Metropolitan Council Housing and Redevelopment Authority (Metro HRA)

# Moving to Work Program Resident Meetings

October 27 – 29, 2020

Webex



# Agenda and Housekeeping

- Agenda
  - Introduce Panelists
  - Review Moving to Work Program
  - Question and Answer
- Housekeeping
  - Participant's audio is muted
  - Use the "chat" feature to submit questions to panelist during the presentation
  - Dial in participants use \*3 to raise you hand during the Question and Answer segment



## What is the Moving to Work Program?

- Moving to Work (MTW) is a demonstration program created by Congress that allows flexibility in how the Housing Choice Voucher program is operated.
- The program provides the opportunity to design and test innovative, locally designed strategies
- Moving to Work agencies have the ability to:
  - waive certain federal regulations and program rules
  - design strategies to meet the local market condition
  - shift the focus from administrative process to family success



# Moving to Work Program

- There are currently 39 Moving to Work Agencies
- Congress approved an expansion to an additional 100 agencies to test certain MTW initiatives
  - Overall Impact of MTW Flexibility
  - Rent Simplification
  - Work Requirements
  - Landlord Incentives





#### **Current Status**

- The Metropolitan Council Housing and Redevelopment Authority (Metro HRA) submitted a Letter of Interest in March 2019 to be considered for MTW.
- Metro HRA has been invited by HUD to submit a Full Application due January 8, 2021
- Competitive Application process
  - No guarantee we will win



# Why are we excited and why should you care?

- The Moving to work program will allow us to serve a greater number of households and serve them better.
- The goals of the MTW program are to:
  - Expand housing choice for your family
  - Improve our service delivery
  - Assist you in making progress towards your goals
- The Moving to Work program will allow us to operate more efficiently



## Not all Households will be part of the Study

- This will be a formal, 6 year, Rent Simplification Study
- Households 56 and older and disabled households are excluded (47%)
  - Then only ½ random selection for treatment or control group
- The Metro HRA must have a Control Group and a Treatment Group.
  - Control Group will remain on the traditional rent calculation
  - Treatment Group will be moved to the Tiered Rent system
- A random lottery will determine which group you will be in
  - You will join the control or treatment group at your next recertification



## Metro HRA's Vision for Moving to Work

- Metro HRA applied under cohort 2 of the Moving to Work expansion
  - We must test a rent simplification initiative
- Metro HRA could select a "Stepped Rent" program or a "Tiered Rent" program
  - We believe a Tiered Rent program is the best choice for residents (you)
- We will also be able to make other changes that will improve the program and make it more effective for you and landlords
- The Rent Simplification will only apply to a portion of Non-Elderly (under 56 years), Non-Disabled Households



## What is Stepped Rent?

- Stepped Rent Rent amount is disconnected from Income
- Year one Tenant will start out paying 30% of income towards rent
- Each year, Tenant rent will increase by a stepped amount between 2% and 4% unrelated to income

2% Stepped Rent

Percent of Income Paid	Year 1 # Households	Year 2 # Households	Year 3 # Households
30%	2964	1078	159
31-35%	6	1719	2147
36-40%	10	119	491
41-45%	2	46	78
46-50%	7	8	41
<mark>&gt;50%</mark>	<mark>229</mark>	<mark>248</mark>	302
Total	3218	3218	3218

4% Stepped Rent

Percent of Income Paid	Year 1 # Households	Year 2 # Households	Year 3 # Households
30%	2964	159	3
31-35%	6	2147	1448
36-40%	10	491	855
41-45%	2	78	358
46-50%	7	41	133
<mark>&gt;50%</mark>	<mark>229</mark>	<mark>302</mark>	<mark>421</mark>
Total	3218	3218	3218

This option is not being considered due to extreme negative tenant impact

#### What is Tiered Rent?

 Tiered Rent creates a simple chart to calculate your rent portion in \$2,500 Income Tiers

Tier	Minimum Income	Maximum Income	Tenant Rent	Impacted Households
1	\$0	\$2,499	\$50	311
2	\$2,500	\$4,999	\$94	98
3	\$5,000	\$7,499	\$156	212
4	\$7,500	\$9,999	\$219	284
5	\$10,000	\$12,499	\$281	232
6	\$12,500	\$14,999	\$344	191
7	\$15,000	\$17,499	\$406	186
8	\$17,500	\$19,999	\$469	202
9	\$20,000	\$22,499	\$531	185
10	\$22,500	\$24,999	\$594	204
11	\$25,000	\$27,499	\$656	167
12	\$27,500	\$29,999	\$719	141
13	\$30,000	\$32,499	\$781	127
14	\$32,500	\$34,999	\$844	98
15	\$35,000	\$37,499	\$906	110
16	\$37,500	\$39,999	\$969	101
17	\$40,000	\$42,499	\$1,031	88
18	\$42,500	\$44,999	\$1,094	58
19	\$45,000	\$47,499	\$1,156	38
20	\$47,500	\$49,999	\$1,219	35
21	\$50,000	\$52,499	\$1,281	39



#### **Tenant Benefits**

- No rent increases or recertifications for a 3-year period
  - If your income increases, your rent will not increase
- Tenant spends 3-year period on tenant empowerment activities
  - Goal setting
  - Debt tackling
  - Work on getting ahead
  - Prepare for increased income (and potentially increased rent) in 3 years
- If you experience a hardship and a drop in income, your rent can be reduced through a hardship process



## Household "A" Example

- Parent–35 years old, not disabled
  - Child– 10 years old
  - Child 3 years old
- 2 Bedroom Apartment
  - \$1150 rent + \$57 Utility Allowance (electricity) = \$1207 Gross rent
- Payment Standard is \$1110.00 for the zip code 55109 (Maplewood)
- Employment Income = \$16,250 gross income per year.



### Household "A" Example - Current Calculation

- Deductions
  - \$480 per child = \$960 total
- \$16,250 (Gross Annual Income) \$960 = \$15,290 (Adjusted Annual Income)
- Adjusted Monthly Income = \$1274
- 30% of adjusted monthly income = \$382.
  - If rent is within the payment standard, tenant would pay \$382
  - But . . . Payment Standard is \$1110 and Gross Rent is \$1207 (\$97 difference)
  - Tenant pays \$382 PLUS the difference of \$97
- \$382 + \$97 =\$479 \$57 (tenant paid) Utilities = **\$422** rent



# Household "A" Example – MTW Calculation

- \$16,250 gross annual income = \$406 on the tiered chart
  - PLUS \$97 (the amount the gross rent was over the payment standard) = \$503
  - MINUS \$57 (tenant paid) utilities = \$446 rent

Tier	Minimum Income	Maximum Income	Total Tenant Payment
1	\$0	\$2,499	\$50
2	\$2,500	\$4,999	\$94
3	\$5,000	\$7,499	\$156
4	\$7,500	\$9,999	\$219
5	\$10,000	\$12,499	\$281
6	\$12,500	\$14,999	\$344
7	\$15,000	\$17,499	\$406
8	\$17,500	\$19,999	\$469
9	\$20,000	\$22,499	\$531
10	\$22,500	\$24,999	\$594
11	\$25,000	\$27,499	\$656



## Household "A" Example Year 2

A new job results in increased income = \$29,190 gross per year

Traditional Calculation	Moving-To-Work Calculation
<ul> <li>\$29,190 Gross Income</li> <li>Deductions: \$480 per child = \$960</li> <li>Deduction: Child Care CoPays = \$676</li> <li>-\$29,190 MINUS 960 MINUS 676 = \$27,484 Adjusted Annual income</li> <li>Adjusted Monthly income is \$2209</li> <li>30% of adjusted monthly income = \$663</li> <li>BUT the Gross Rent of \$1207 is \$97 above the Payment Standard of \$1110</li> <li>so the family would pay 30% of their income PLUS the \$97 difference</li> </ul>	- No recalculation of rent based on new income
Bottom Line: \$663 + \$97 = \$760 - \$57 (tenant paid) Utilities = <b>\$703 Rent</b>	Bottom Line: Based on Previous Year's Calculation, \$446 Rent

Tenant would have 3 years to build wealth

- Goal setting
- Debt tackling
- Work on getting ahead
- Prepare for increased income (and potentially increased rent) in 3 years



## Tenant Impact

- This may result in a rent increase, initially, for some households
  - The standard tiered rent model removes all deductions
  - However, rent will then not change for 3 years
- This will result in subsidy cost savings
  - Serve more families?
  - Provide upward mobility supports to families?
- We don't know who will be randomly selected to participate in the study
- ½ will be selected to participate in tiered rent
  - Other ½ will remain on traditional rent calculation
- Rent simplification = easy to understand rent process
- There will be a hardship process for families who are unable to pay their rent

	Change in Tenant Portion	Tiered Rent	\$480 dependent allownace	\$480 dependent allownace, no \$50 Minimum TTP
Increased Tenant Rent	>+\$100	81	31	31
	\$75-\$99	159	2	2
	\$50-\$74	667	167	11
	\$25-\$49	916	337	448
	\$10-\$24	530	666	686
	\$1-\$9	240	402	406
	0	229	200	194
Decreased Tenant Rent		396	1413	1440
	Total	2822	1805	1778
Financial Impact - Annual Subsidy Savings		\$1,135,422.75	\$190,617.60	\$127,005.60
Number of Families that can be served		115	19	12

#### Discussion – MTW Rent Reform

- The goals of the MTW program are to:
  - Simplify rent calculations
  - Expand housing choice for your family
  - Improve our service delivery
  - Assist you in making progress towards your goals
- Question?
  - Panelists will answer questions submitted in chat
  - Call in users enter \*3 to raise hand, Panelist will call on you and unmute your line



#### How Do You Get More Involved?

- Metro HRA will be creating a working group made up of Housing Choice Voucher households.
  - Help us create the Moving to Work Plan . . . If we are selected for the study.
- If you would like to be part of the workgroup
  - Email Ryane.Leifheit@metc.state.mn.us
- If you would like to submit written feedback, please submit to:
  - Email Ryane.Leifheit@metc.state.mn.us



## Next Steps?

- Develop a Full application that will be posted for public review and comment
- Conduct Public Hearing on November 16<sup>th</sup>
- After reviewing all comments and making adjustments, final application will be presented to the full Council for approval in December
- Submit application on January 8<sup>th</sup>
- If approved for participation, develop a Moving to Work Plan with your help



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