



Metro Transit Strategic Initiatives Department Update

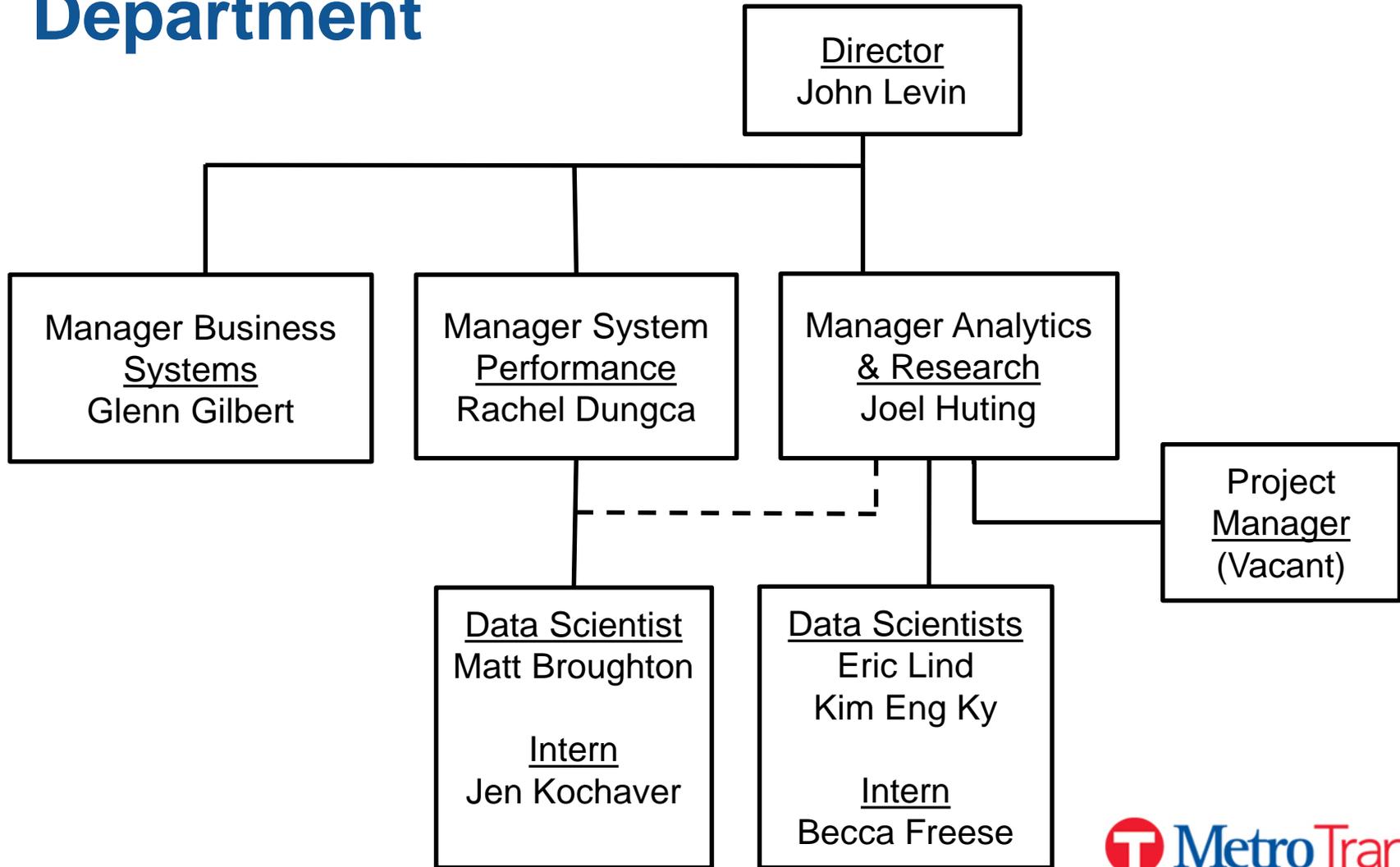
Supporting a culture of data-driven decision making...

**Metropolitan Council Transportation Committee
September 25, 2017**

Metro Transit Strategic Initiatives

- Link use of data to specific business needs and challenges
 - Understand what is happening and why -> Allow faster, more effective response to changing conditions
 - Use predictions and forecasts to inform decisions -> Allocate resources (service, staff, etc.) to achieve goals
- Provide advanced support for data collection, data management, data analytics, and data visualization
- Build partnerships inside and outside Transit

Metro Transit Strategic Initiatives Department



Example 1: Shelter placement

- How do we allocate limited resources for shelters and shelter features (heat and light)?
 - Important for customer satisfaction
 - High priority equity goal
- Partnership with Engineering & Facilities, Community Engagement, Better Bus Stops project



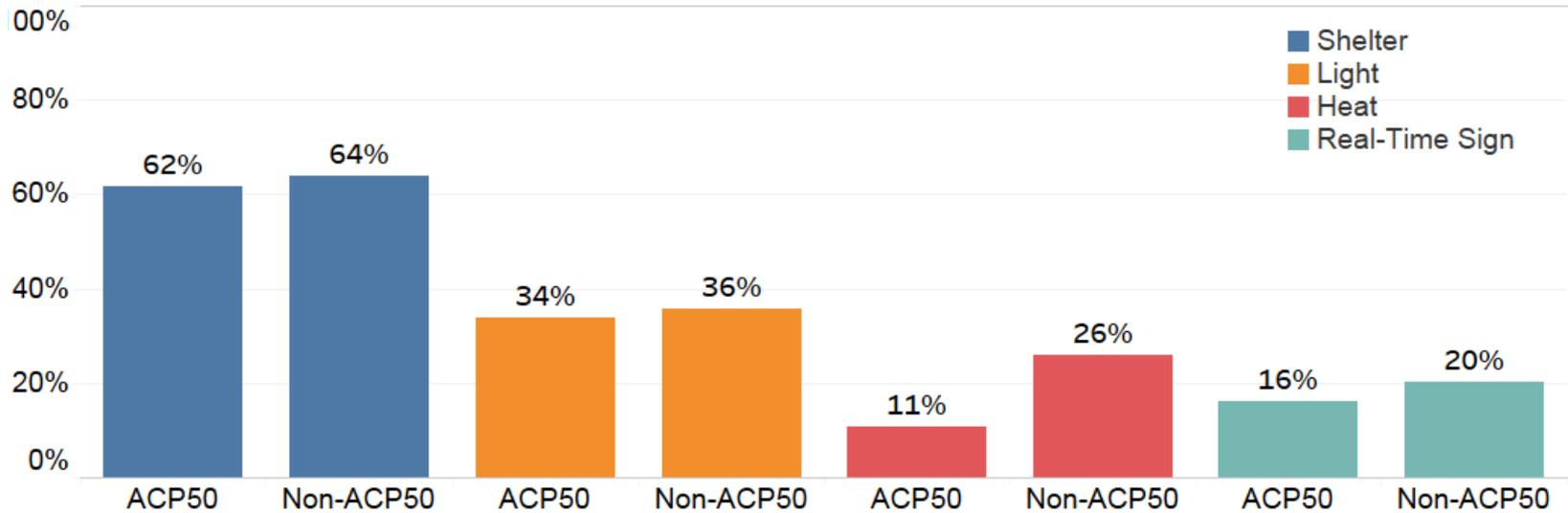
Data Collection and Analysis

- Assist with Better Bus Stops Survey
 - Survey questions that facilitate analysis
 - Support survey distribution to ensure adequate samples across demographics
 - Apply advanced analysis techniques
 - Help translate results into guidance, policy
- Develop equity-focused measure for shelters
 - Link performance measures to policy goals
 - Integrate data sets: facilities, ridership, demographics

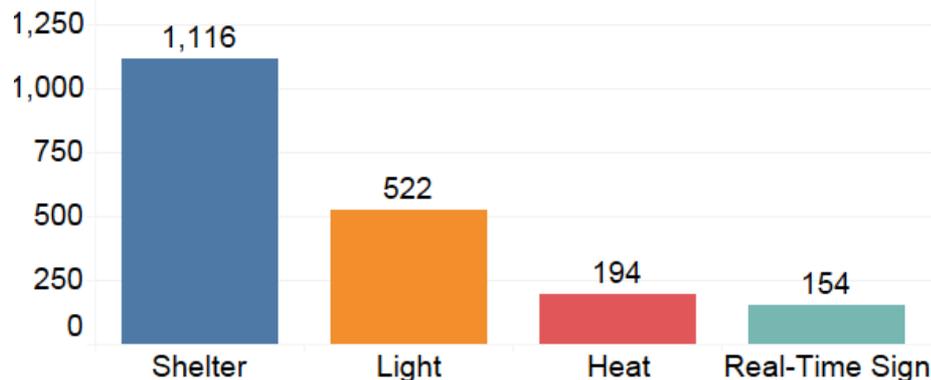
Percentage of Bus Boardings at Stops with Features

12,636 scheduled stops

62% of ACP50 Boardings | 64% of Non-ACP50 Boardings



Number of Stops with Features Available



Areas of Concentrated Poverty with >50% People of Color (ACP50)

- 40% or more of residents have family incomes less than 185% of the federal poverty threshold
- 50% or more of the residents are people of color
- 25% of boardings occur in ACP50 census tracts

Shelters Considered for Removal Criterion

Only plot stops that meet:

- All Criteria
- Minimum Boarding Criterion
- High Boarding Criterion
- Considered for Removal Criterion

Only show stops near/in

- Hospital
- ACP50 area
- Social Service Center
- Disability or Elderly Housing
- Transfer Points
- Exclude Stops in Downtown Zone
- Exclude Stops with Existing Shelters
- Plot All Stops

Enter a Number to Plot (0 for Plot All)

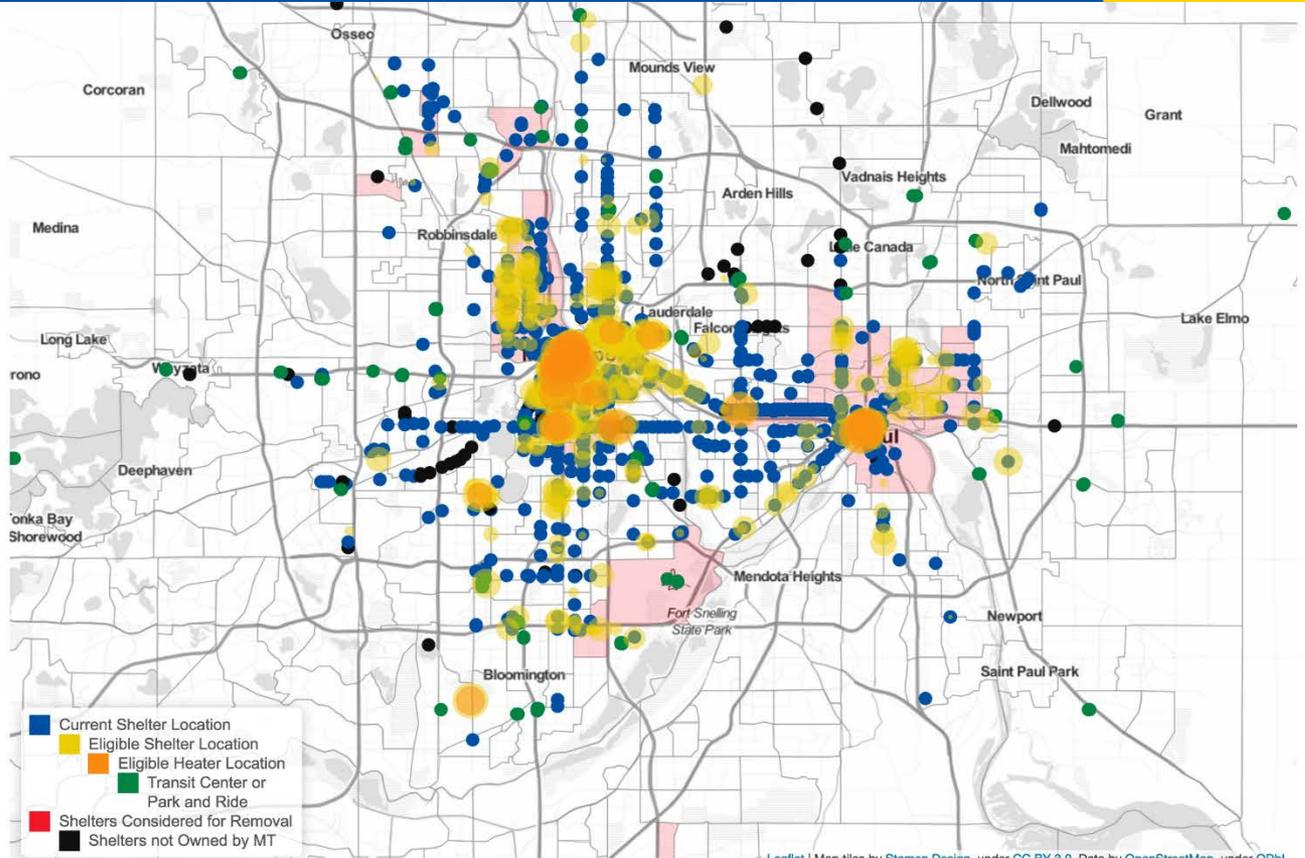
Low Criterion

High Criterion

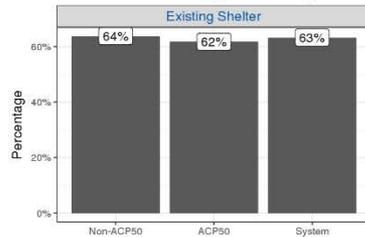
Update Criteria!

Download Report

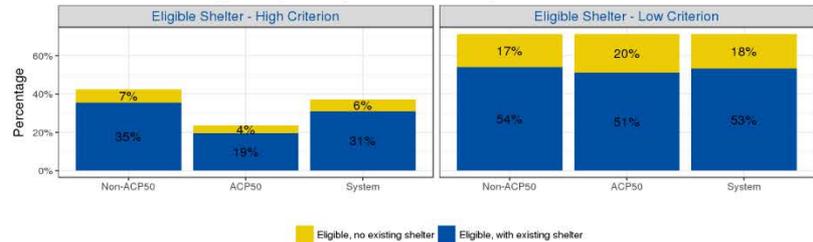
Download Data



Percent Total Boardings at Existing Shelter



Percent Total Boardings at Eligible Stops for Shelter with Specified Criteria



Minimum Boarding Criterion

High Boarding Criterion (Also for Heater)

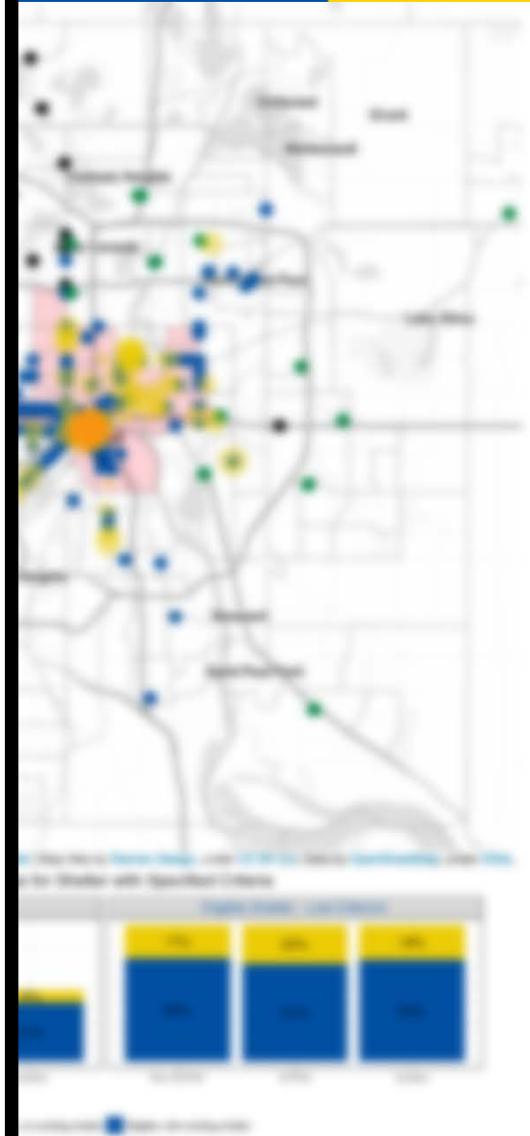
Shelters Considered for Removal Criterion

Only plot stops that meet:

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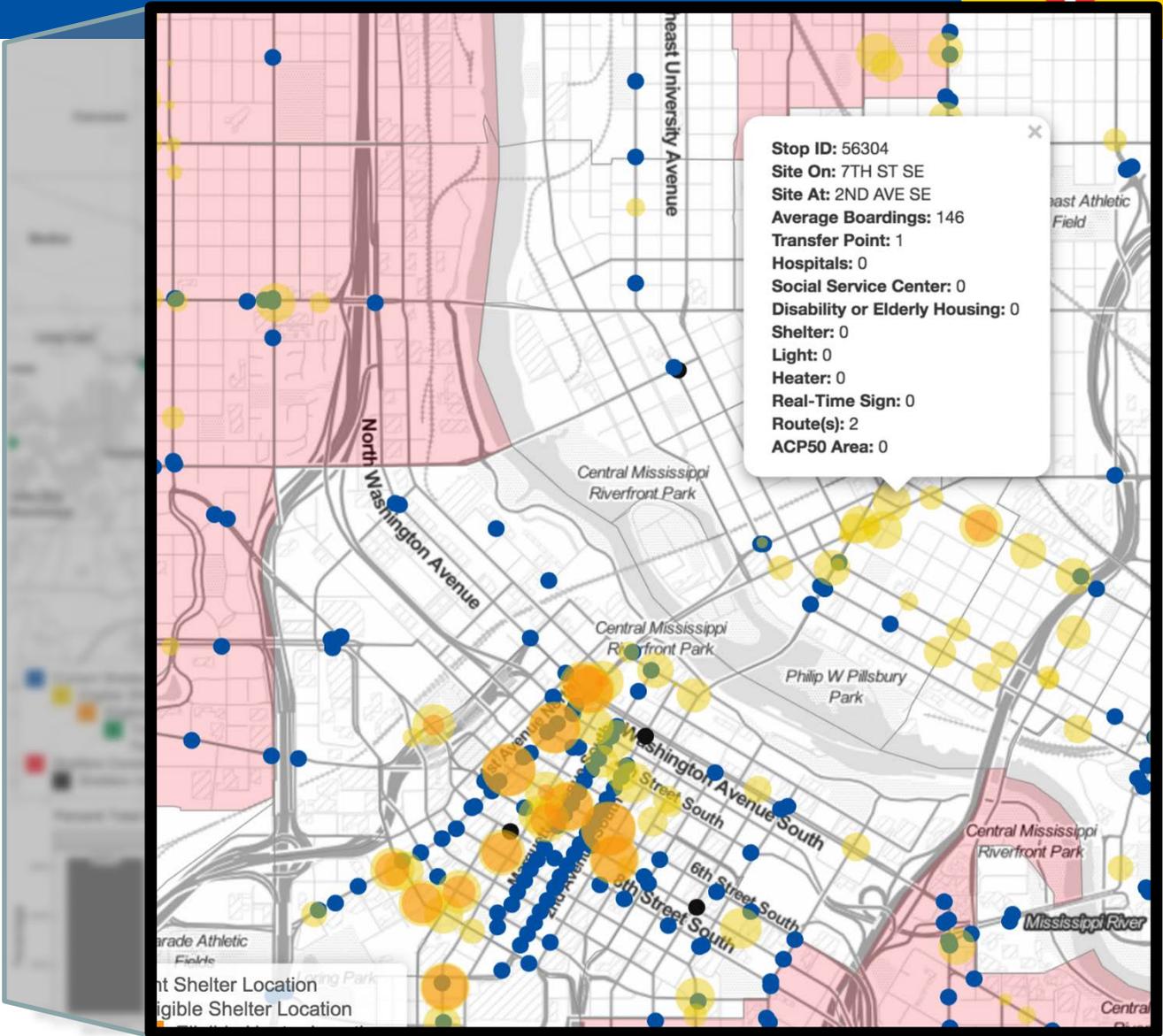
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- Transfer Points



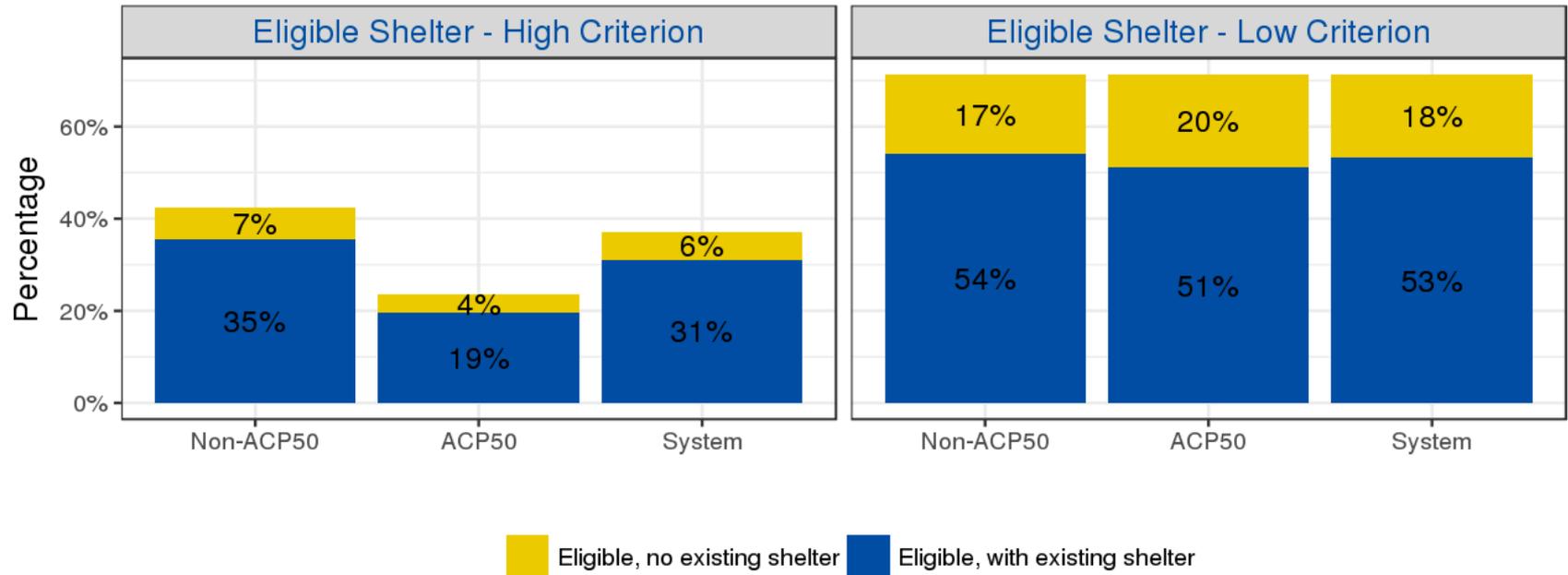
Map Settings Panel

- Map Style: Default
- Map Data: Metro Transit
- Map Layers: Street View, Topographic, Satellite
- Map Tools: Full Screen, Print, Home



Shelter Location
Eligible Shelter Location

Percent Total Boardings at Eligible Stops for Shelter with Specified Criteria



200

Shelters Considered for Removal Criterion

20

Only plot stops that meet:

- All Criteria
- Minimum Boarding Criterion
- High Boarding Criterion
- Considered for Removal Criterion

Only show stops near/in

- Hospital
- ACP50 area
- Social Service Center
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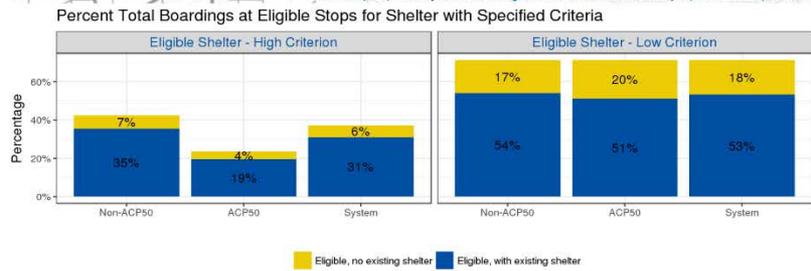
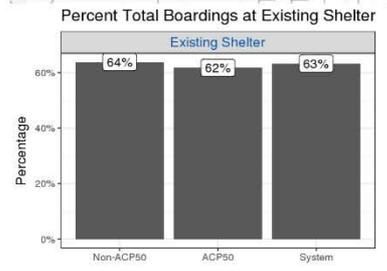
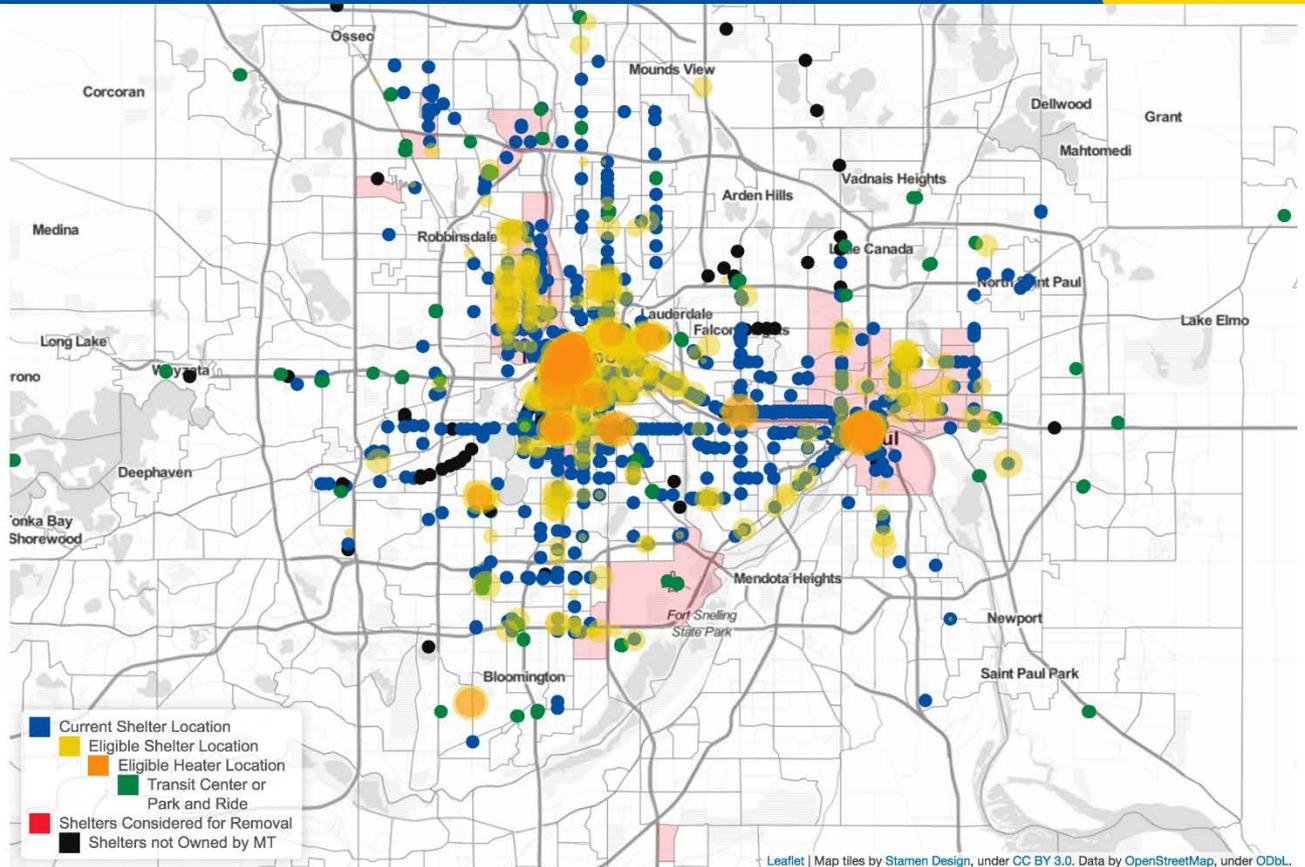
Low Criterion **High Criterion**

0 0

[Update Criteria!](#)

[Download Report](#)

[Download Data](#)



Example 2: Service Reliability

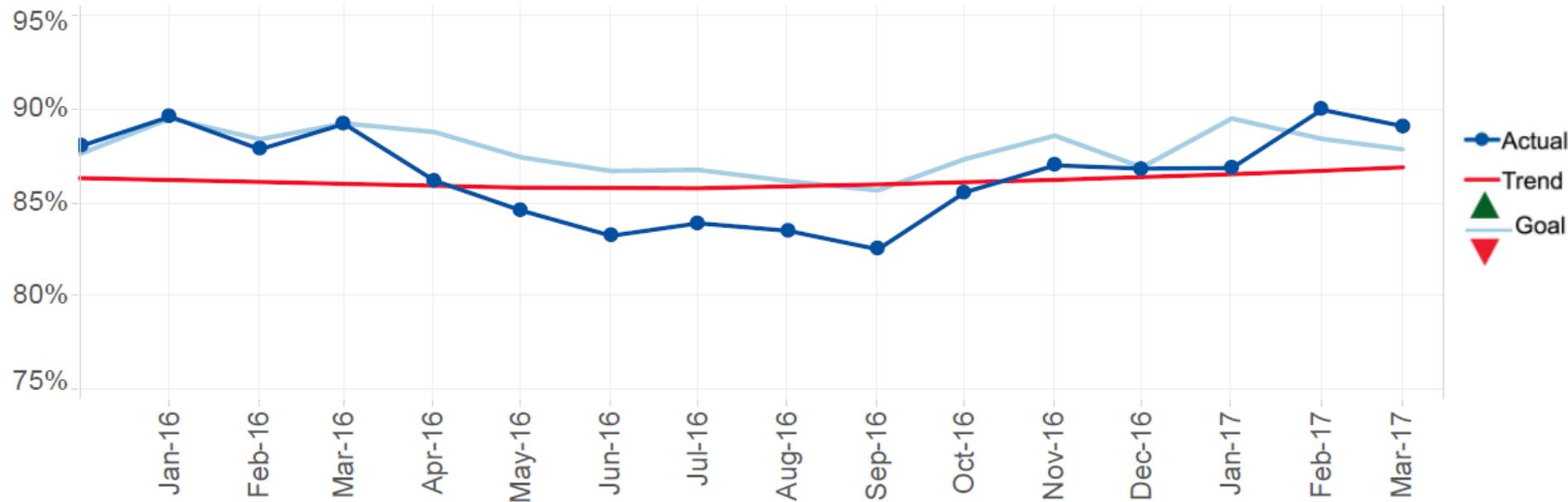
- How can we provide highly reliable service for customers?
 - How do we measure reliability?
 - How do we focus efforts to improve?
- Partnership with Operations, Service Development



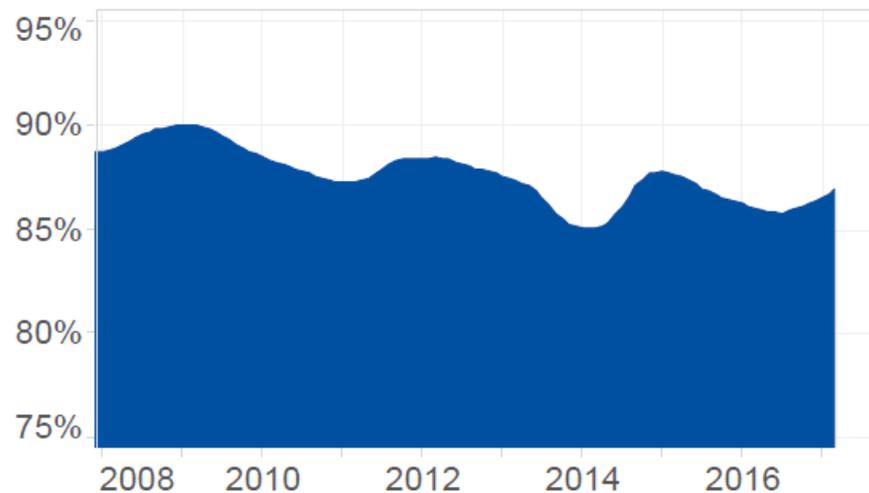
On-Time Performance — Bus

Bus operating between 1 minute early and 5 minutes late

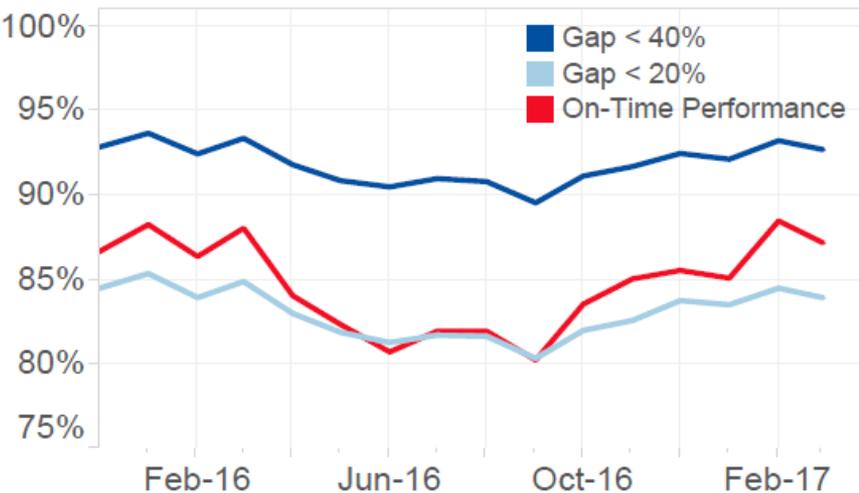
Goal: 87.8% | Mar: 89.1% (+ 1.2%) | Annual Goal: 87.6% | YTD: 88.6% | Headway Performance: 92.7%



Historical Trend



High Frequency Service Reliability



Diving Deeper

- Factors that affect on-time performance
 - Ridership and Go-To card use
 - Traffic, signal delay, obstructions
 - Weather, events, construction
 - Variation in operator experience, performance
- Tools to identify OTP issue
 - Where, when, who, why...
- Lead to improvements to: service control, schedules, training, coordination with public works



OTP - System Route Summary

Data from 3/1/16 to 9/1/17
27.2% Bad Days

Weekday

Local

Input Controls

Map Reset

Document Input Controls (8)

Route

- Select (All)
- 10
- 11
- 111
- 113

Block Provider

- Select (All)
- Met Council
- Metro Transit

Service

- Select (All)
- Weekday
- Saturday
- Sunday

Month

- Select (All)
- 2016-03
- 2016-04
- 2016-05
- 2016-06

Date

- Select (All)
- 3/1/2016 12:00:00 A
- 3/2/2016 12:00:00 A
- 3/3/2016 12:00:00 A
- 3/4/2016 12:00:00 A

Week

- Select (All)
- 2/27/2016 12:00:00 A
- 3/5/2016 12:00:00 A

Route	Route Type	On Time														
		2017-09	2017-08	2017-07	2017-06	2017-05	2017-04	2017-03	2017-02	2017-01	2016-12	2016-11	2016-10	2016-09	2016-08	2016-07
2	Urb Loc	83.5%	87.1%	88.8%	87.8%	89.0%	85.7%	89.9%	90.4%	86.4%	87.7%	86.6%	86.1%	85.0%	89.2%	89.9%
3	Urb Loc	59.5%	81.0%	84.7%	83.7%	90.3%	88.9%	91.0%	91.2%	87.7%	89.7%	87.8%	88.0%	83.4%	83.2%	84.7%
4	Urb Loc	83.5%	82.8%	81.1%	80.5%	83.2%	83.3%	87.8%	89.3%	83.9%	85.3%	84.5%	82.6%	79.0%	78.3%	76.5%
5	Urb Loc	71.2%	77.5%	78.6%	74.5%	77.8%	80.1%	82.9%	85.5%	82.9%	83.7%	81.9%	81.4%	75.8%	76.0%	77.0%
6	Urb Loc	75.8%	78.4%	78.0%	76.9%	82.7%	83.7%	87.4%	88.8%	83.3%	83.6%	82.2%	81.1%	77.6%	79.9%	77.3%
7	Urb Loc	77.7%	85.1%	84.6%	83.2%	85.9%	86.6%	91.2%	90.6%	86.8%	88.2%	87.8%	82.0%	78.9%	81.3%	87.6%
9	Urb Loc	76.6%	77.8%	74.1%	73.8%	77.6%	80.2%	84.6%	87.0%	80.4%	83.1%	82.4%	82.0%	81.5%	82.5%	80.9%
10	Urb Loc	64.8%	73.6%	71.2%	71.3%	75.0%	77.0%	82.3%	85.6%	83.4%	83.3%	82.3%	79.5%	74.7%	78.3%	78.7%
11	Urb Loc	84.6%	89.8%	87.7%	85.9%	86.8%	88.3%	90.0%	91.8%	84.5%	89.4%	89.4%	89.7%	87.3%	88.5%	85.5%
12	Urb Loc	78.3%	72.4%	72.6%	76.4%	80.7%	84.6%	87.7%	89.3%	84.8%	86.1%	85.0%	81.5%	76.4%	78.0%	78.0%
14	Urb Loc	78.8%	78.8%	79.8%	77.7%	81.8%	85.8%	88.8%	90.7%	86.1%	86.9%	84.8%	83.8%	82.0%	82.3%	83.4%
16	Urb Loc	84.1%	89.8%	91.3%	89.1%	90.5%	91.7%	92.3%	94.5%	93.3%	92.1%	88.3%	88.0%	87.1%	88.7%	88.4%
17	Urb Loc	80.8%	80.9%	78.5%	70.9%	74.0%	81.5%	87.8%	89.7%	83.4%	84.2%	83.5%	82.5%	79.7%	80.3%	81.6%
18	Urb Loc	83.4%	88.3%	87.5%	84.3%	85.9%	85.6%	88.0%	90.1%	86.1%	87.1%	86.8%	86.6%	83.6%	85.6%	85.2%
19	Urb Loc	77.4%	81.9%	82.9%	79.4%	81.1%	85.5%	88.0%	87.1%	84.6%	87.2%	84.2%	82.3%	79.0%	80.5%	80.4%
20	Urb Loc	100.0%	92.0%	94.0%	89.7%	91.2%	90.5%	95.9%	98.4%	98.5%	97.3%	97.6%	96.9%	97.0%	92.7%	95.9%
21	Urb Loc	71.8%	85.6%	87.3%	84.7%	88.4%	89.6%	90.8%	90.3%	90.4%	88.1%	88.2%	86.9%	86.7%	87.0%	88.1%
22	Urb Loc	69.5%	71.7%	74.2%	71.4%	76.2%	85.6%	87.8%	86.9%	82.8%	83.8%	82.4%	81.5%	77.3%	77.1%	82.4%
23	Urb Loc	72.4%	80.1%	85.8%	84.2%	86.3%	90.4%	91.0%	90.4%	84.8%	86.0%	90.5%	89.3%	84.2%	76.4%	75.7%
25	Urb Loc	78.1%	77.5%	78.4%	75.9%	79.2%	81.9%	85.8%	88.3%	82.1%	84.0%	79.9%	81.9%	80.3%	78.6%	80.3%
27	Urb Loc	77.8%	77.2%	75.8%	74.9%	74.7%	83.4%	84.0%	84.6%	84.1%	85.4%	82.9%	83.3%	83.8%	83.3%	88.2%
30	Urb Loc	85.3%	85.9%	85.7%	86.3%	87.5%	91.2%	91.8%	93.8%	88.8%	89.0%	88.3%	89.8%	88.9%	88.3%	88.3%
32	Urb Loc	60.7%	64.3%	76.2%	76.2%	78.4%	84.0%	86.7%	89.3%	83.7%	80.9%	81.1%	80.3%	78.7%	75.5%	80.8%
39	Urb Loc	88.0%	90.4%	89.1%	82.6%	74.7%	92.8%	95.3%	94.9%	93.2%	91.7%	92.9%	93.0%	92.9%	93.0%	93.4%
46	Urb Loc	91.2%	86.6%	87.6%	83.7%	84.6%	88.0%	89.9%	91.1%	84.4%	87.7%	89.7%	89.0%	85.7%	89.5%	91.4%
53	Urb Loc	80.3%	88.7%	90.6%	85.0%	89.6%	93.2%	92.5%	92.0%	87.8%	89.7%	89.6%	85.7%	85.6%	87.6%	88.3%
54	Urb Loc	79.5%	76.7%	78.4%	80.8%	89.3%	92.3%	91.1%	93.6%	91.9%	90.0%	90.4%	88.0%	82.8%	82.1%	83.5%
59	Urb Loc	79.3%	73.3%	70.1%	65.3%	63.2%	70.2%	84.2%	87.9%	80.4%	80.0%	80.8%	78.4%	74.5%	78.6%	83.9%



Route Information

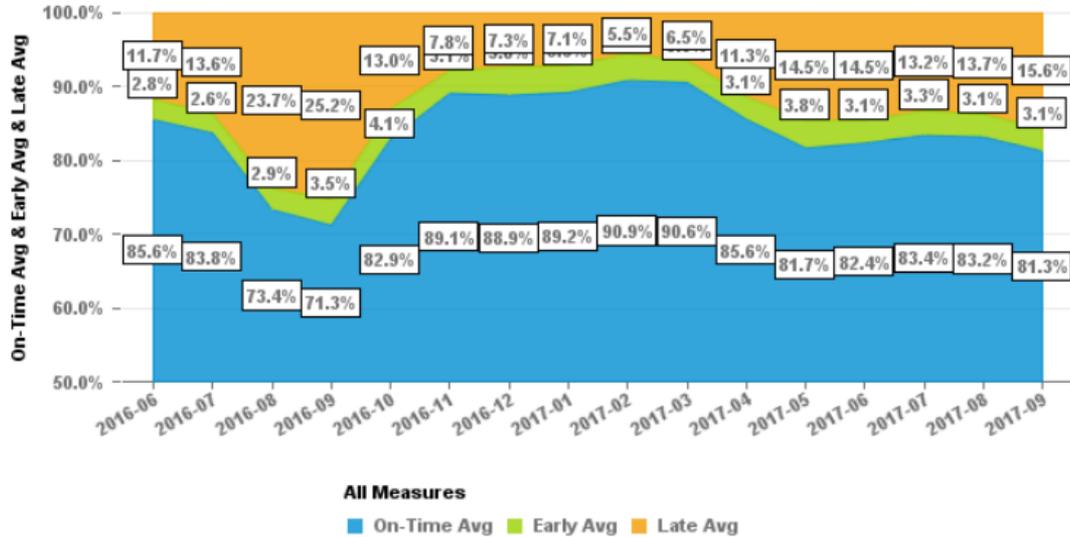
Data from 6/1/16 to 9/15/17
8.79% Bad Days

Route Trend Chart - Route 63

Weekday

Local

East



All Measures

On-Time Avg Early Avg Late Avg

Input Controls

Map Reset

Document Input Controls (6)

Service

Select (All)

Weekday

Saturday

Sunday

Month

Select (All)

2016-03

2016-04

2016-05

2016-06

Week First Day

Select (All)

2/27/2016 12:00:00 A

3/5/2016 12:00:00 A

3/12/2016 12:00:00 A

3/19/2016 12:00:00 A

Date

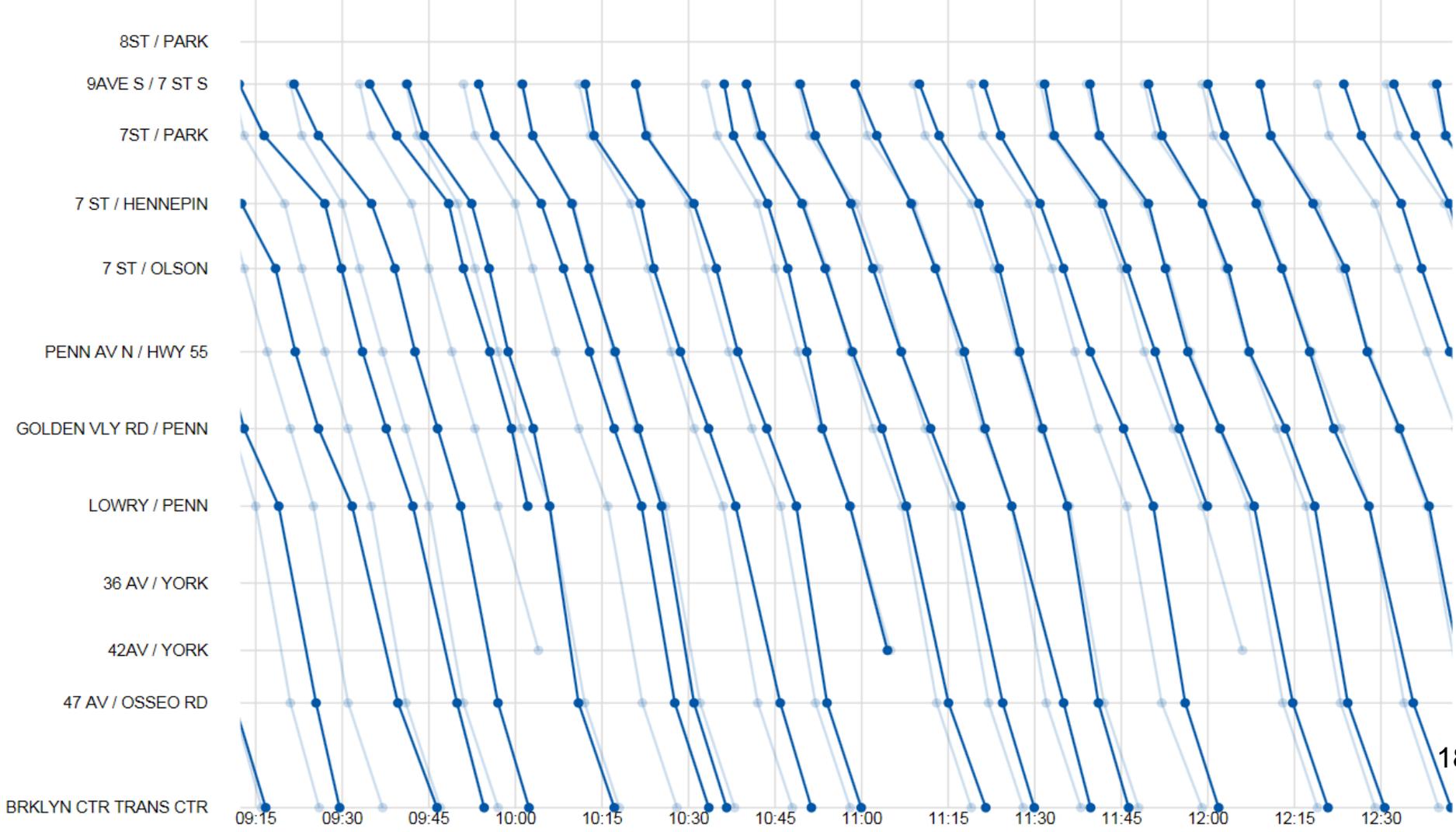
Select (All)

3/1/2016 12:00:00 A

3/2/2016 12:00:00 A

3/3/2016 12:00:00 A

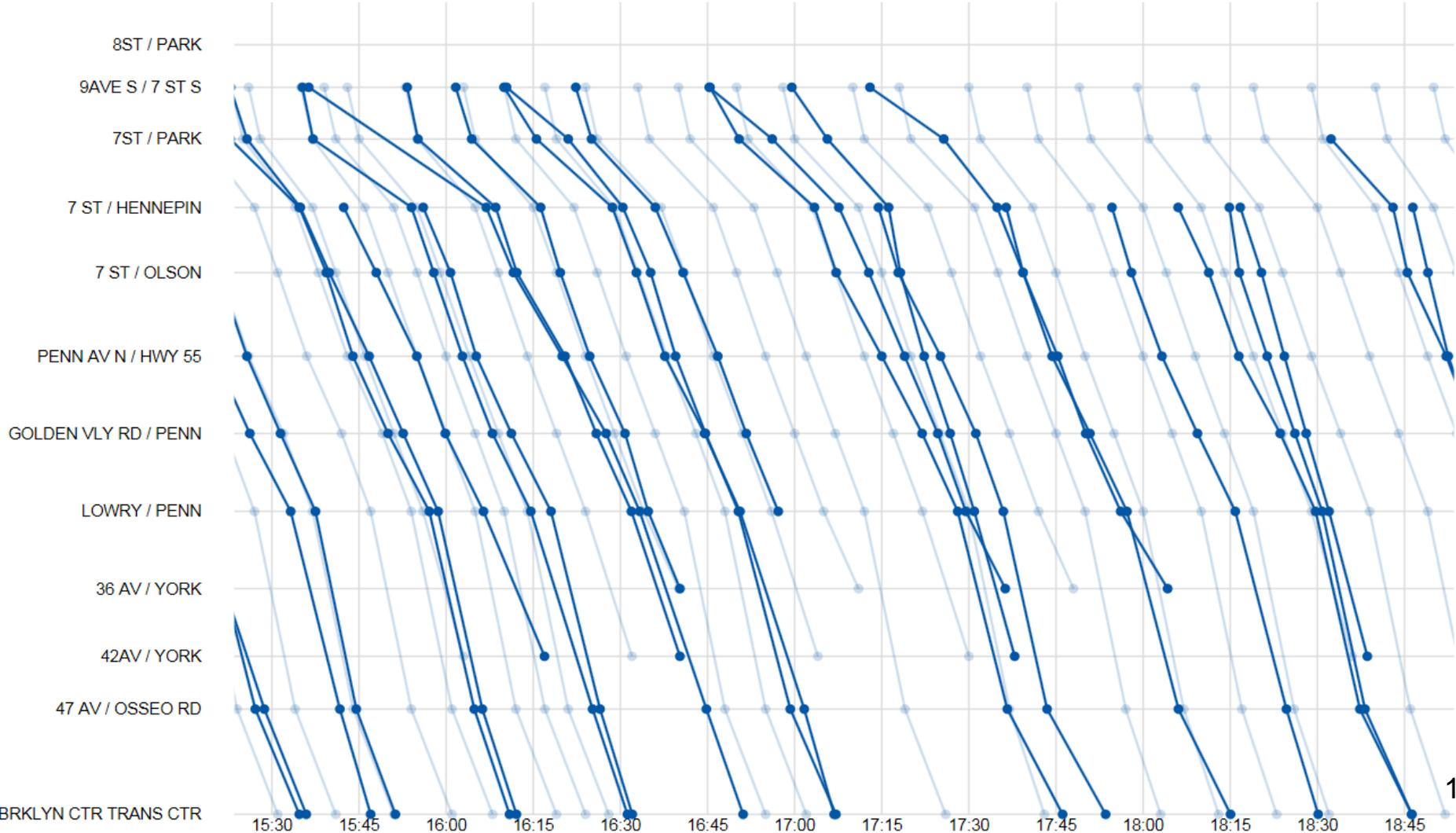
3/4/2016 12:00:00 A





Zoom In

Zoom Out





T Speed Heat Map



About

Heat Map

Feedback

Compare OFF

Select Route:

5

Before Date Range:

2017-07-01 to 2017-07-31

Day Type:

All

Direction:

Eastbound/Southbound

Select Metric:

Mean

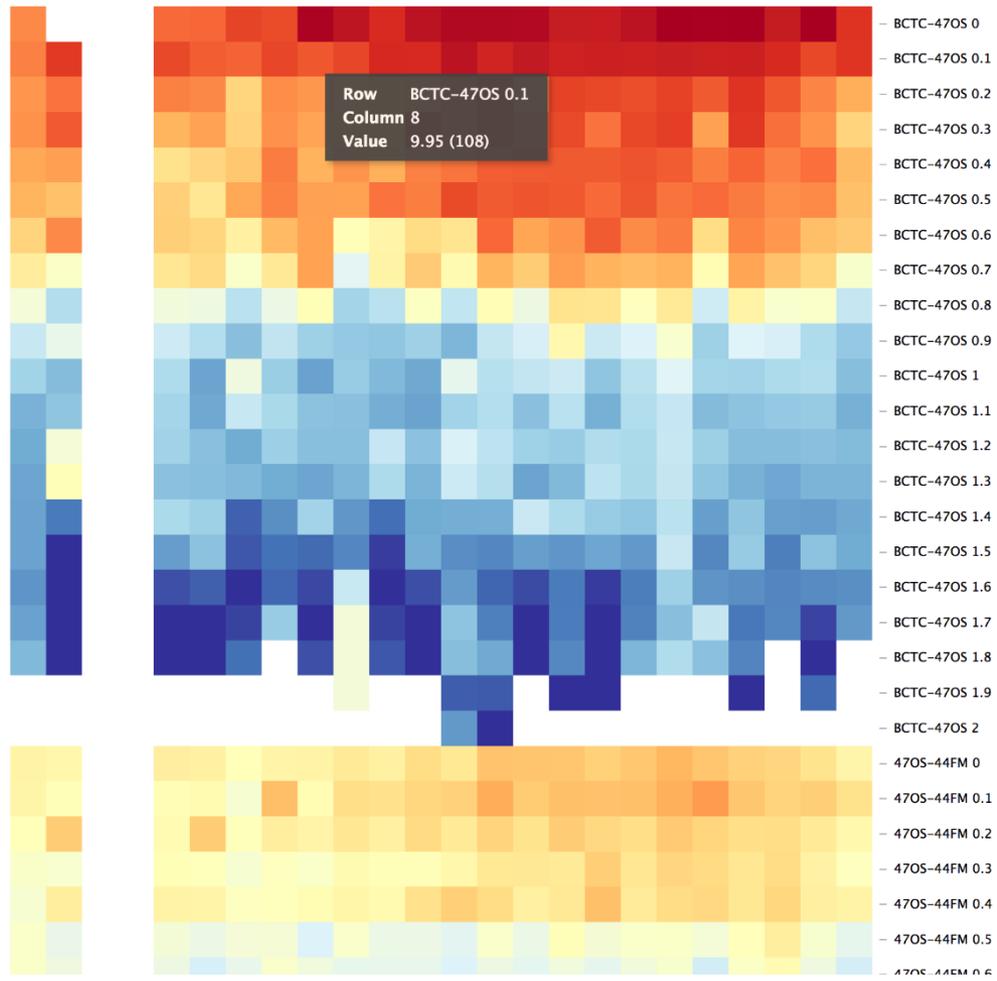
Segment Length:

0.1 Miles

Segment Filter:

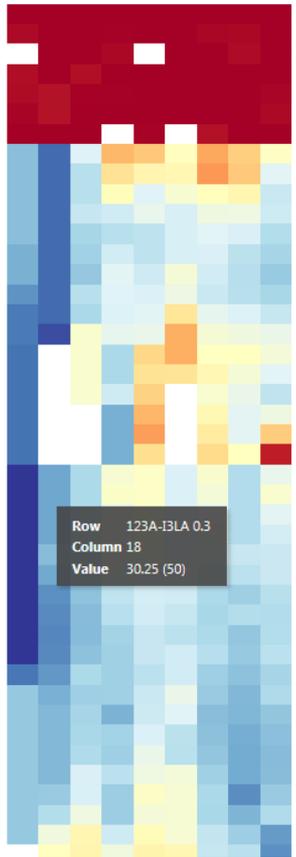
- BCTC-47OS
- 47OS-44FM
- 44FM-33FM
- 33FM-FRBD

Heat Map



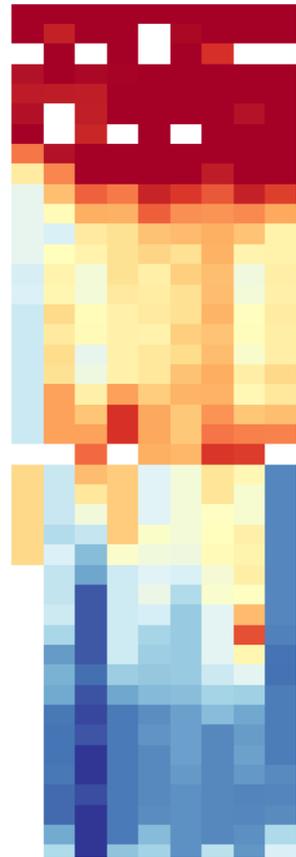
Change in I-35W South PM Peak Speeds

Before



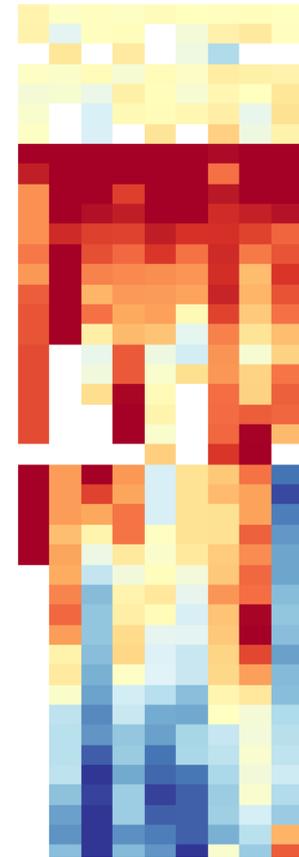
- MA45-MAB5 0
- MA45-MAB5 0.1
- MA45-MAB5 0.2
- MAB5-123A 0
- MAB5-123A 0.1
- MAB5-123A 0.2
- MAB5-123A 0.3
- 123A-13LA 0
- 123A-13LA 0.1
- 123A-13LA 0.2
- 123A-13LA 0.3
- 123A-13LA 0.4
- 123A-13LA 0.5
- 123A-13LA 0.6
- 123A-13LA 0.7
- 123A-13LA 0.8
- 123A-13LA 0.9
- 123A-13LA 1
- 123A-13LA 1.1
- 123A-13LA 1.2
- 123A-13LA 1.3
- 123A-13LA 1.4
- 123A-13LA 1.5
- 13LA-DINI 0
- 13LA-DINI 0.1
- 13LA-DINI 0.2
- 13LA-DINI 0.3
- 13LA-DINI 0.4
- 13LA-DINI 0.5
- 13LA-DINI 0.6
- 13LA-DINI 0.7
- 13LA-DINI 0.8
- 13LA-DINI 0.9
- 13LA-DINI 1
- 13LA-DINI 1.1
- 13LA-DINI 1.2
- 13LA-DINI 1.3
- 13LA-DINI 1.4
- 13LA-DINI 1.5
- 13LA-DINI 1.6
- 13LA-DINI 1.7
- 13LA-DINI 1.8
- 13LA-DINI 1.9

After



- MA45-MAB5 0
- MA45-MAB5 0.1
- MA45-MAB5 0.2
- MAB5-123A 0
- MAB5-123A 0.1
- MAB5-123A 0.2
- MAB5-123A 0.3
- 123A-13LA 0
- 123A-13LA 0.1
- 123A-13LA 0.2
- 123A-13LA 0.3
- 123A-13LA 0.4
- 123A-13LA 0.5
- 123A-13LA 0.6
- 123A-13LA 0.7
- 123A-13LA 0.8
- 123A-13LA 0.9
- 123A-13LA 1
- 123A-13LA 1.1
- 123A-13LA 1.2
- 123A-13LA 1.3
- 123A-13LA 1.4
- 123A-13LA 1.5
- 13LA-DINI 0
- 13LA-DINI 0.1
- 13LA-DINI 0.2
- 13LA-DINI 0.3
- 13LA-DINI 0.4
- 13LA-DINI 0.5
- 13LA-DINI 0.6
- 13LA-DINI 0.7
- 13LA-DINI 0.8
- 13LA-DINI 0.9
- 13LA-DINI 1
- 13LA-DINI 1.1
- 13LA-DINI 1.2
- 13LA-DINI 1.3
- 13LA-DINI 1.4
- 13LA-DINI 1.5
- 13LA-DINI 1.6
- 13LA-DINI 1.7
- 13LA-DINI 1.8
- 13LA-DINI 1.9

Difference



- MA45-MAB5 0
- MA45-MAB5 0.1
- MA45-MAB5 0.2
- MAB5-123A 0
- MAB5-123A 0.1
- MAB5-123A 0.2
- MAB5-123A 0.3
- 123A-13LA 0
- 123A-13LA 0.1
- 123A-13LA 0.2
- 123A-13LA 0.3
- 123A-13LA 0.4
- 123A-13LA 0.5
- 123A-13LA 0.6
- 123A-13LA 0.7
- 123A-13LA 0.8
- 123A-13LA 0.9
- 123A-13LA 1
- 123A-13LA 1.1
- 123A-13LA 1.2
- 123A-13LA 1.3
- 123A-13LA 1.4
- 123A-13LA 1.5
- 13LA-DINI 0
- 13LA-DINI 0.1
- 13LA-DINI 0.2
- 13LA-DINI 0.3
- 13LA-DINI 0.4
- 13LA-DINI 0.5
- 13LA-DINI 0.6
- 13LA-DINI 0.7
- 13LA-DINI 0.8
- 13LA-DINI 0.9
- 13LA-DINI 1
- 13LA-DINI 1.1
- 13LA-DINI 1.2
- 13LA-DINI 1.3
- 13LA-DINI 1.4
- 13LA-DINI 1.5
- 13LA-DINI 1.6
- 13LA-DINI 1.7
- 13LA-DINI 1.8
- 13LA-DINI 1.9

Example 3: Service Planning

- Core question: How do we design a transit network to best meet customer needs?
 - Understanding travel demand and how riders use the system is essential for planning
- Partnership with Service Development, Metropolitan Transportation Services



Growing Data Sources

- Better understanding of travel demand, how transportation network is used, demographics of the travelers
 - Travel Behavior Inventory Transit On-Board Survey
 - Cell phone location data, auto and multimodal trips
- How to visualize data to inform decisions
- How to plan service changes and forecast results



Interactive Plots

O-D Map

- » by Route
- » by Block
- » by TAZ
- » by Tract
- » by Custom Bounding Box

Heat Map

Dot Density Map

Flow Chart

Feedback

Group Destinations by:

Block Group

Ignore Block Group/Tract with Observations fewer than:

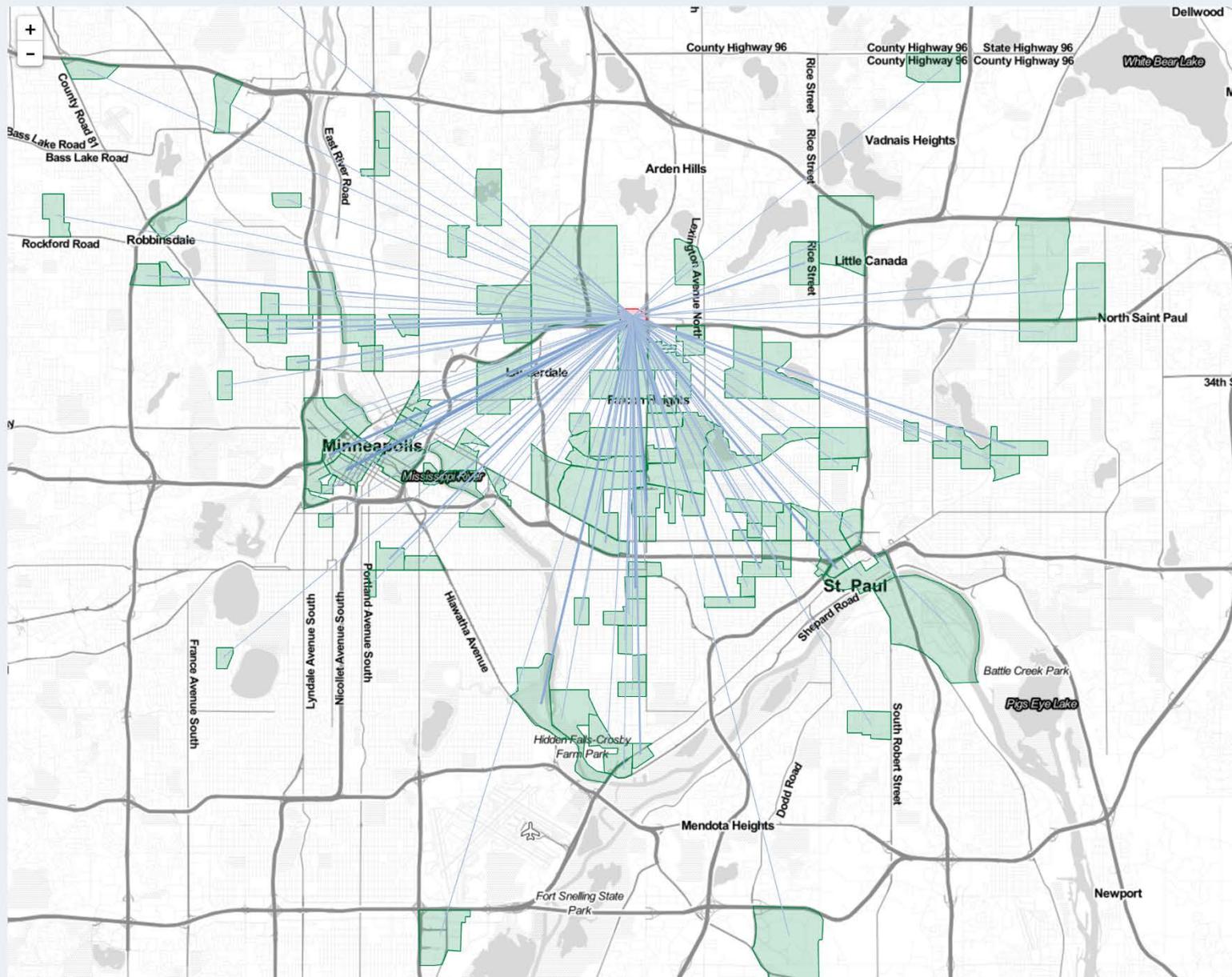
0

Route Filter:

- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

Route Type Filter:

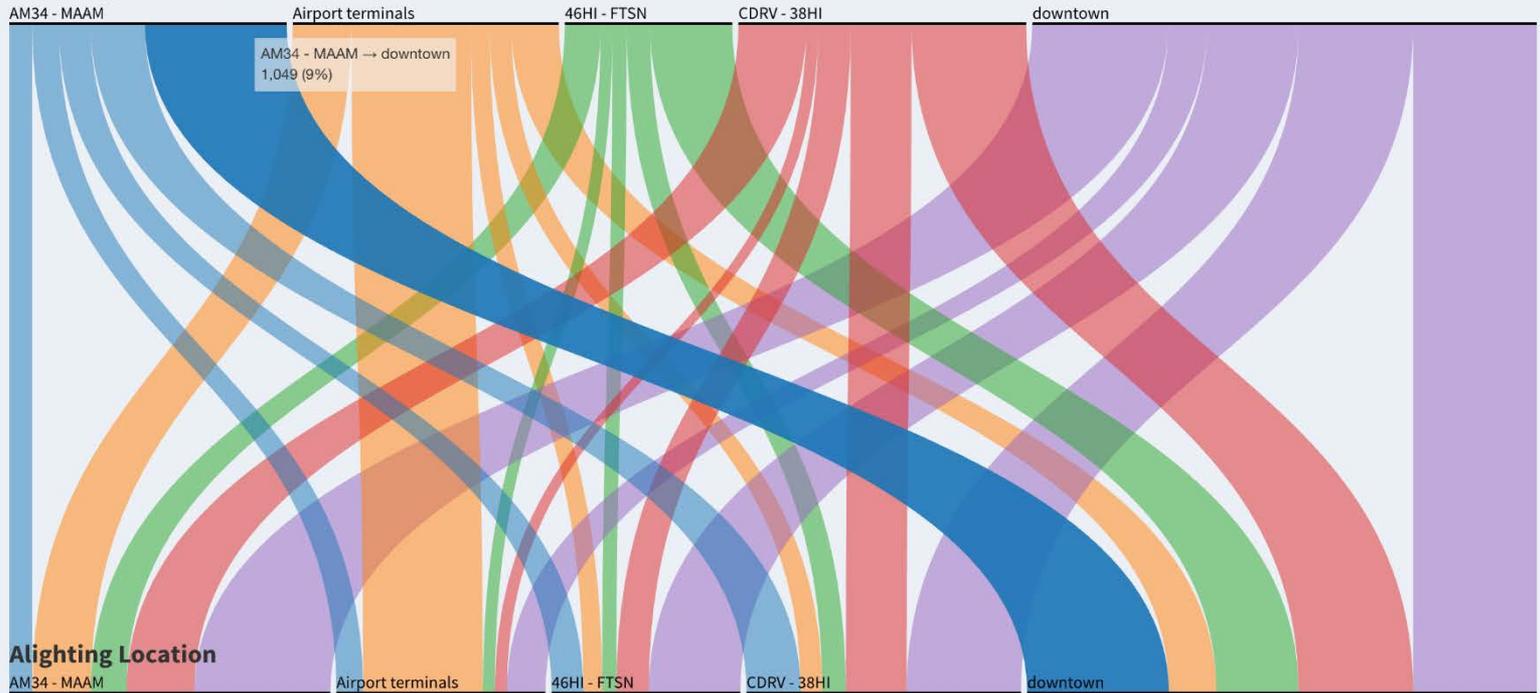
Time Period Filter:





- About
- Interactive Plots
- O-D Map
- Heat Map
- Dot Density Map
- Flow Chart
- Feedback

Boarding Location



Select Route:

901

Time of Day:

- All
- AM PEAK
- MIDDAY
- PM PEAK
- EVENING

Direction:

Any

Sample size: 11119

Download Interactive Flow Chart



- About
- Map
- Summarize existing stops
- Customize a new route
- Modify an existing route
- Feedback

Select Route:

2

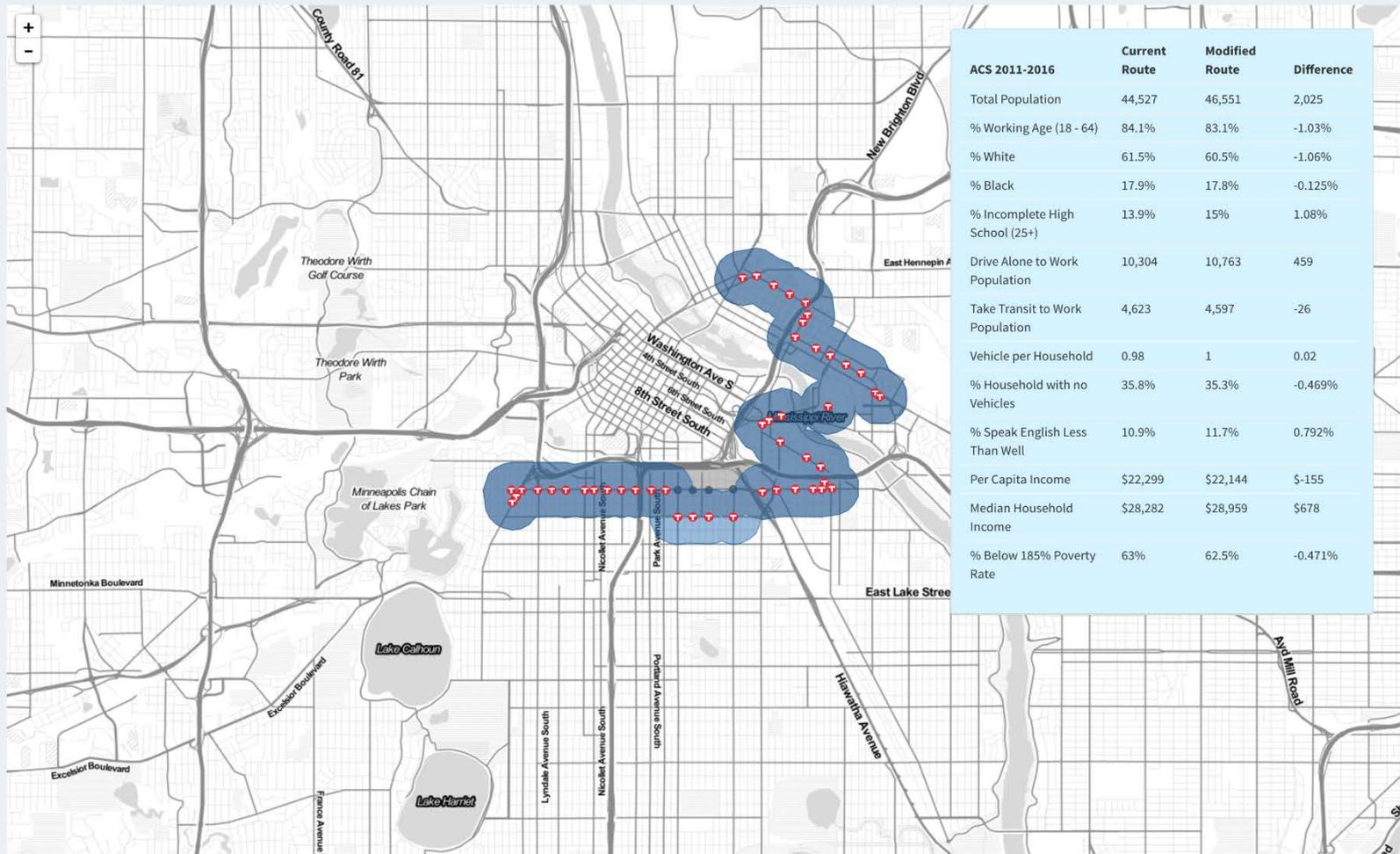
Select Direction:

Eastbound/Northbound

- Show Density: (All ACS Data)
- None
 - Population
 - % Working Age (18 - 64)
 - % White
 - % Black
 - % Incomplete High School (25+)
 - Drive Alone to Work Population
 - Take Transit to Work Population
 - Vehicle per Household
 - % Household with no Vehicles
 - % Speak English Less Than Well
 - Per Capita Income
 - Median Household Income
 - % Below 185% Poverty Rate

Add Buffer:

0.25



Other areas of work

- Increase Mobility and Access to Opportunity
 - Origin/destination & travel demand data collection
 - Route and facility planning tools
- Maximize Operational Efficiency, Safety and Financial Integrity
 - Analysis and forecast of ridership changes
 - Workforce optimization and efficiency
 - Bus and rail accident analysis
 - Fare policy analysis
 - Fare evasion measurement
 - Building utility forecast and exception detection

Other areas of work, continued

- Improve the Customer Experience
 - Customer satisfaction survey design and analysis
 - Service quality analysis (speed, reliability, loading)
 - Accuracy and improvement of customer information
- Support Sustainable, Prosperous, and Equitable Communities
 - Equity of service design, facilities and fares
 - Equity in policing practices and outcomes
- Develop a Healthy, Resilient and Effective Workforce
 - Employee satisfaction and engagement survey and analysis
 - Operator retention analysis



Metro Transit Strategic Initiatives Department

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