

**HOW MANY  
HOUSING UNITS  
ARE IN THE  
COMMUNITY?**

**Housing units in 2020**  
*(U.S. Census Bureau)*

**+**

**Changes to housing stock  
since 2020**  
*(Metropolitan Council surveys)*

We start with the housing units from the 2020 Census, then we add units identified in our annual surveys of residential construction (building permits and other housing stock changes) and manufactured housing parks.

This results in the estimated number of housing units in each community, broken down by the type of housing.

**HOW MANY  
HOUSEHOLDS  
OCCUPY THESE  
HOUSING UNITS?**

**Occupancy rates**  
*(U.S. Census Bureau,  
U.S. Postal Service, and CoStar)*

**×**

**×**

Not all of these housing units are occupied; some are vacant. To estimate the number of households, we examine occupancy rates in the community for different types of housing. These data come from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey and Decennial Census as well as the U.S. Postal Service and CoStar.

This results in the estimated number of households in each community, again broken down by the type of housing.

**HOW MANY PEOPLE  
LIVE IN THESE  
OCCUPIED HOUSING  
UNITS?**

**Average household sizes  
(persons per household)**  
*(U.S. Census Bureau)*

Finally, we examine the average household sizes in the community for different types of housing. These data come from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey and Decennial Census.

To arrive at the total population, we add in residents of "group quarters" (places like correctional facilities, college dormitories, emergency housing shelters, and nursing homes), measured by our annual survey of such facilities.