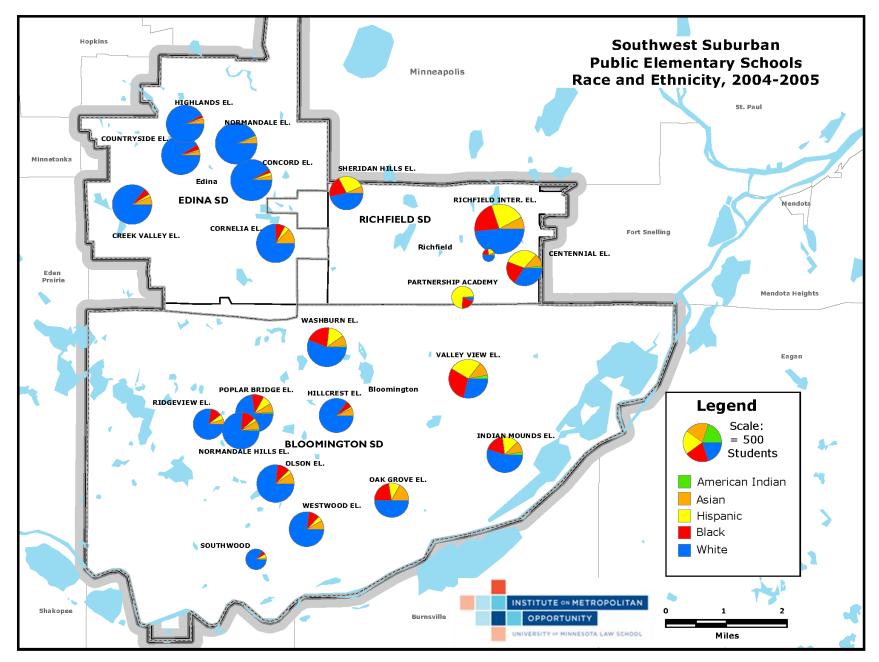


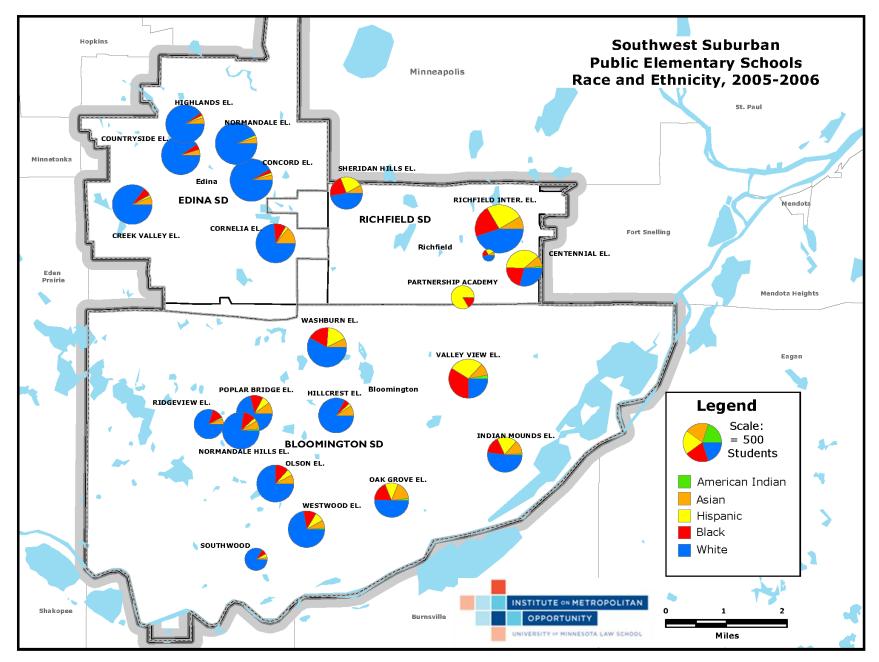


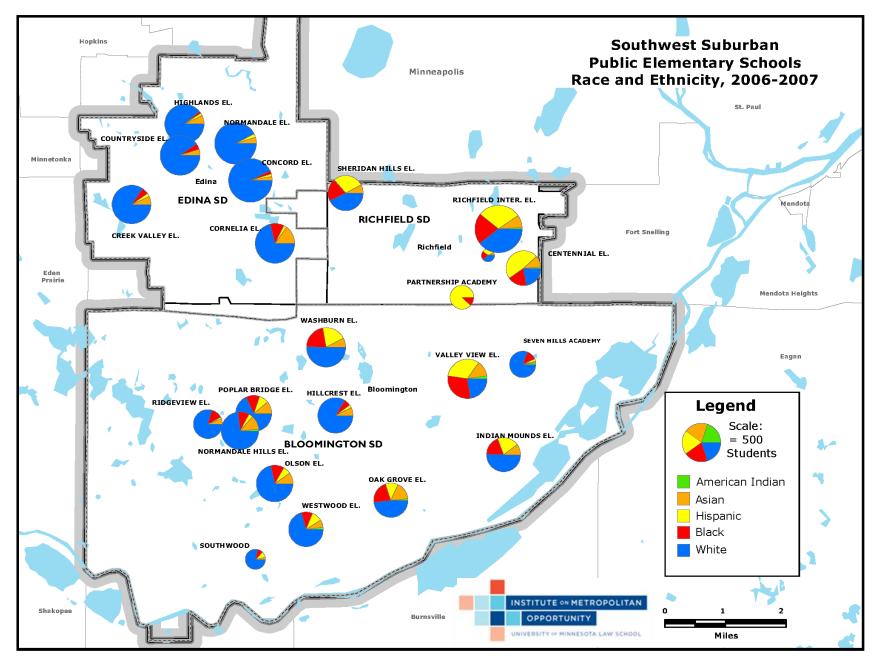


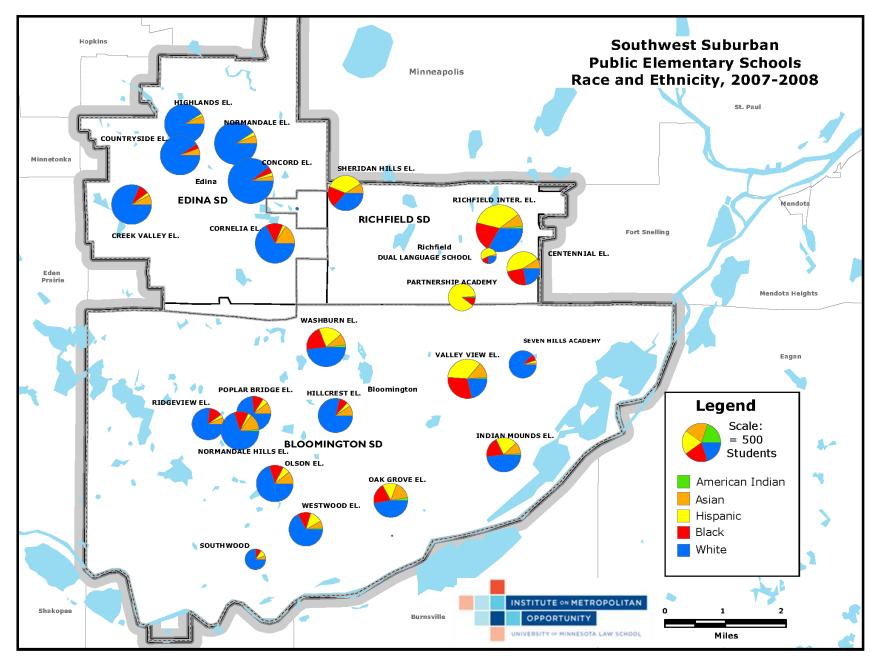


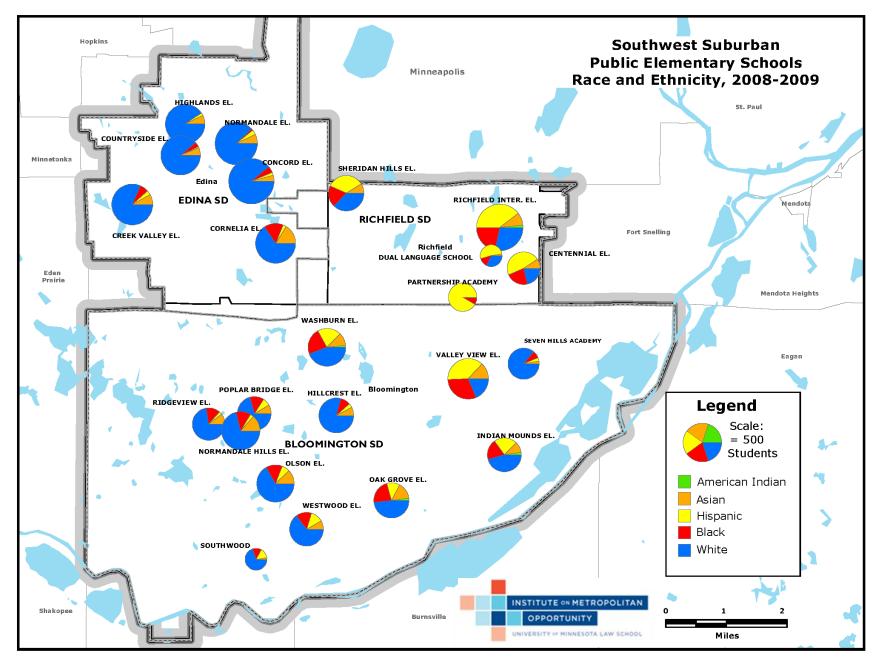


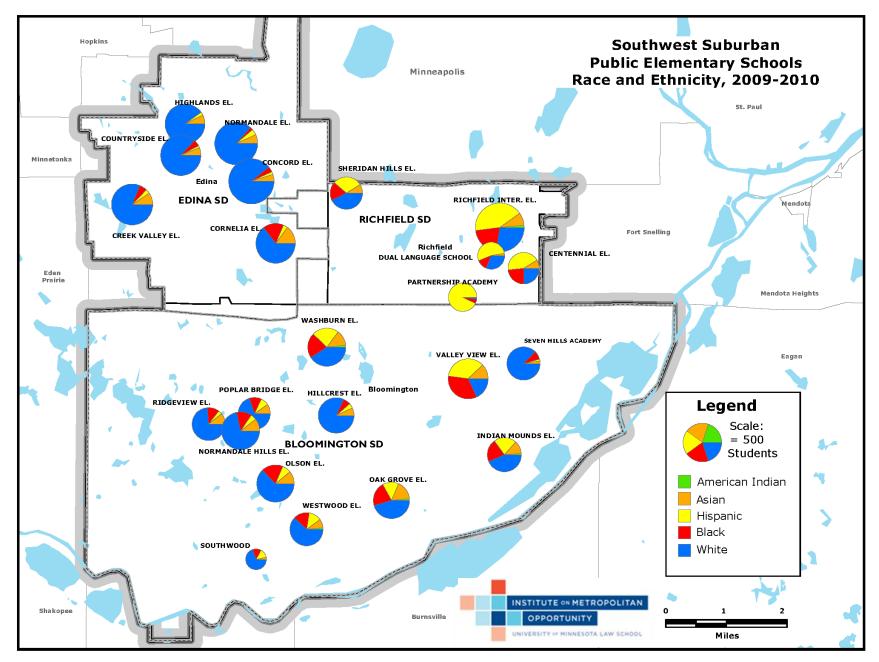


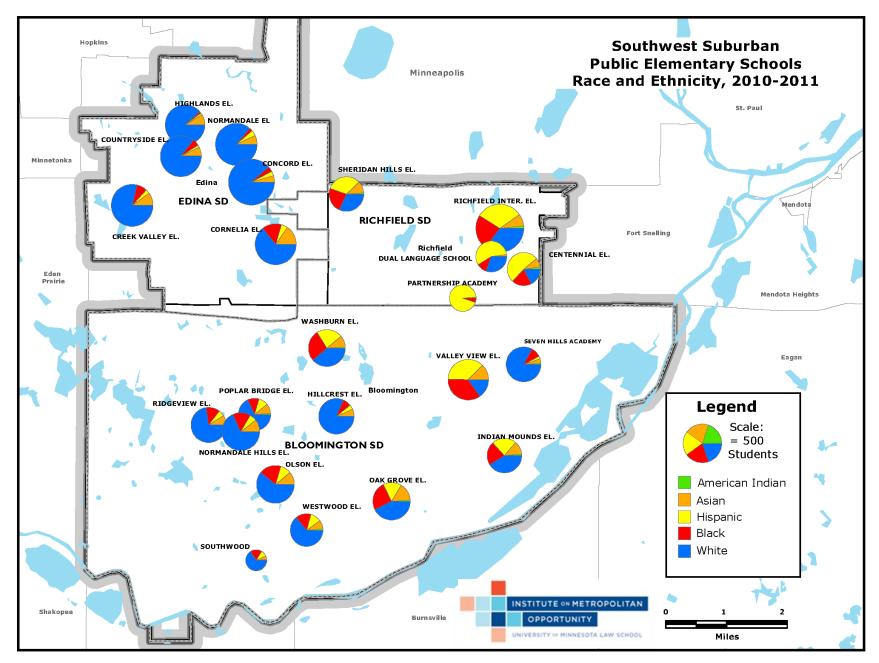


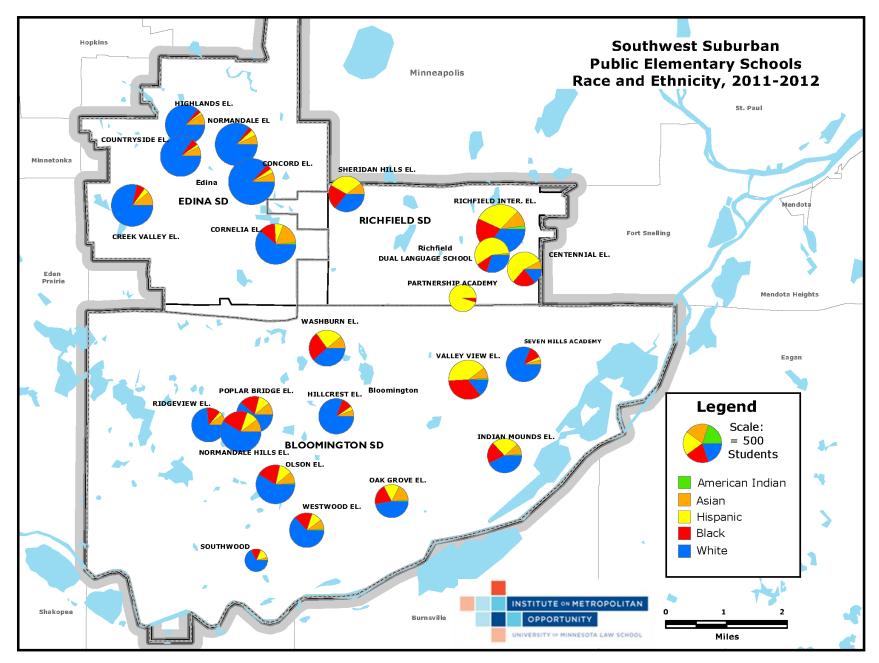


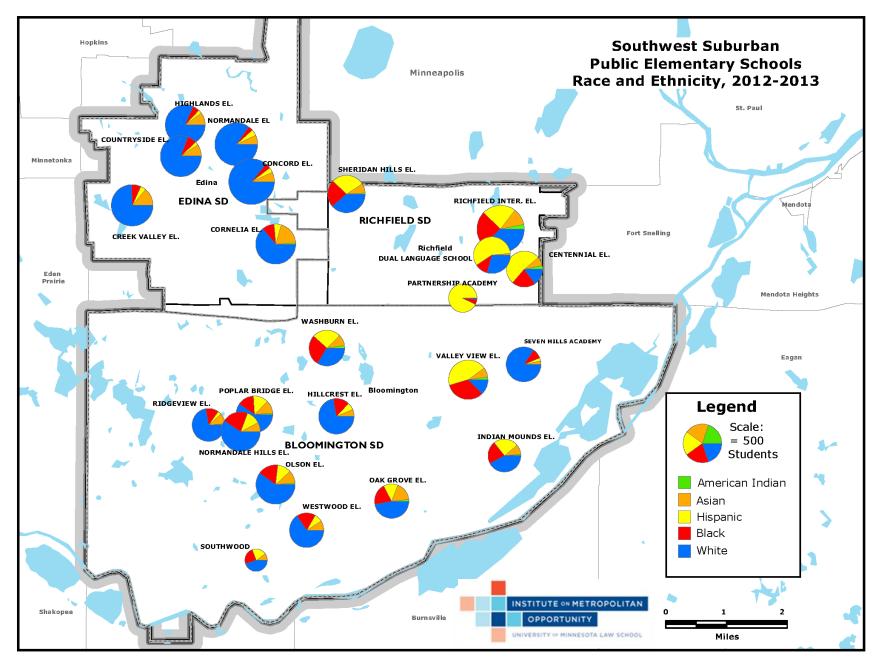


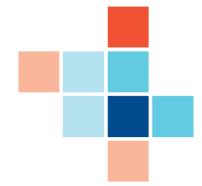




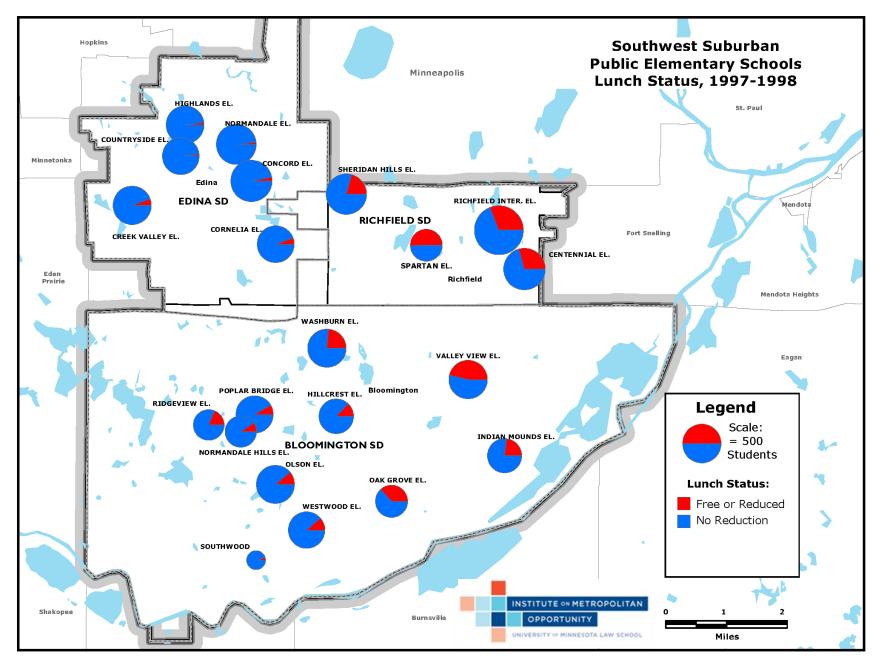


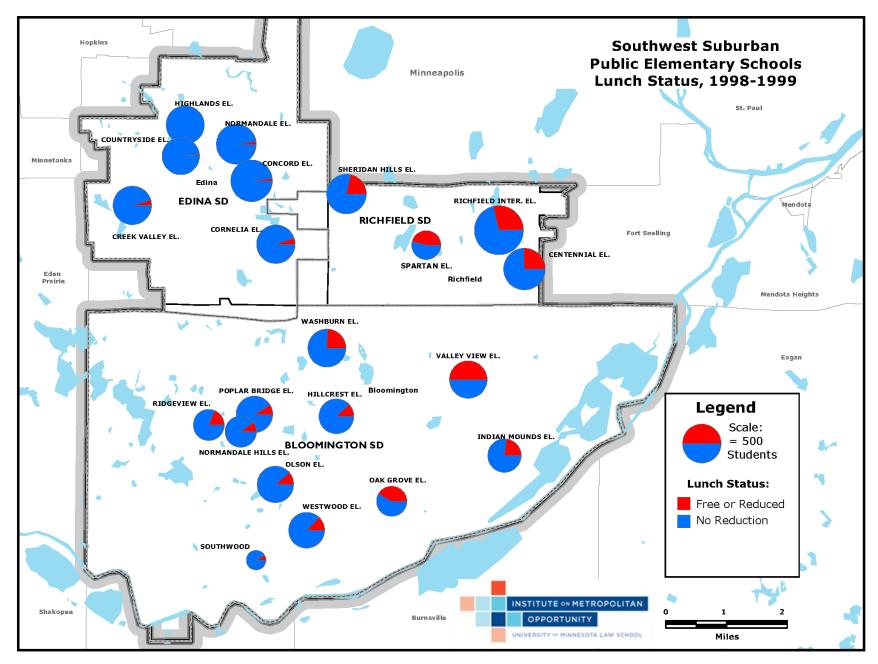


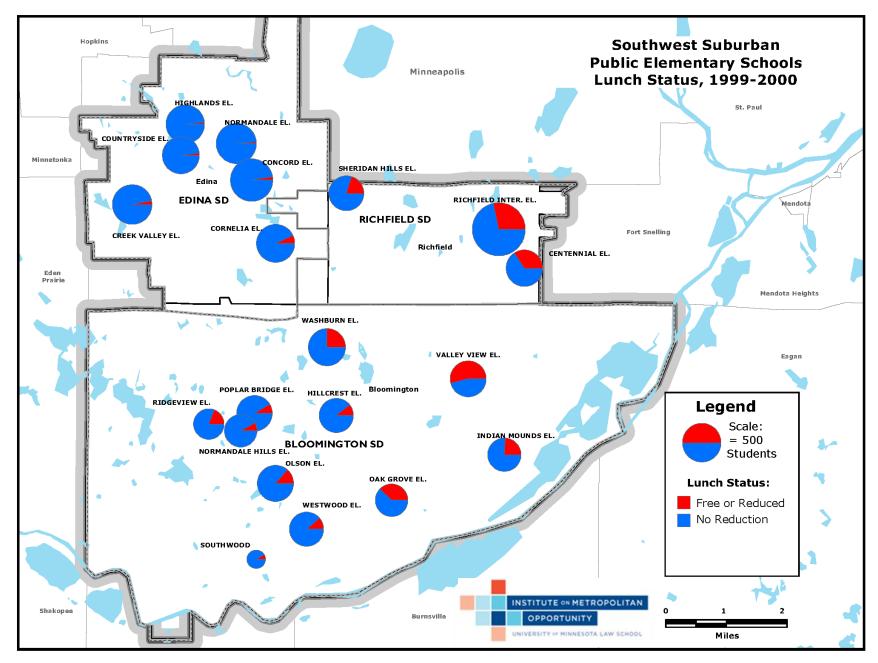


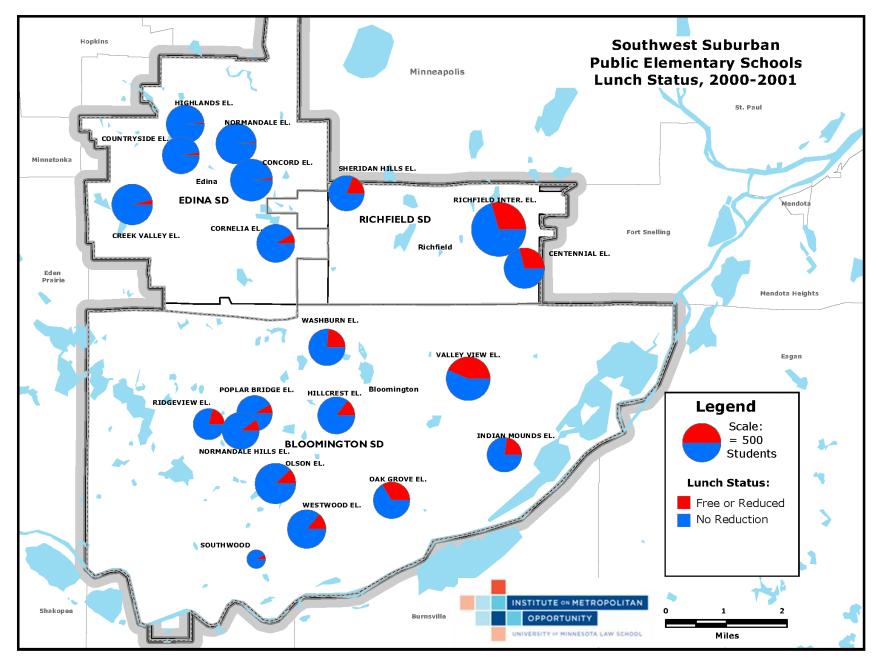


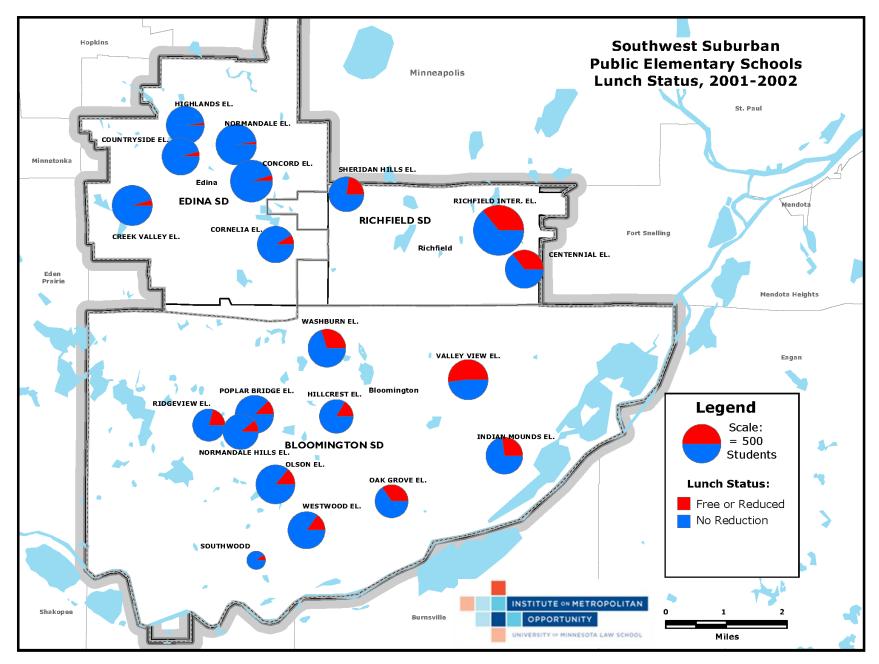
## Southwest Minneapolis Suburbs Free Lunch Eligibility 1997-2013

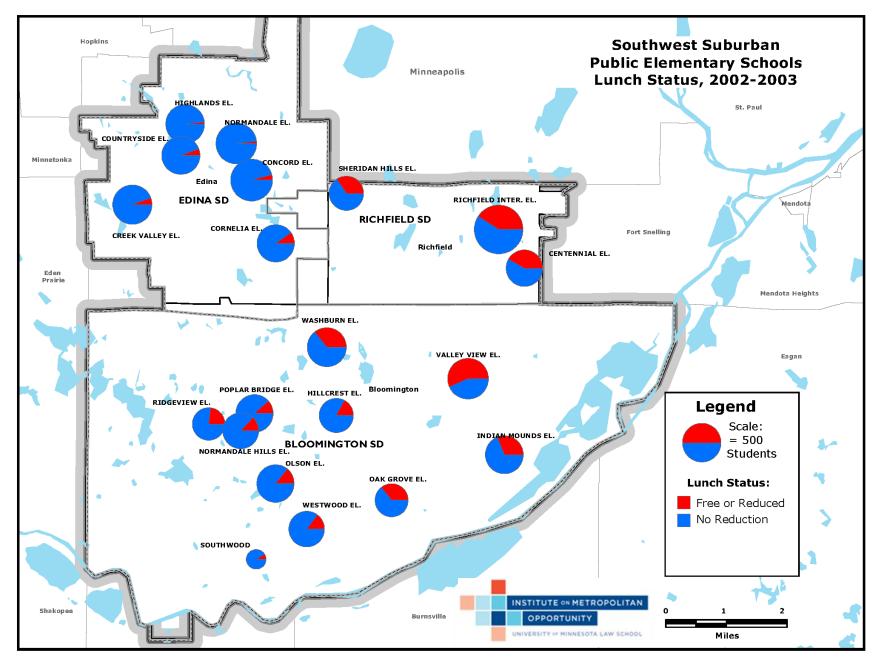


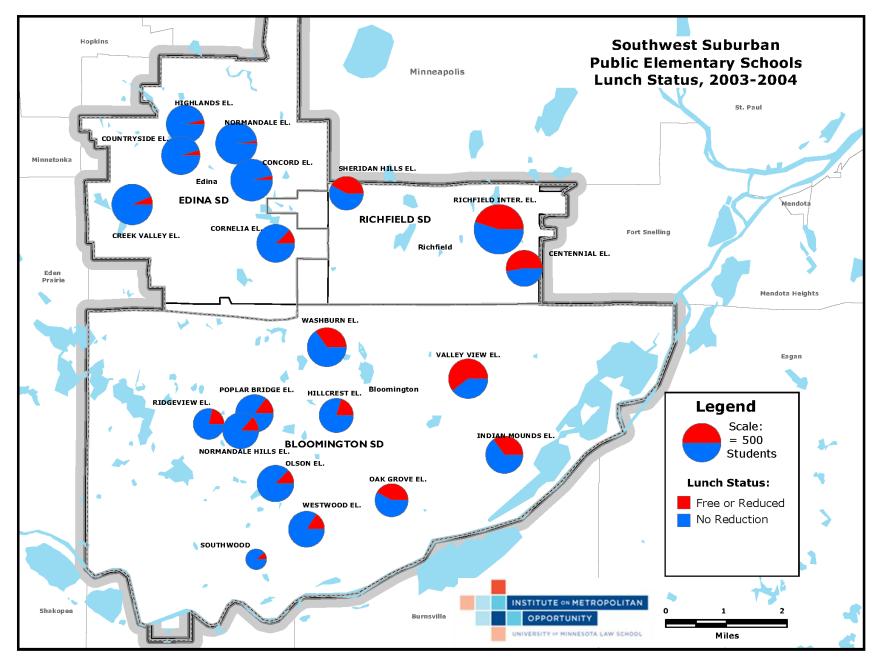


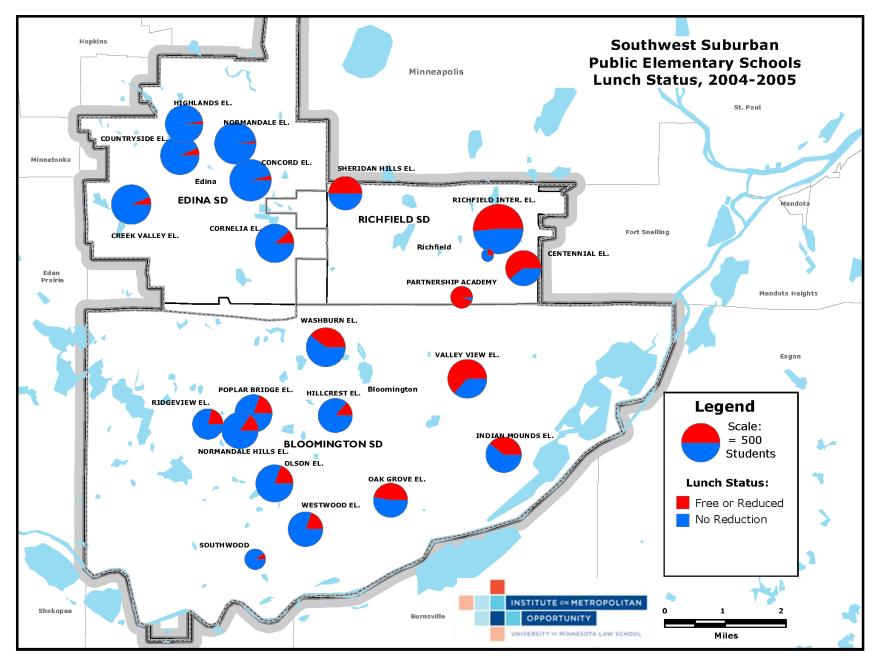


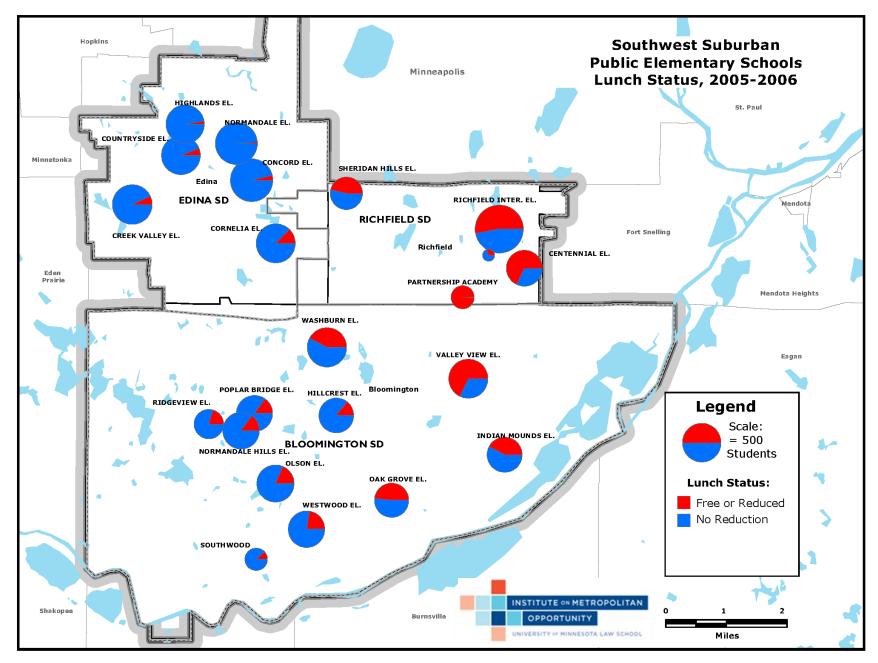


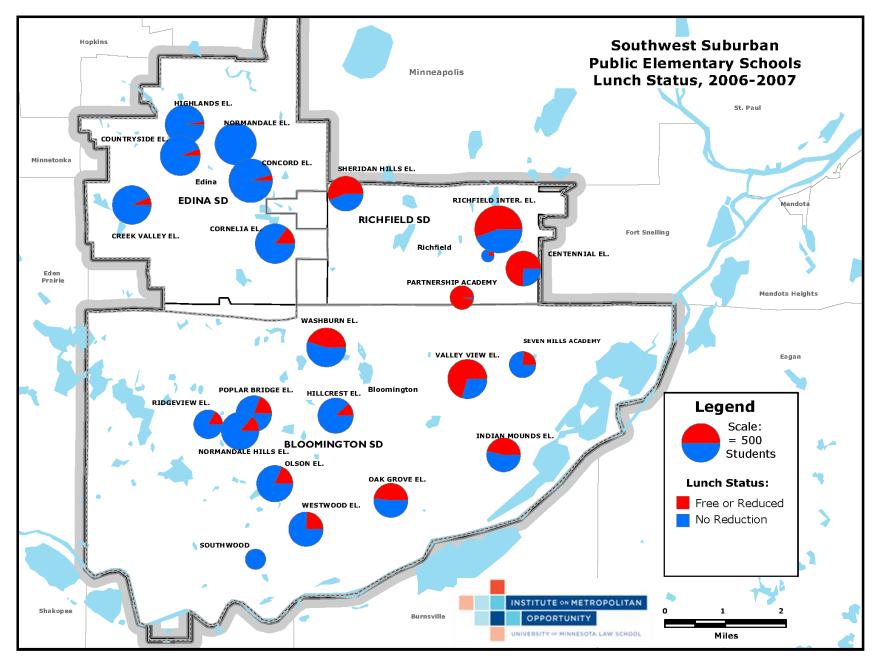


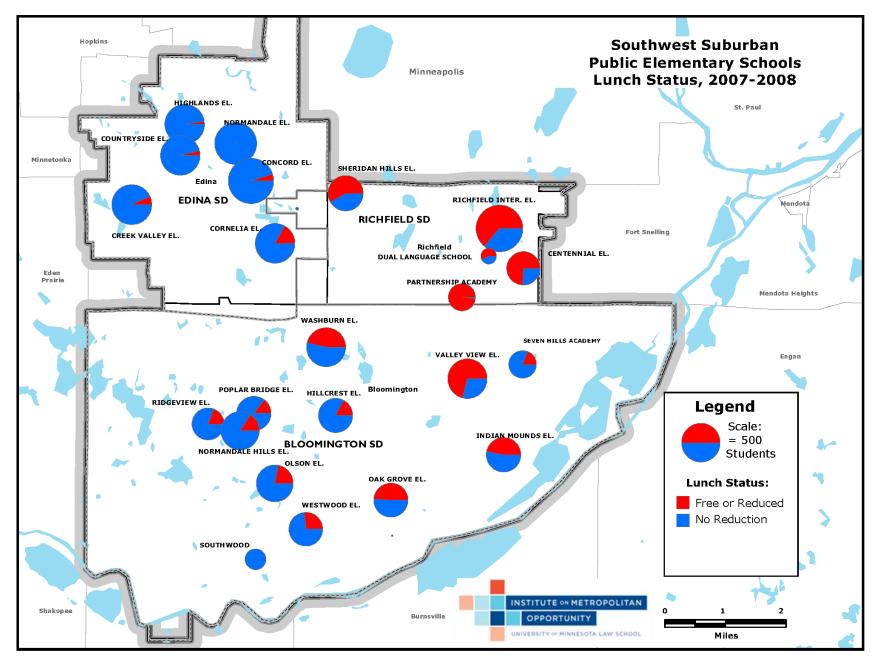


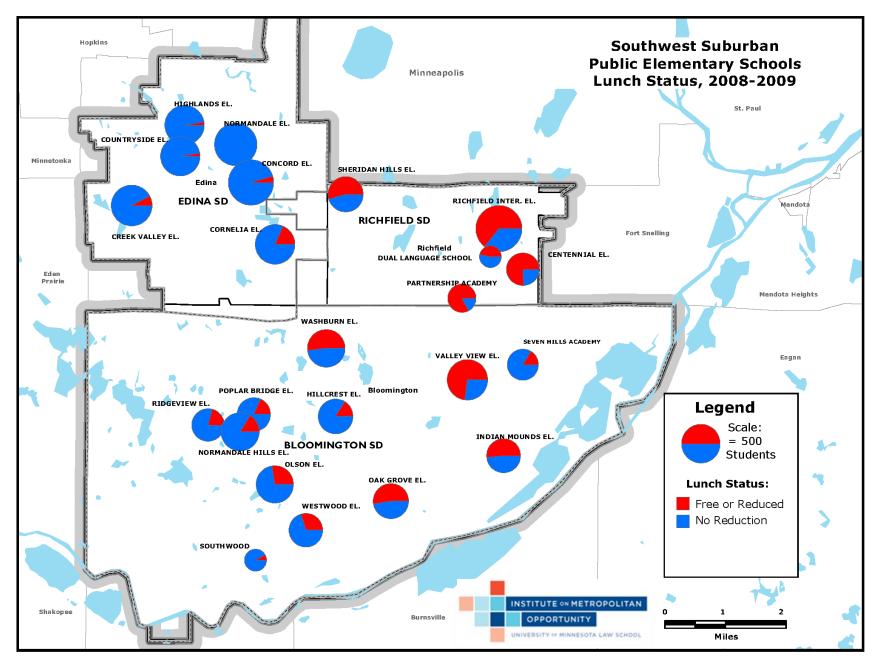


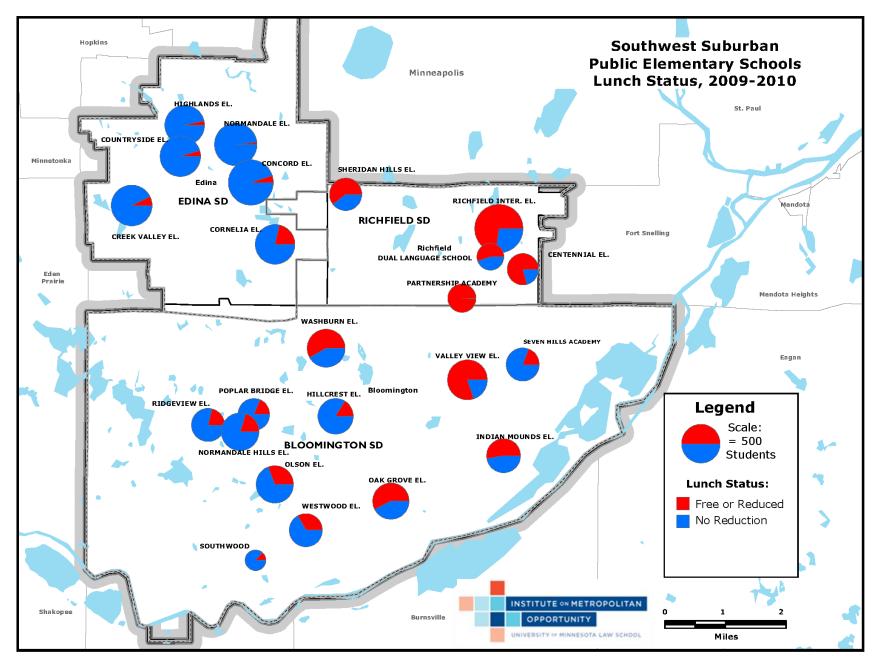


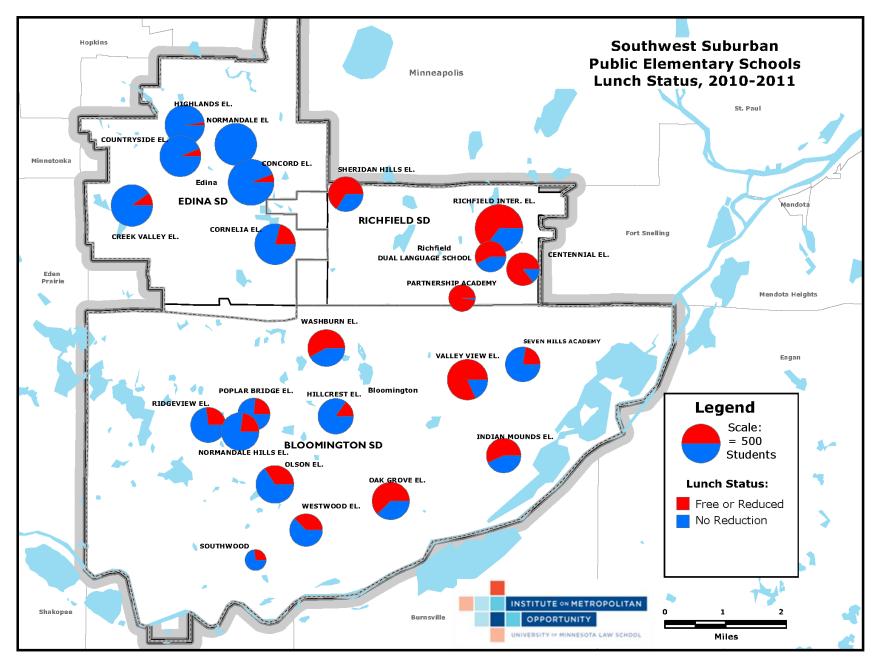


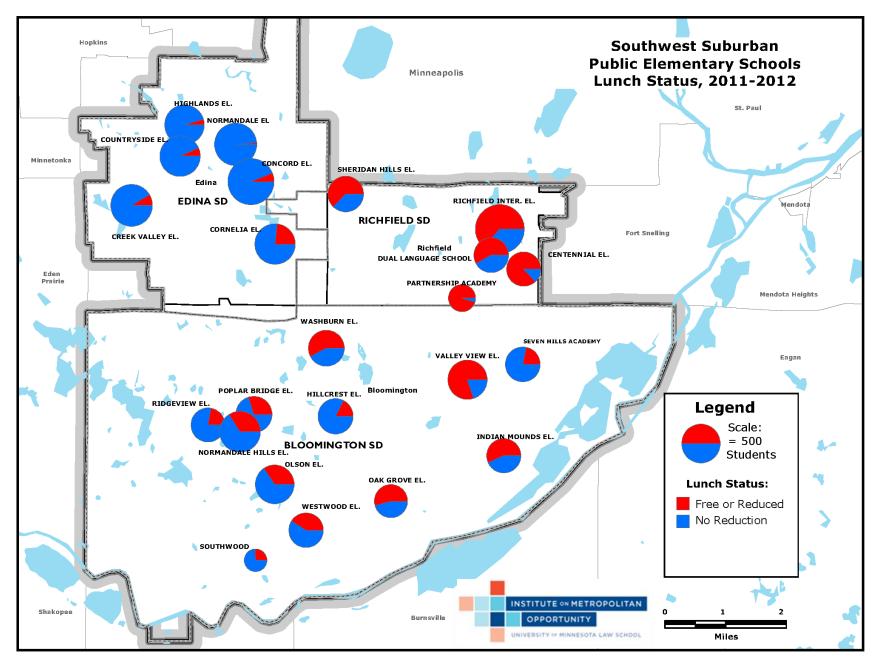


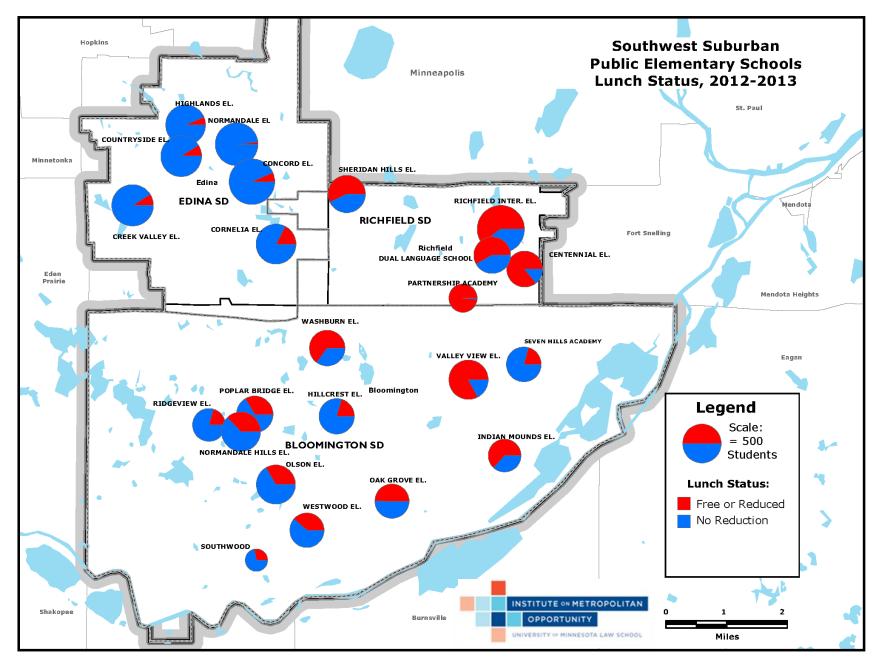






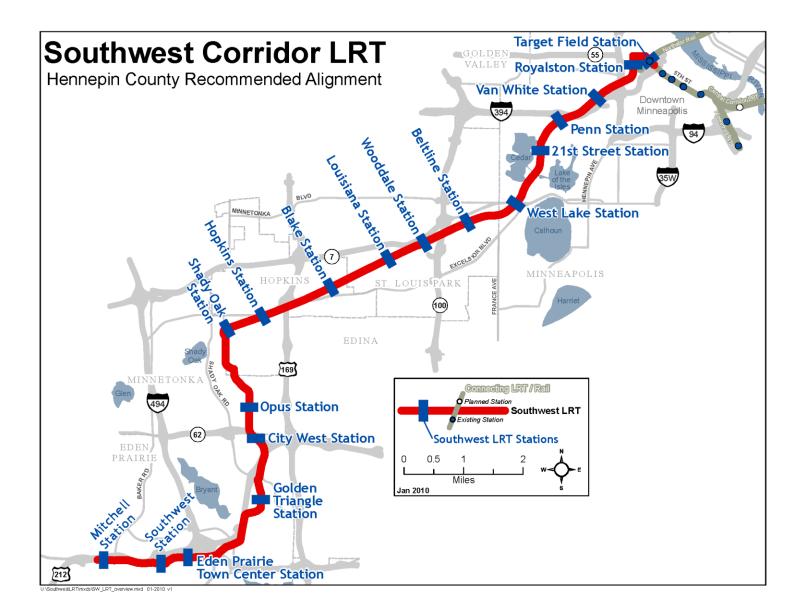








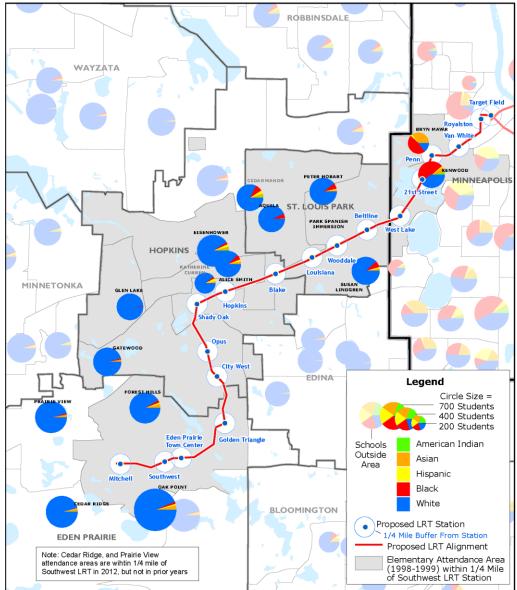
# Southwest Corridor LRT School Demographics





# **MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 1995-1996

Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit

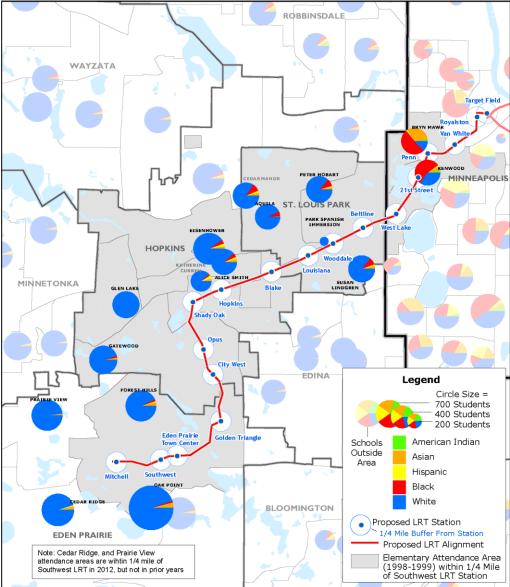


Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

OPPORTUNITY

# **MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 1996-1997

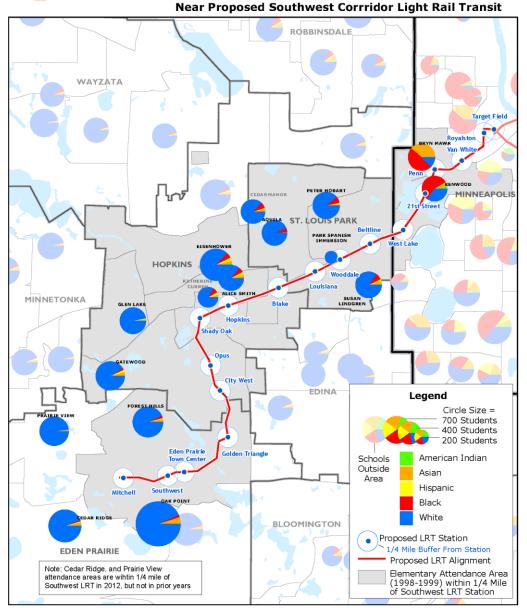




Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

OPPORTUNITY

**MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 1997-1998

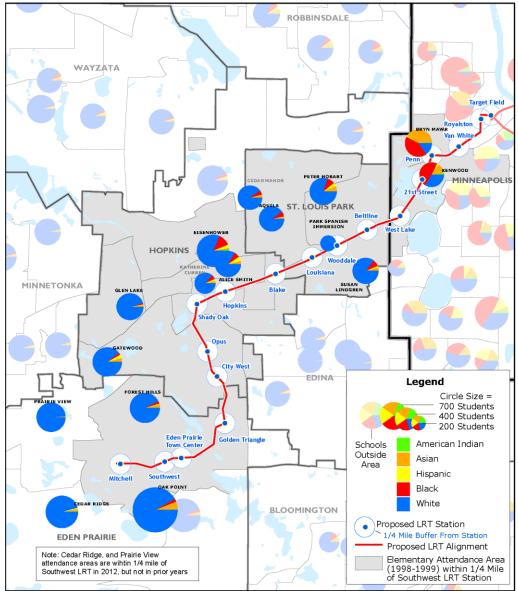


Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

OPPORTUNITY

# **MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 1998-1999

Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit

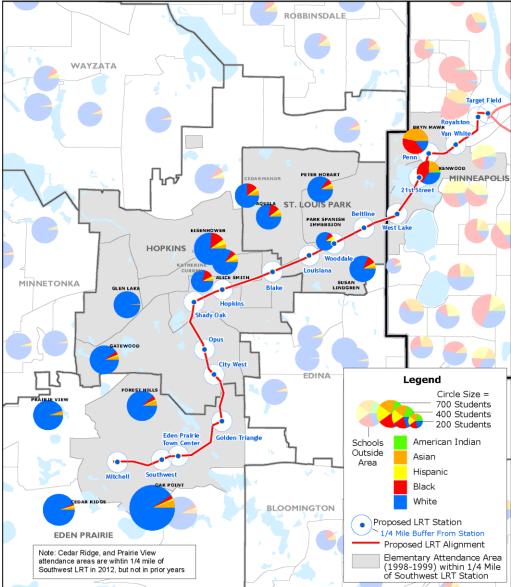


Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

OPPORTUNITY

**MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 1999-2000

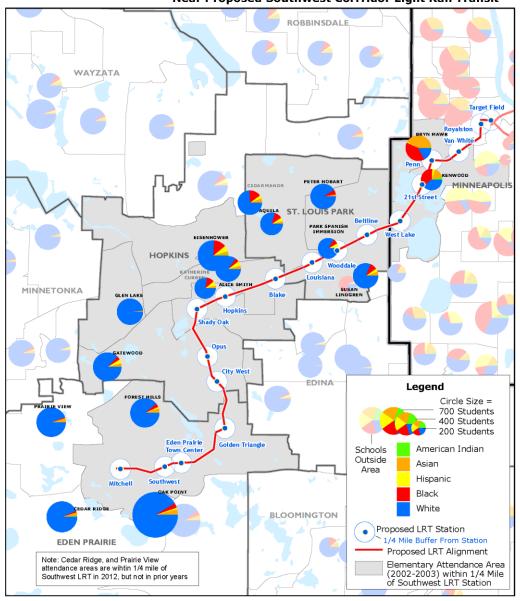
Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

OPPORTUNITY

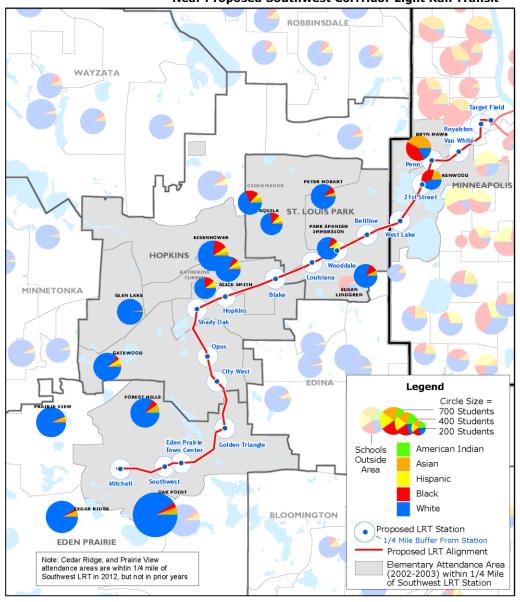
**MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 2000-2001 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

OPPORTUNITY

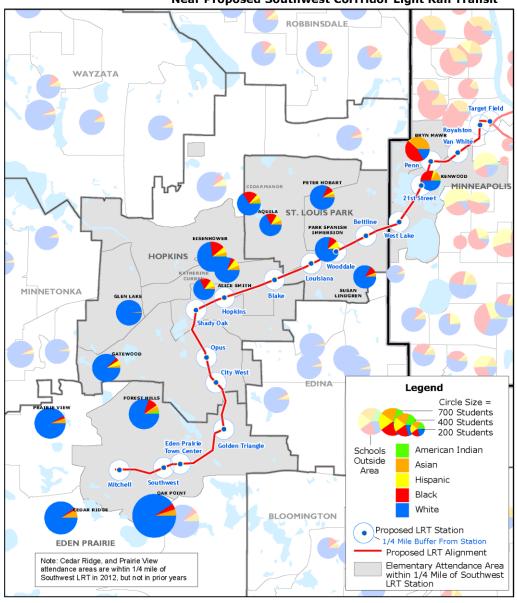
**MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 2001-2002 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

OPPORTUNITY

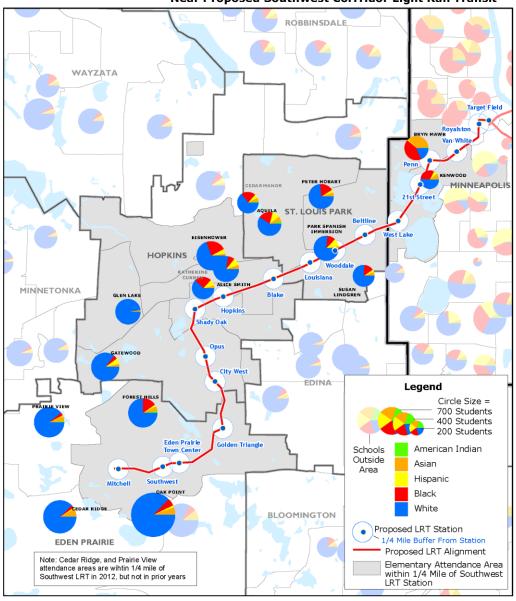
**MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 2002-2003 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

OPPORTUNITY

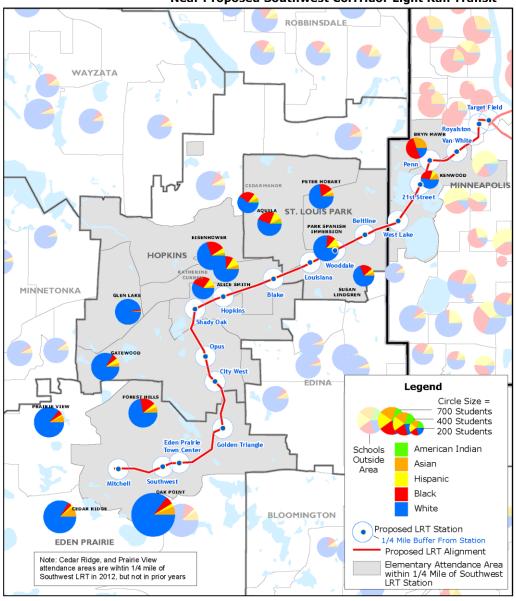
**MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 2003-2004 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

OPPORTUNITY

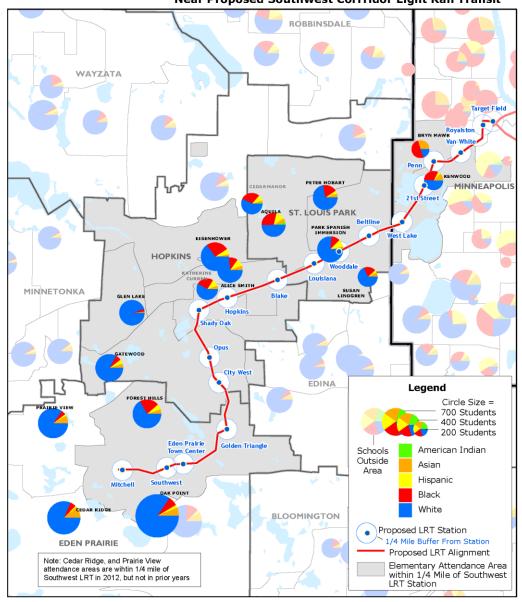
**MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 2004-2005 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

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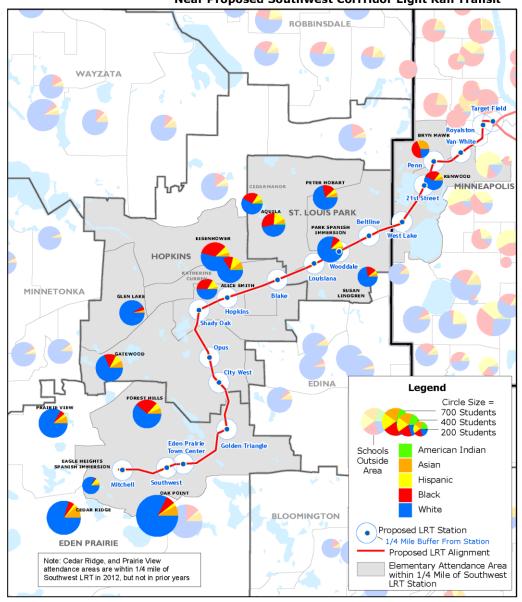
### **MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 2005-2006 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

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### **MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 2006-2007 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit

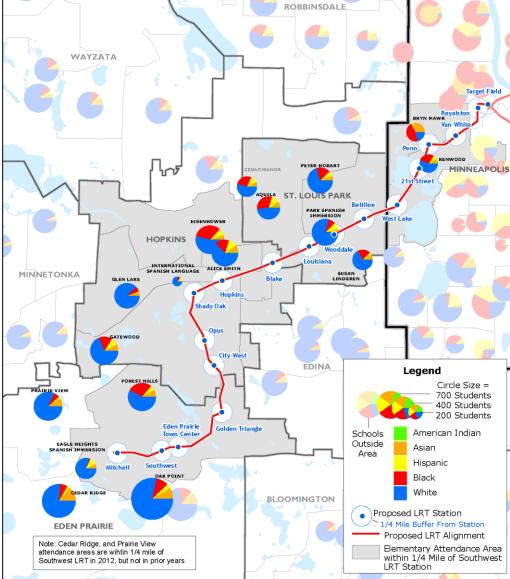


Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

OPPORTUNITY

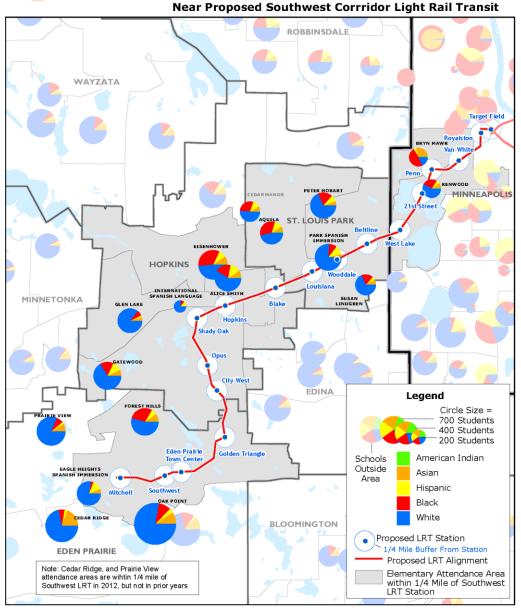
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OPPORTUNITY UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA LAW SCHOOL Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit ROBBINSDALE



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

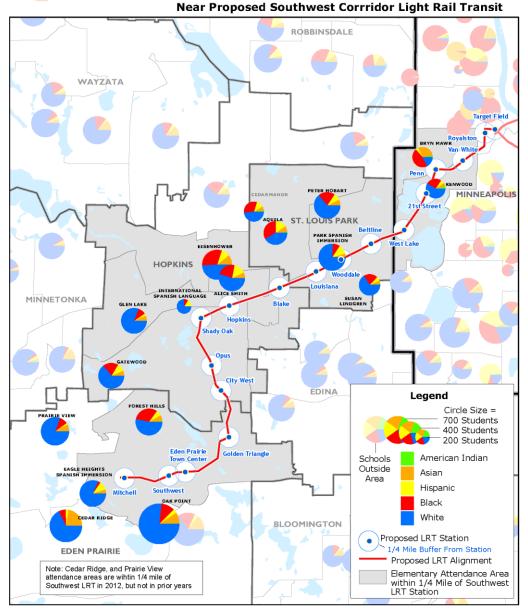
**MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 2008-2009 UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA LAW SCHOOL



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

OPPORTUNITY

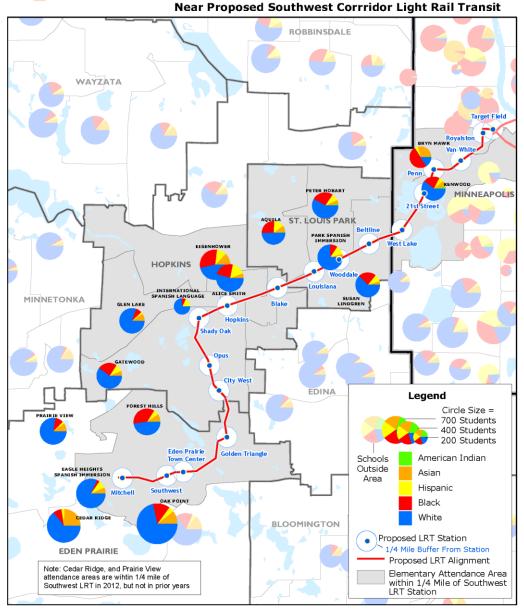
**MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 2009-2010 UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA LAW SCHOOL



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

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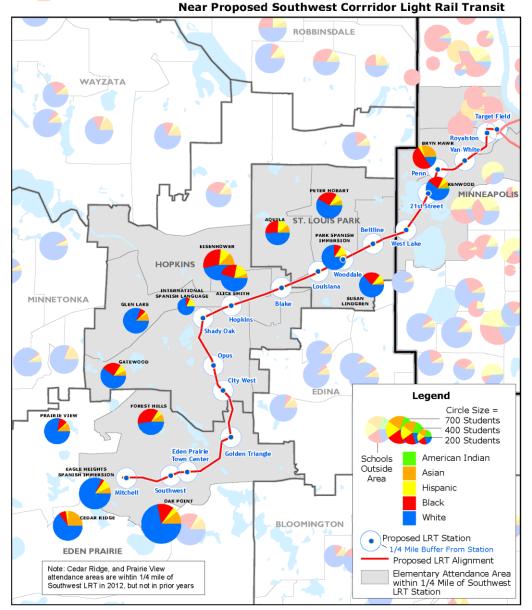
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Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

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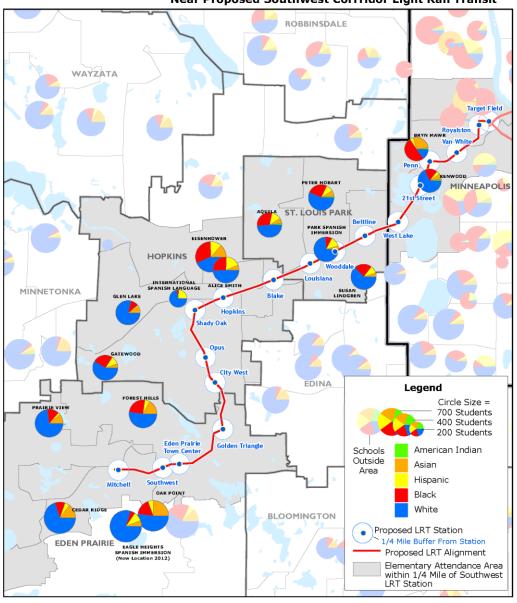
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Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

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**MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION** INSTITUTE ON METROPOLITAN **Race and Ethnicity of Students in Elementary Schools** for the School Year 2012-2013 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



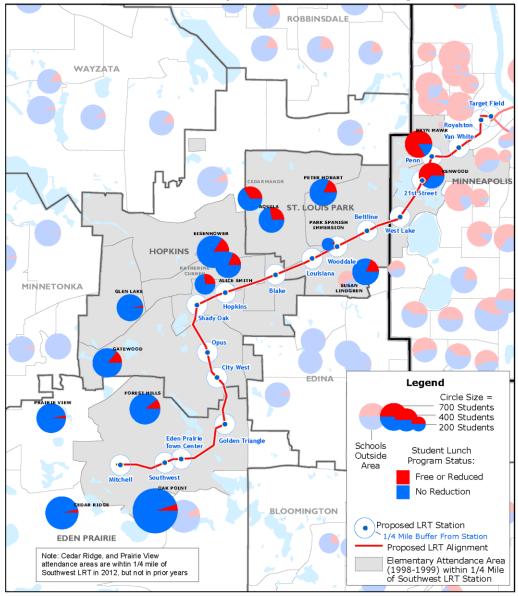
Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.

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# Southwest Corridor LRT Lunch Program Eligibility 1997-2013



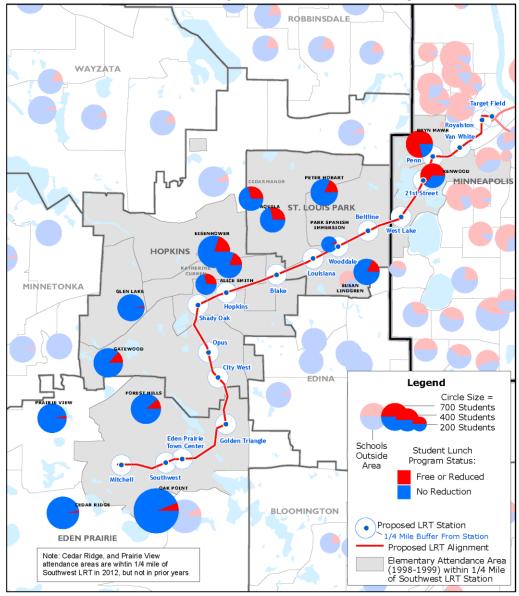
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Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



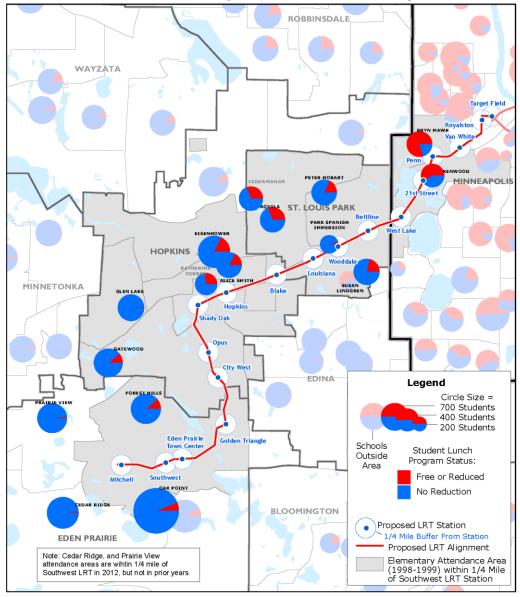
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Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



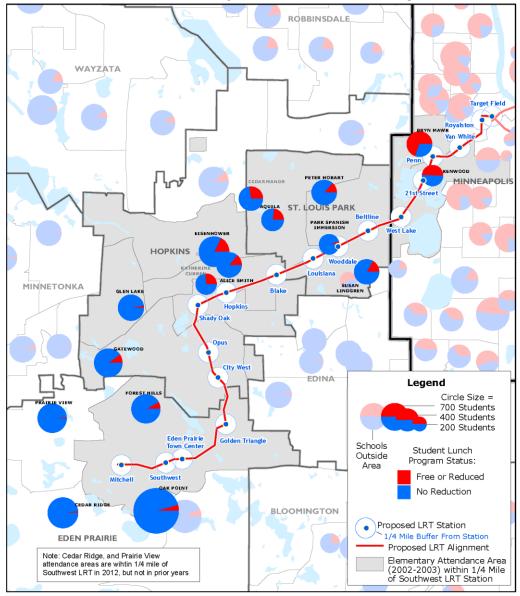
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Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



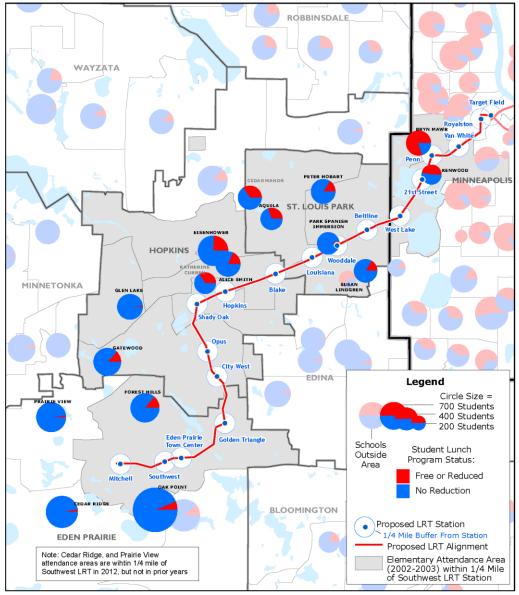
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Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



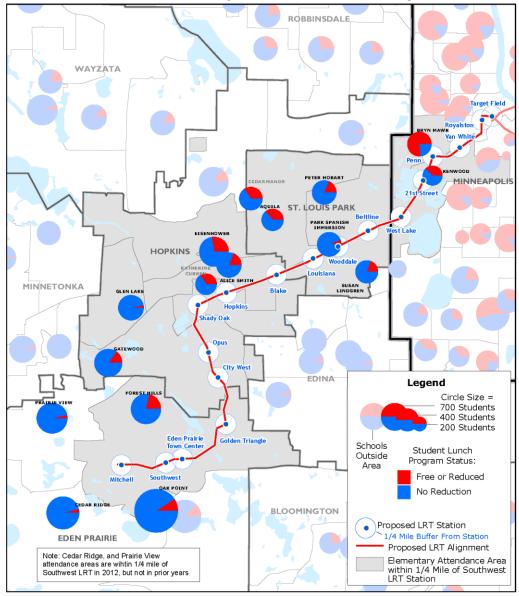
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Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



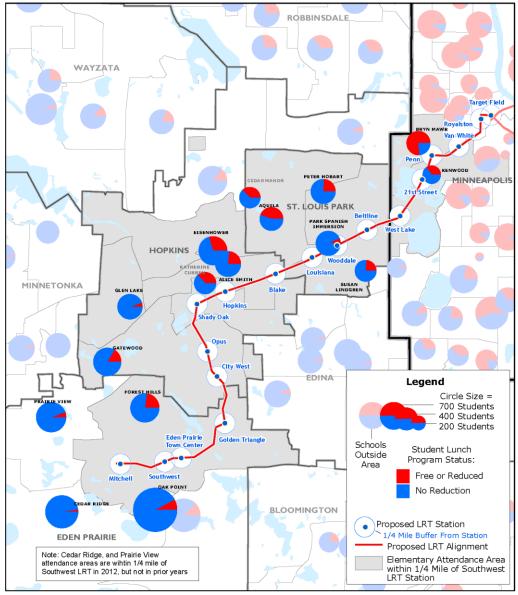
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Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



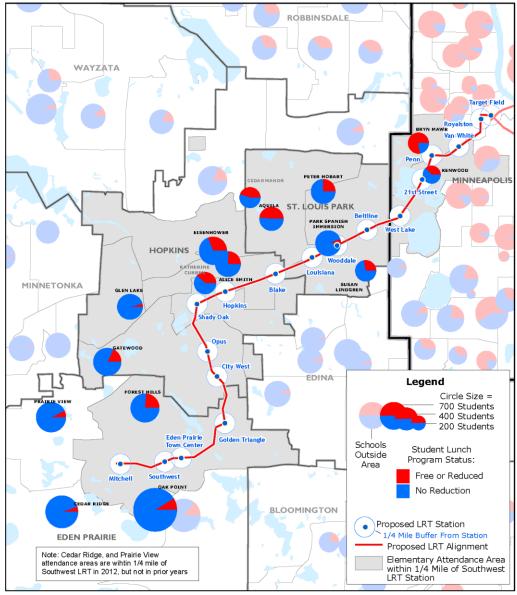
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Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



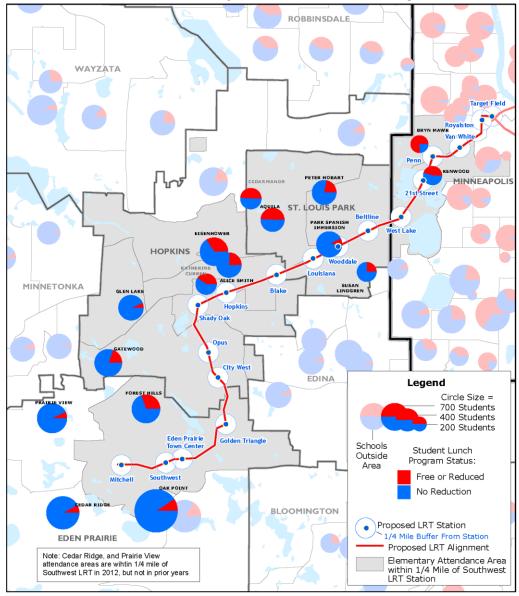
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Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



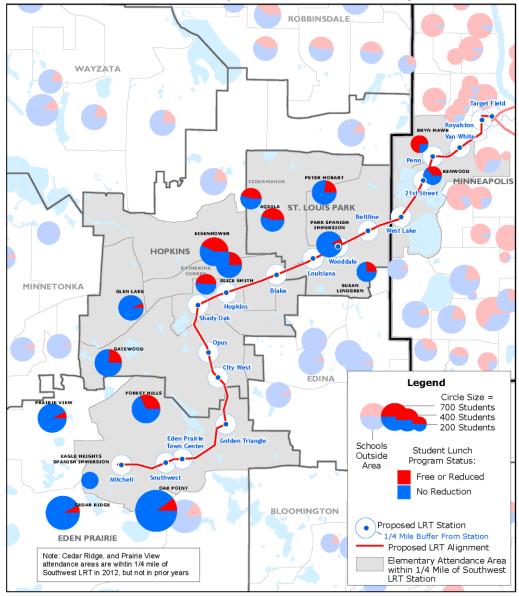
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION Free and Reduced Lunch Eligibility of Students in Elementary Schools for the School Year 2005-2006 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



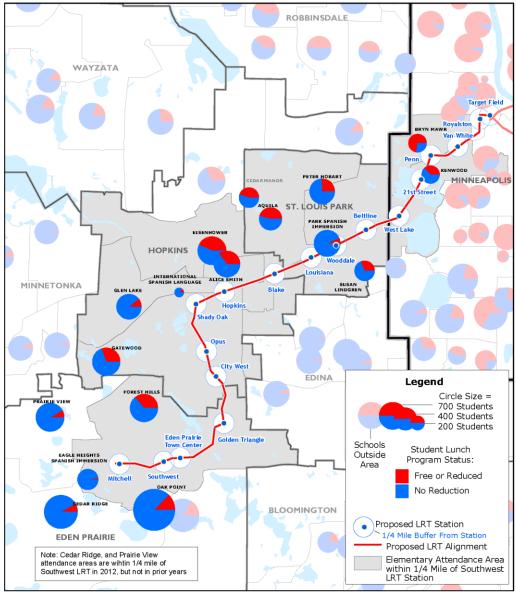
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION Free and Reduced Lunch Eligibility of Students in Elementary Schools for the School Year 2006-2007 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



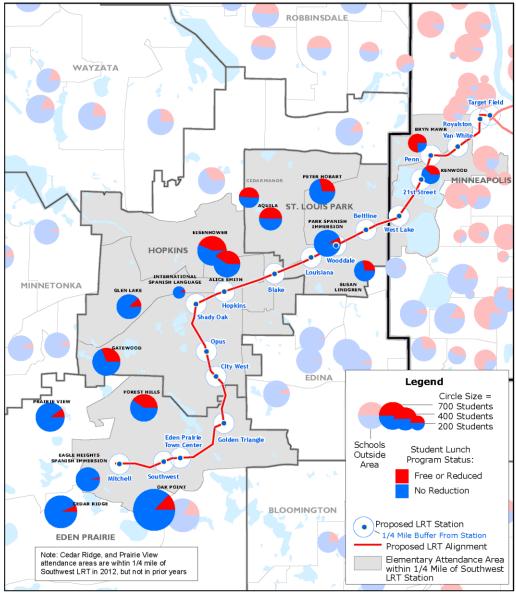
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION Free and Reduced Lunch Eligibility of Students in Elementary Schools for the School Year 2007-2008 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



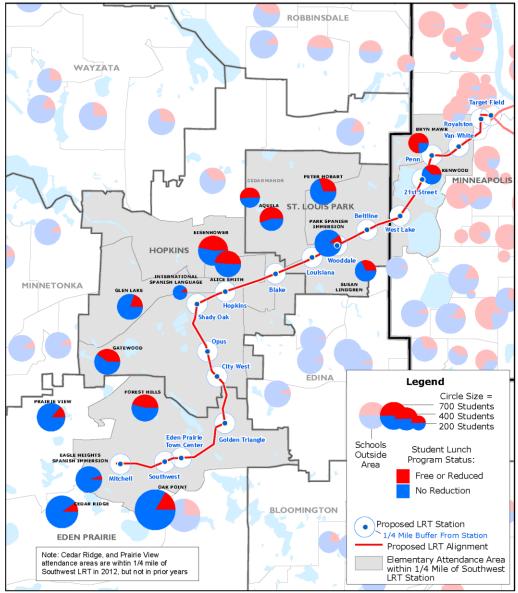
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION Free and Reduced Lunch Eligibility of Students in Elementary Schools for the School Year 2008-2009 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



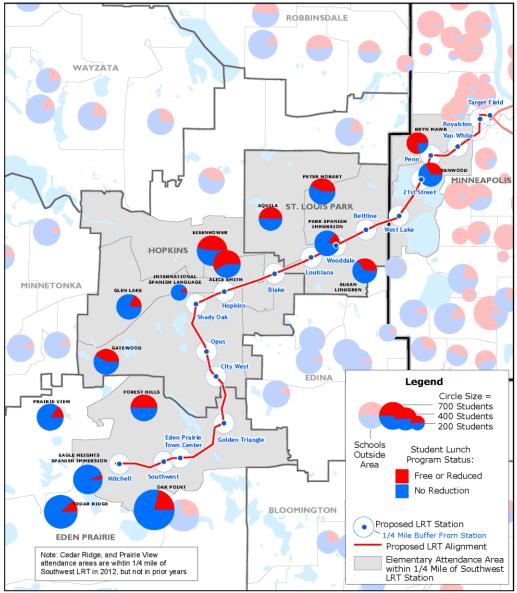
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION Free and Reduced Lunch Eligibility of Students in Elementary Schools for the School Year 2009-2010 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



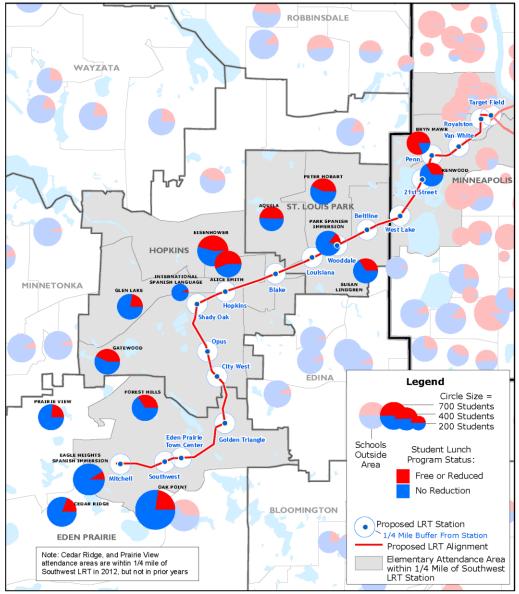
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION Free and Reduced Lunch Eligibility of Students in Elementary Schools for the School Year 2010-2011 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



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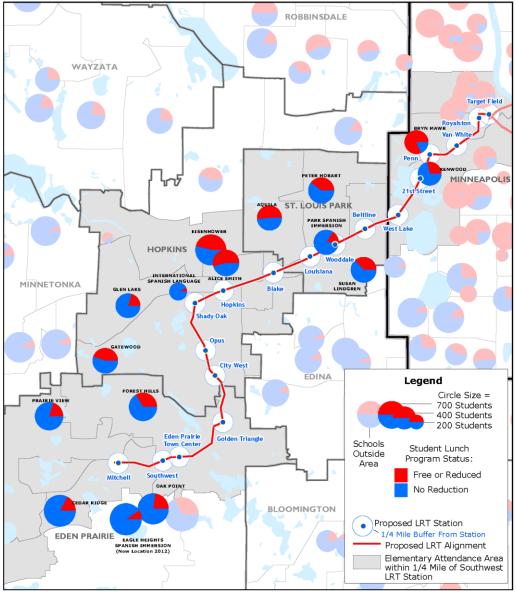
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION Free and Reduced Lunch Eligibility of Students in Elementary Schools for the School Year 2011-2012 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION Free and Reduced Lunch Eligibility of Students in Elementary Schools for the School Year 2012-2013 Near Proposed Southwest Corrridor Light Rail Transit



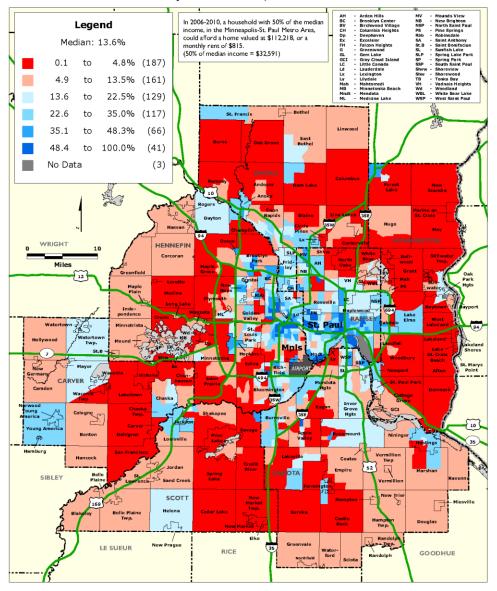
Data Source: Metropolitan Council, IRP, Minnesota Department of Education.



## Twin Cities Affordable Housing



MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Percentage of Housing Units Affordable at 50% of Regional Median Income by Census Tract, 2006-2010

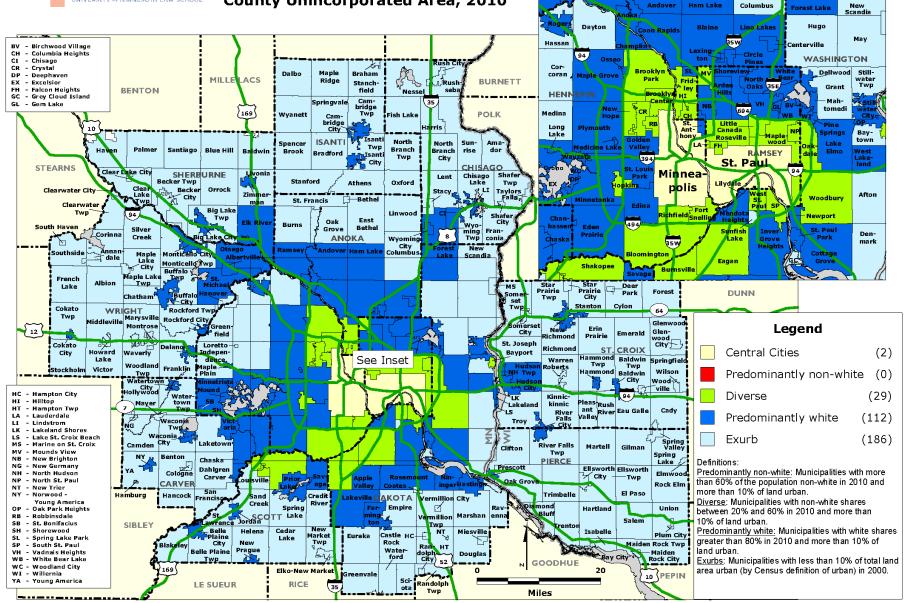




## Twin Cities Diverse Suburbs



## MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: **Community Type by Municipality and County Unincorporated Area, 2010**



Andover

Ham Lake

Columbus

Forest Lake

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

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